

- .1 Do not place new granular sub-base until underlying backfill material is compacted, inspected and approved by the Departmental Representative.

### 3.2 PLACING

- .1 Place material only on a clean unfrozen surface, properly shaped and compacted and free from snow or ice.
- .2 Place Type 2 (Class 'C') and backfill material to full width in uniform layers not exceeding 100 mm compacted thickness. Departmental Representative may authorize thicker lifts (layers) if specified compaction can be achieved.
- .3 Shape each layer to a smooth contour and compact to specified density before the succeeding layer is placed.
- .4 Remove and replace portion of a layer in which material has become segregated during spreading.

### 3.3 COMPACTING

- .1 Compact to density of not less than 98% maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D698.
- .2 Shape and roll alternately to obtain a smooth, even and uniformly compacted sub-base.
- .3 Apply water as necessary during compaction to obtain specified density. If sub-base is excessively moist, aerate by scarifying with suitable equipment until moisture content is corrected.
- .4 In areas not accessible to rolling equipment, compact to specified density with approved mechanic tampers.

### 3.4 FINISH TOLERANCES

- .1 Granular sub-base compacted thicknesses will be as follows: Type 2 (Class 'C')
- .2 Backfill material will be compacted to the thickness as required to attain the grades indicated on the drawings.
- .3 Finish compacted surface to within plus or minus 25 mm of established grade but not uniformly high or low.
- .4 Correct surface irregularities by loosening and adding or removing material until surface is within specified tolerance.

### 3.5 MAINTENANCE

- .1 Maintain finished sub-base in condition conforming to this section until succeeding base is constructed or until granular sub-base is accepted by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Departmental Representative will pay costs for inspection and testing. Refer to Section 01 45 00.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED WORK

.1 Refer to other Specification Sections for related information.
- 1.2 REFERENCE STANDARDS

.1 ASTM D698-91 (or latest edition) Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft) - Method C.
- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT

.1 Granular base will be measured in accordance with Section 01 29 00.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIALS

.1 Granular base: material in accordance with Section Granular Base: Material to Section 31 05 16 and following requirements:

.1 Crushed stone or gravel consisting of hard, durable, angular particles, free from clay lumps, cementation, organic material, frozen material and other deleterious materials.

.2 Type 1 (previously Class "A") granular fill gradation will be within following limits: 

ASTM

SIEVE	20	mm	100
14	mm		50-85
5	mm		20-50
0.16	mm		0-10
0.080	mm		0-7

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 INSPECTION OF UNDERLYING SUB-BASE

.1 Do not place granular base until finished sub-base surface is inspected and approved by Departmental Representative.
- 3.2 PLACING

.1 Place material only on a clean unfrozen surface, properly shaped and compacted and free from snow and ice.

.2 Place using methods which do not lead to segregation or degradation of aggregates.

.3 Place material to full width in a uniform layer to compacted thickness.

.4 Shape each layer to a smooth contour and compact to specified density before succeeding layer is placed.

#### 2.4 COMPACTING

- .1 Compact to density not less than 98% maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D698.
- .2 Shape and roll alternately to obtain a smooth, even and uniformly compacted base.
- .3 Apply water as necessary during compacting to obtain specified density. If material is excessively moist, aerate by scarifying with suitable equipment until moisture content is corrected.
- .4 In areas not accessible to rolling equipment, compact to specified density with approved mechanical tampers.

#### 2.5 FINISH TOLERANCES

- .1 Finished base surface shall be within plus or minus 10 mm of established grade but not uniformly high or low.
- .2 Correct surface irregularities by loosening and adding or removing material until surface is within specified tolerance.

#### 2.6 MAINTENANCE

- .1 Maintain finished base in a condition conforming to this section until succeeding material is applied or until acceptance.