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Pacific Traverse Trail Timber Cruise and Valuation Assessment

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PROFESSIONALLY RESOURCEFUL

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1.0 Introduction

A Timber Cruise and Valuation Assessment were completed on behalf of Parsons Engineering and Parks Canada for the proposed Pacific Traverse Trail (located in Pacific Rim National Park) from July 4 to July 23, 2016 by David Craven, ATE of Strategic Natural Resource Consultants Inc (SNRC).

The proposed trail alignment begins approximately 7.0 km to the southeast of Tofino directly adjacent the Pacific Rim Highway (Highway 4) and ends approximately 1.1 km to the northwest of the junction between the Pacific Rim Highway and the Tofino - Ucluelet Highway 4. The total trail length is approximately 24.0km with a width of 5.2 meter right-of-way. The majority of the trail alignment parallels the Pacific Rim Highway and is approximately 20-25m away from the highway. Portions of the trail alignment utilize existing trails and roads such as in the Florencia Bay area. Refer to Appendix I for The Pacific Rim Trail locator map.

A preliminary design map showing the proposed trail alignment (with building envelopes / rear yard setbacks), access road, and trail systems was provided by Parsons Engineering prior to conducting the assessment. (Appendix I)

Previous discussions between SNRC, Parks Canada, and Parsons Engineering outlined general project expectations with regards to assessment requirements. These initial discussions provided the basis for the methodologies used in the field and within this report.

1.1 Project Objectives

The following project objectives were determined for the assessment:

Objective #1:

- Determine Timber Types for stratification purposes.

Objective #2:

- Determine approximate timber volume to be removed during the “Clearing” phase.

Objective #3:

- Determine approximate stand value based on grade, volume and current Ministry of Forest, Lands and Natural Resources (MFLNR) price list.



Objective #4:

- Determine viability of commercial sale of timber based on stand value vs harvesting costs.

Objective #5:

- Propose suitable standards for disposal of timber.

2.0 Methodology

Orthographic maps provided by Parsons were used by SNRC GIS department to stratify Timber Types prior to field assessments. Field teams then walked the length of the alignment to ground truth the timber types.

After confirming Timber Types, a linear 150 meter sample grid was draped over the length of the alignment. The 150m grid represents a sampling intensity of roughly 8 sample plots per hectare. The high sampling intensity was used to ensure results would not be overly impacted in the case of an alignment shift prior to clearing.

Detailed field data collection was performed by an Accredited Timber Evaluator.

The timber cruise data was reviewed for quality purposes and then entered into a MFLNR approved compilation program. The compilation program produces a detailed report with a volume, grade, piece size, height, Timber Type and valuation breakdown.

The volume and value information collected is then used to determine the viability of the stand and how to best dispose of the felled timber.

3.0 Results

3.1 Timber Type Stratification:

After reviewing the orthographic maps, it was identified that multiple Timber Types fell along the Pacific Traverse Trail (PTT) alignment. To accurately capture the varying stand characteristics it was determined that five individual types would be stratified out and treated independent.

The types were stratified out based on volume of removal, dominant tree species, heights and piece size.

The five Types are spread out over the entire length of the alignment and have been categorized together based on type not locality. (ie. Polygons were identified on





multiple locations along the trail and aggregated together to provide a total Timber Type area).

Note: The Timber Type labels represent the timber to be removed from the alignment, not the stand characteristics as a whole.



3.2 Timber Type Summary

Timber Type #1

Figure 1: Photo of Timber Type 1



Timber Type Label – HwCw 931	
Height	Surrounding trees are tall where trees to be removed are general <20 meters tall
Density	Low impact / low number of trees per hectare
Quality	Higher quality surrounding trees / Low quality trees to be removed
Ground Cover	Thick, dense underbrush makes navigation difficult



Timber Type #2

Figure 2: Photo of Timber Type 2



Timber Type Label – Hw(CwBaSs) 430	
Height	Tall second growth timber >20 meters
Density	Medium impact / high number trees per hectare
Quality	Good quality second growth timber
Ground Cover	Open, clear ground – easy to navigate and work around



Timber Type #3

Figure 3: Photo of Timber Type 3



Timber Type Label – CwPIHw 921

Height	Small diameter, short non merchantable timber
Density	Low impact / low number of trees per hectare
Quality	Poor quality throughout
Ground Cover	Thick brush and wetter soils



Timber Type #4

Figure 4: Photo of Timber Type 4



Timber Type Label – Dr(Hw) 320	
Height	Smaller, deciduous timber <20m
Density	Medium impact/ high number of trees per hectare
Quality	Higher quality surrounding trees / Low quality trees to be removed
Ground Cover	Thick, dense underbrush makes navigation difficult



