

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies requirements for the supply, installation and placement of new rock fill core, filter stone and varying sizes of armour stone to the dimensions shown and in the locations indicated on the drawings and the salvage, side-casted, removal and reinstallation of any existing material in the area of the new work.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.  
.2 Section 01 74 21- Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)  
.1 ASTM C117-04, Standard Test Method for Material Finer than 0.075 mm Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.  
.2 ASTM C136-06, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.  
.2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)  
.1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire.  
.2 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
- 1.4 DEFINITIONS .1 cpm: Cubic metres place measurement.  
.2 Cleared: Finally accepted or complying with plans and specifications.  
.3 Grade: plane or planes above which all material is to be placed.  
.4 Estimated Quantity:  
.1 Volume in cubic metres material calculated to be above grade and within
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- 1.4 DEFINITIONS (Cont'd)
- .4 Estimated Quantity: (Cont'd)
    - .1 (Cont'd) specified side slopes, unless otherwise specified.
    - .5 Side Slope: inclined surface or plane from the crest elevation to the original ground line outside.
    - .6 Chart Datum: Datum used for this project is the Lowest Normal Tide (L.N.T) which is assumed to be 2.62 metres below the Bench Mark PWC BM 1-2000.
- 1.5 SUBMITTALS
- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative for approval, 2 weeks before blasting, details of proposed blasting operations showing types and quantities of explosives, loading charges and patterns, type of blasting caps, blasting techniques, blast protection measures, time of blasting and other pertinent details. Submit subsequent changes to Departmental Representative before proceeding.
  - .2 Submit to Departmental Representative complete photographic and descriptive record of buildings, roads and structures in general area of Project Work, before blasting is started. Describe buildings both inside and out. Record existing cracks in walls or structural components.
  - .3 Samples
    - .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
    - .2 Inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of materials and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to commencing Work.
    - .3 Submit 20 to 70 kg samples representative of quarry, minimum 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
    - .4 Ship samples prepaid to Departmental Representative for approval.
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1.6 WASTE  
MANAGEMENT AND  
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, and corrugated cardboard packaging material in appropriate on-site bins for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .3 Divert unused geotextiles from landfill to plastic recycling facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Divert unused metal materials from landfill to metal recycling facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Divert unused concrete materials from landfill to local quarry facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .6 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

1.7 INTERFERENCE  
TO NAVIGATION

- .1 Be familiar with vessel movements and fishery activities in area affected by construction operations.
- .2 Plan and execute work, in a manner that will not impede navigation, including movement of vessels at the facility.
- .3 Plan and execute work, in a manner that will not interfere with fishing operations or access to marine structures by land or water.
- .4 Departmental Representative will not be responsible for loss of time, equipment, material or any other charges related to interference with moored vessels in the harbour or other Contractor's operations.
- .5 Keep the Marine Communications and Traffic Services' Centre, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, informed of construction operations, in order

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- 1.7 INTERFERENCE .5 (Cont'd)  
TO NAVIGATION  
(Cont'd)
- 1.8 REGULATORY .1 Comply with municipal, provincial and  
REQUIREMENTS national codes and regulations relating to  
project. Refer to the attachments.
- .2 Mark floating equipment with sound and light  
signals in accordance with Collision  
Regulations made pursuant to the Canada  
Shipping Act and Notice to Mariners.
- 1.9 MEASUREMENT .1 Rock Fill Core (0.1 kg - 200 kg): Measured in  
FOR PAYMENT cubic metres of material and supplied and  
placed (cmpm) in the work within the limits  
specified on the drawings.
- .2 Filter Stone (200 kg- 1000 kg): Measured in  
cubic metres of material and supplied and  
placed (cmpm) in the work within the limits  
specified on the drawings.
- .3 Armour Stone (2 - 4 tonne): Measured in cubic  
metres of material and supplied and placed  
(cmpm) in the work within the limits specified  
on the drawings.
- .4 There will be no payment made for any  
material or stone placed beyond limits  
indicated on the drawings. The final contract  
grade must be within 200 mm of the specific  
elevation. Quantities will be based on a  
as-built survey. Any material placed outside  
the lines and grades as shown on the drawings  
will be not be measured.
- .5 There will be no additional payment for  
delays resulting from fishing operations.
- .6 There will be no additional payment for  
delays caused by vessel traffic.
- .7 There will be no additional payment for  
downtime.
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1.9 MEASUREMENT  
FOR PAYMENT  
(Cont'd)

- .8 There will be no payment for any rock fill core, filter stone or armour stone that is washed out, removed, missing or deteriorated by weather or wave action.
- .9 Contractor is to provide cross sections to the Departmental Representative at 10 metre stations to show that lines and grades have been achieved as shown on the drawings over each type of material. Measurement for payment for this will be considered included in the cost of the supply and installation of the materials. There will be no separate payment.
- .10 Construction and maintenance of haul roads over the existing breakwater or anywhere will not be measured for payment.
- .11 There will be no payment for the removal of existing armour stone or filter stone to gain excess to the start of the new construction or to side cast material as indicated on the drawings.
- .12 PWGSC has made allowance of 900mm for settlement into the harbour bottom during construction of the breakwater. The amount of 2300m<sup>3</sup>(cmpm) has been added into the pay quantities for payment. There will be no additional payment beyond these limits.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ROCK MATERIAL

- .1 Hard, angular rock free from cracks, seams and other defects which may impair durability.
- .2 Relative density, 2.65 minimum.
- .3 Absorption, 1.5 to 2.0% maximum as determined by ASTM C127 test procedure.
- .4 Durability, less than 35% abrasion Wear, ASTM C535 test procedure.
- .5 Sulphate Soundness Determination maximum 12% by ASTM C88.

