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## PART 1 - GENERAL

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|-----------------------------|---|
| <u>1.1 SECTION INCLUDES</u> | <p>.1 Materials and installation of polymeric geotextiles, purpose of which is to:</p> <p>.1 Separate and prevent mixing of granular materials of different grading.</p> <p>.2 Act as hydraulic filters permitting passage of water while retaining soil strength of granular structure.</p>  |
| <u>1.2 RELATED WORK</u>     | <p>.1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.</p> <p>.2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.</p> <p>.3 Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.</p>  |
| <u>1.3 REFERENCES</u>       | <p>.1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)</p> <p>.1 ASTM D4491-99a(2004)e1, Standard Test Methods for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity.</p> <p>.2 ASTM D4595-05, Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Geotextiles by the Wide-Width Strip Method.</p> <p>.3 ASTM D4716-04, Standard Test Method for Determining the (In-Plane) Flow Rate Per Unit Width and Hydraulic Transmissivity of a Geosynthetic Using a Constant Head.</p> <p>.4 ASTM D4751-04, Standard Test Method for Determining Apparent Opening Size of a Geotextile.</p> <p>.2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)</p> <p>.1 CAN/CGSB-4.2-M88, Textile Test Methods.</p> |

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.2 CAN/CGSB-148.1, Methods of Testing Geotextiles and Geomembranes.

.1 No.2-M85, Mass per Unit Area.

.2 No.3-M85, Thickness of Geotextiles.

.3 No.7.3-92, Grab Tensile Test for Geotextiles.

.4 No.6.1-93, Bursting Strength of Geotextiles Under No Compressive Load.

.3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA)

.1 CAN/CSA-G40.20-04/G40.21-04, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel.

.2 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R2003), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.

#### 1.4 SAMPLES

.1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

.2 Submit to Departmental Representative the following samples at least 2 weeks prior to commencing work.

.1 Minimum length of 1 m of roll width of geotextile.

#### 1.5 MILL CERTIFICATES

.1 Submit to Departmental Representative a copy of mill test data and certificate at least 2 weeks prior to start of work.

#### 1.6 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

.1 During delivery and storage, protect geotextiles from direct sunlight, ultraviolet rays, excessive heat, mud, dirt, dust, debris and rodents.

1.7 WASTE  
MANAGEMENT AND  
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
- .2 Remove from site and dispose of all packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard, and packaging material, in appropriate on-site bins, for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .4 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIAL

- .1 Geotextile: woven or non-woven synthetic fibre fabric, supplied in rolls.
  - .1 Width: 3.5 m minimum.
  - .2 Length: 50 m minimum.
  - .3 Composed of: minimum 85% by mass of polyester with inhibitors added to base plastic to resist deterioration by ultra-violet and heat exposure.
- .2 Physical properties:
  - .1 Thickness: to CAN/CGSB-148.1, No.3, minimum 2.5 mm.
  - .2 Mass per unit area: to CAN/CGSB-148.1, No. 2, minimum 400 g/m<sup>2</sup>.
  - .3 Tensile strength and elongation (in any principal direction): to ASTM D4595.
    - .1 Tensile strength: minimum 1200 N, wet condition.
    - .2 Elongation at break: 50 to 100

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percent.

.3 Seam strength: equal to or greater than tensile strength of fabric.

.4 Mullen burst strength: to CAN/CGSB-4.2, method 11.1, minimum 3100 kPa.

.3 Hydraulic properties:

.1 Apparent opening size (AOS): to ASTM D4751, 50 to 150 micrometres.

.2 Permittivity: to ASTM D4491, 0.25 cm per second.

.4 Securing pins and washers: to CAN/CSA-G40.21, Grade 300W, hot-dipped galvanized with minimum zinc coating of 600 g/m<sup>2</sup> to CAN/CSA G164.

### PART 3 - EXECUTION

#### 3.1 INSTALLATION

- .1 Place two (2) layers of geotextile material from base elevation of crib to top of crib and retain in position with securing pins and washers.
- .2 Place geotextile material by unrolling onto graded surface in orientation, manner and locations indicated and retain in position with securing pins and washers.
- .3 Place geotextile material on sloping surfaces in one continuous length from toe of slope to upper extent of geotextile.
- .4 Place geotextile material smooth and free of tension stress, folds, wrinkles and creases.
- .5 Overlap each successive strip of

geotextile 600 mm over previously laid strip.

- .6 Join successive strips of geotextile by sewing.
- .7 Pin successive strips of geotextile with securing pins at mid point of lap to satisfaction of Departmental Representative.
- .8 Protect installed geotextile material from displacement, damage or deterioration before, during and after placement of material layers.
- .9 After installation, cover with overlying layer within 4 hours of placement.
- .10 Replace damaged or deteriorated geotextile to approval of Departmental Representative.

### 3.2 CLEANING

- .1 Remove construction debris from Project site and dispose of debris in an environmentally responsible and legal manner.

### 3.3 PROTECTION

- .1 Vehicular traffic not permitted directly on geotextile.