Timber Type #5

Figure 5: Photo of Timber Type 5



Timber Type Label – SsHw(Dr) 430	
Height	Tall timber >20 meters
Density	Low impact / less trees to remove per hectare
Quality	High quality timber surrounding
Ground Cover	Thick, dense underbrush makes navigation difficult



3.3 Timber Cruise Compilation:

As one of the main objectives for the PTT design team was to manage for low impact and low tree removal, it was not expected that a high volume of timber would require clearing. The timber cruise data summarizes both the volume of the entire alignment and individual timber types. Separating the volumes by Timber Types provide site specific compilations. Knowing volumes and piece size specific to a location allows for better planning and management at the clearing and grubbing phase.

Note: The timber cruise data in this report represents the area of impact based on the trail alignment as of the June 15, 2016 maps (Appendix I). Any changes to the length or location of the alignment will impact the area which in turn will affect the final volumes of timber to be removed. Some portions of the trail were not finalized at the time of the Timber Cruise. Those areas were sampled based on an proposed alignment location. If significant changes are made, the final length and area will require a site visit by ATE to confirm data, and a re-compilation.

*All volumes are represented in cubic meters (m³) and are based on merchantable timber greater than 12cm diameter at breast height. Any material less than 12cm at breast height is not considered noteworthy as the clearing and removal is minimal. The timber cruise was compiled in the Call Grade Net Factor (CGNF) system using the "CruiseComp 2016" program.

Timber Volumes:

Timber Type #1 Net Merchantable Volume	968m ³
Timber Type #2 Net Merchantable Volume.....	1,068m ³
Timber Type #3 Net Merchantable Volume	159m ³
Timber Type #4 Net Merchantable Volume	118m ³
Timber Type #5 Net Merchantable Volume	<u>287m³</u>
Total Net Merchantable Volume per Hectare.....	224m³
Total Net Merchantable Volume	3,155m³



Species Percentage:

Western Hemlock, <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> (Hw)	45%
Western Red Cedar, <i>Thuja plicata</i> (Cw).....	25%
Sitka Spruce, <i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Ss).....	11%
Lodgepole Pine, <i>Pinus contorta</i> (Pl).....	8%
Amabilis fir, <i>Abies amabilis</i> (Ba).....	5%
Red Alder, <i>Alnus rubra</i> (Dr).....	5%
Douglas Fir, <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Fd).....	<u>1%</u>
	100%

Total Grade Breakdown:

H Grade (Saw log).....	5%
I Grade Breakdown (Large Utility/Shop Log)	1%
J Grade (Gang Log)	39%
M Grade (Cedar shingle.....	1%
U Grade (Utility/Small Pulp)	31%
Y Grade (Pulp)	<u>23%</u>
	100%

* Full Call Grade Net Factor Timber Cruise Compilation Report attached in Appendix II



4.0 Discussion:

4.1 Stand Valuation:

An overall stand valuation was assessed to determine if the timber being cleared would have enough value to consider a commercial sale.

In order to determine the stand value, the volumes, grades and recovery percentages were taken from the timber cruise data. This information was then applied to the current MFLNO provincial price list (3 month average ending May 31, 2016)

The alignment was laid out to minimize impact and avoid larger, mature trees. By doing this, smaller utility and pulp quality timber was left in the alignment. The low market value in utility grade (U) does not justify the added harvesting costs associated with removing and selling the wood. The added cost would offset the value and any commercial sale would be at a loss.

4.2 Disposal of Cleared Timber:

The low volume of the timber to be cleared makes the disposal of material manageable.

Although the commercial sale of the timber is cost prohibiting there are other options for fibre recovery on some portions of the trail.

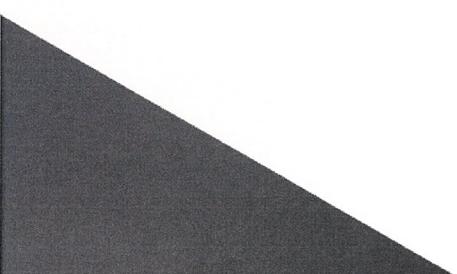
- Timber Type #1 has a few patches of heavy blowdown. Based on a visual assessment of the blowdown, there are opportunities to salvage some of the intact, higher quality Western Red Cedar. This wood could be donated to the local First Nations for carvings or cultural use.
- Timber Type #2 has the highest volume of stems to be removed. In particular the timber near the Combers Beach parking lot is high volume and could easily be brought to the parking lot and left as firewood. The only added cost is forwarding to the parking lot. To limit site degradation and cost a forwarding limit of 500m would be reasonable.