- 2.2 ROCK FILL CORE .1 Material for new rock fill core to be blasted rock.
- .2 Stone size shall be well graded between 0.1 kg to 200 kg.
- .3 No more than 15% of core stone to weigh less than 20 kg.
- .4 Silt content to be less than 3% by mass.
- 2.3 FILTER STONE .1 Material for filter stone to be blasted rock or field stones.
- .2 Stone size to be well graded between 200 kg to 1000 kg, in categories specified, well graded within each category.
- .3 Greatest dimension of each stone not to exceed two (2) times the least dimension.
- 2.4 ARMOUR STONE .1 Material for armour stone to be blasted rock or field stones.
- .2 Stone sizes to be in the range of 2 to 5 tonnes, in categories specified, well graded within each category.
- .3 Greatest dimension of each stone not to exceed two (2) times least dimension.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 GENERAL .1 Contractors will not be permitted to work from any existing concrete wharf deck or pavement unless it is protected to the satisfaction of the Departmental Representative. Any damage will be the responsibility of the contractor to repair. Contractor take note also, There maybe existing light poles and power lines in the area of work.

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- 3.2 PREPARATION .1 The Contractor is solely responsible for the construction and maintenance of haul roads. Haul roads are to be removed after completion of work and sites returned to their original condition.
- 3.3 ROCK FILL CORE .1 Place rock fill core to lines, grades and dimensions indicated on the drawings. Contractor should realize the large distance required to place the rock fill core out into the water, supply necessary equipment to complete as shown on drawings.
- .2 Side slopes to be 1.5 horizontal to 1.0 vertical unless otherwise indicated on the drawings.
- .3 Sequence construction operations such that sufficient armour and filter stone is placed to protect the core at all times.
- .4 The contractor is to provide cross sections to the Departmental Representative at 10 metre stations to show that lines and grades have been achieved as shown on the drawings, measurement for payment for this will be included in the cost of the supply and installing the above item.
- 3.4 FILTER STONE .1 Place filter stone layers to grades, dimensions, profiles and cross sectional elements indicated on the drawings. Contractor should realize the large distance required to place the filter stone out into the water, supply necessary equipment to complete as shown on drawings.
- .2 Place filter stone in layers as indicated on the drawings.
- .3 Side slopes to be 1.5 horizontal to 1.0 vertical unless otherwise indicated on the drawings.
- .4 Do not transport different categories of material in the same truckload. If rocks of
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3.4 FILTER STONE .4  
(Cont'd)

(Cont'd)  
markedly different sizes are present in the same load, Departmental Representative reserves the right to have each rock measured separately and sorted prior to installing in structure.

- .5 The contractor is to provide cross sections to the Departmental Representative at 10 metre stations to show that lines and grades have been achieved as shown on the drawings, measurement for payment for this will be included in the cost of the supply and installing the above item.

3.5 ARMOUR STONE .1

.1 Place armour stone to lines, grades and dimensions indicated on the drawings. Contractor should realize the large distance required to place the armour stone out into the water, supply necessary equipment to complete as shown on drawings.

- .2 Dumping of armour stone will not be permitted. Each stone will be lifted and individually placed.

- .3 Side slopes to be 1.5 horizontal to 1.0 vertical unless otherwise indicated on the drawings.

- .4 Place armour stone to a total layer thickness as indicated on the drawings.

- .5 Choose stones and place them in such a way that the whole structure will be bonded and consolidated to as great an extent as nature or rock will allow. Rocks should vary in size so they don't create steep slopes when placing to the grade lines as indicated on the drawings.

- .6 Do not transport different categories of material in the same truckload. If rocks of markedly different sizes are present in the same load, Departmental Representative reserves the right to have each rock measured separately and sorted prior to installing in structure.
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- 3.5 ARMOUR STONE .7 Contractor to provide cross sections to the  
(Cont'd) Departmental Representative at 10 metre  
stations to show that lines and grades have  
been achieved as shown on the drawings.  
Measurement for payment for this work will be  
included in the cost of the supply and  
installing the above item.
- 3.6 SALVAGE .1 Contractor to salvage any armour stone and  
MATERIAL filter stone to gain access to the site and  
incorporate into new work.
- 3.7 ROCK MATERIAL .1 Should during the progress of the Work, any  
WASHED OUT OF WORK rock material be washed out of the Work, or  
through neglect or carelessness of the  
Contractor or their employees or from any  
other cause, be dumped into the water near the  
Work or anywhere within the harbour or channel  
so as to interfere in the opinion of the  
Departmental Representative with actual depths  
of water and/or impede navigation, it will be  
removed by the Contractor when ordered to do  
so by the Departmental Representative. Any  
material washed out of the Work or displaced  
beyond the contract limits will be replaced by  
the Contractor at no cost to Canada.
- 3.8 TOLERANCES .1 Note: These tolerances are not to be  
considered pay limits but are specified to  
ensure contractor keeps within acceptable  
lines and grades.
- .2 Completed component layers to be within the  
following tolerances of lines and grades  
indicated:  
.1 Rock fill core +/-75 mm.  
.2 Filter stone +/-125 mm.  
.3 Armour stone +/-200 mm.