5.0 Recommendations:

1. Timber should not be sold commercially. The low value and added impact associated with removal does not justify selling the timber.
2. Fallers to fell timber within the 5.2 meter alignment
3. In areas where timber can not safely be felled or will have a high likelihood of damaging surrounding timber, the stems should be climbed and felled from the top down (tree climbing)
4. After timber is felled, remaining stumps should be cut flush to ground (allow for industrial traffic to move along alignment)
5. Felled timber should be bucked and limbed to manageable lengths for the alignment width and machinery being used
6. Bucked logs should be stacked on one side of the alignment where limbs, tops and waste to be stacked on the other side
7. A tracked grapple style skidder or a machine with similar capabilities and impact should be used during the clearing phase
8. The skidder should disperse bucked logs throughout the forest while considering aesthetic appeal
9. The limbs, tops and waste should be loaded into an industrial chipper on site and dispersed into the forest
10. Danger trees should be assessed during the clearing. Trees outside the trail alignment that potentially pose a safety threat should be identified and discussed with on site monitor
11. Down Cedar logs that require removal should be assessed and considered for cultural value





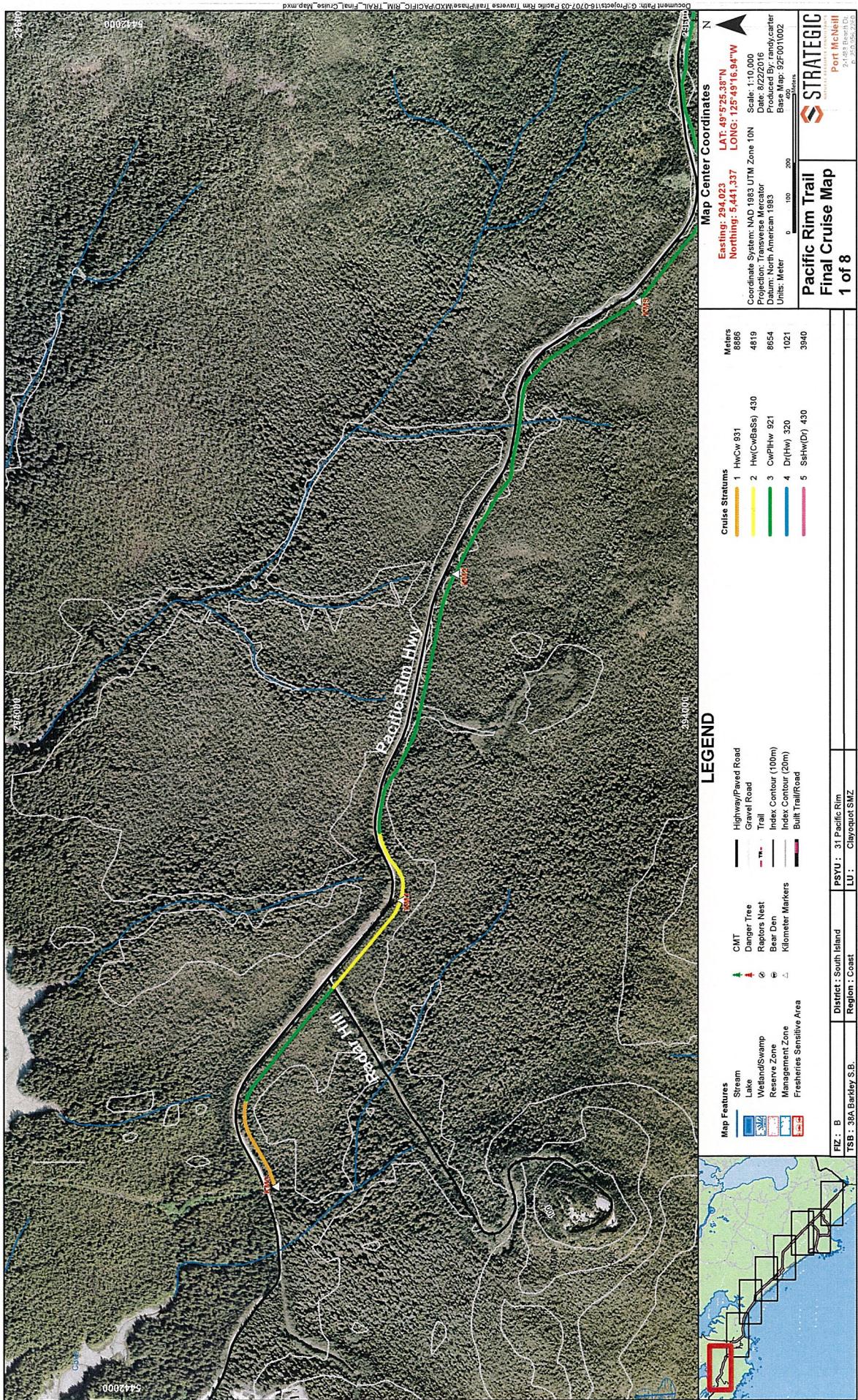
Field work and Report prepared by:
David Craven, ATE

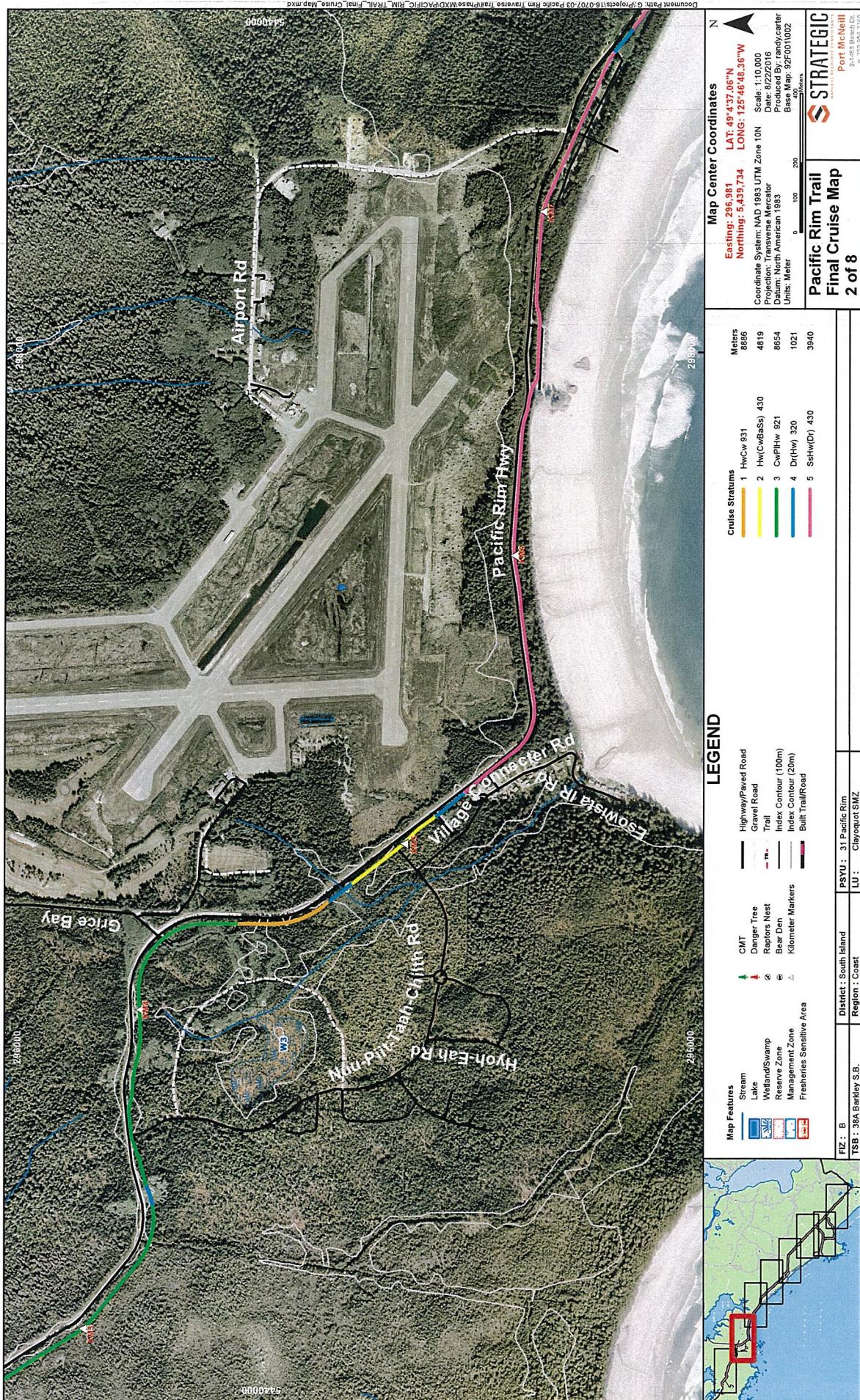
August 18, 2016

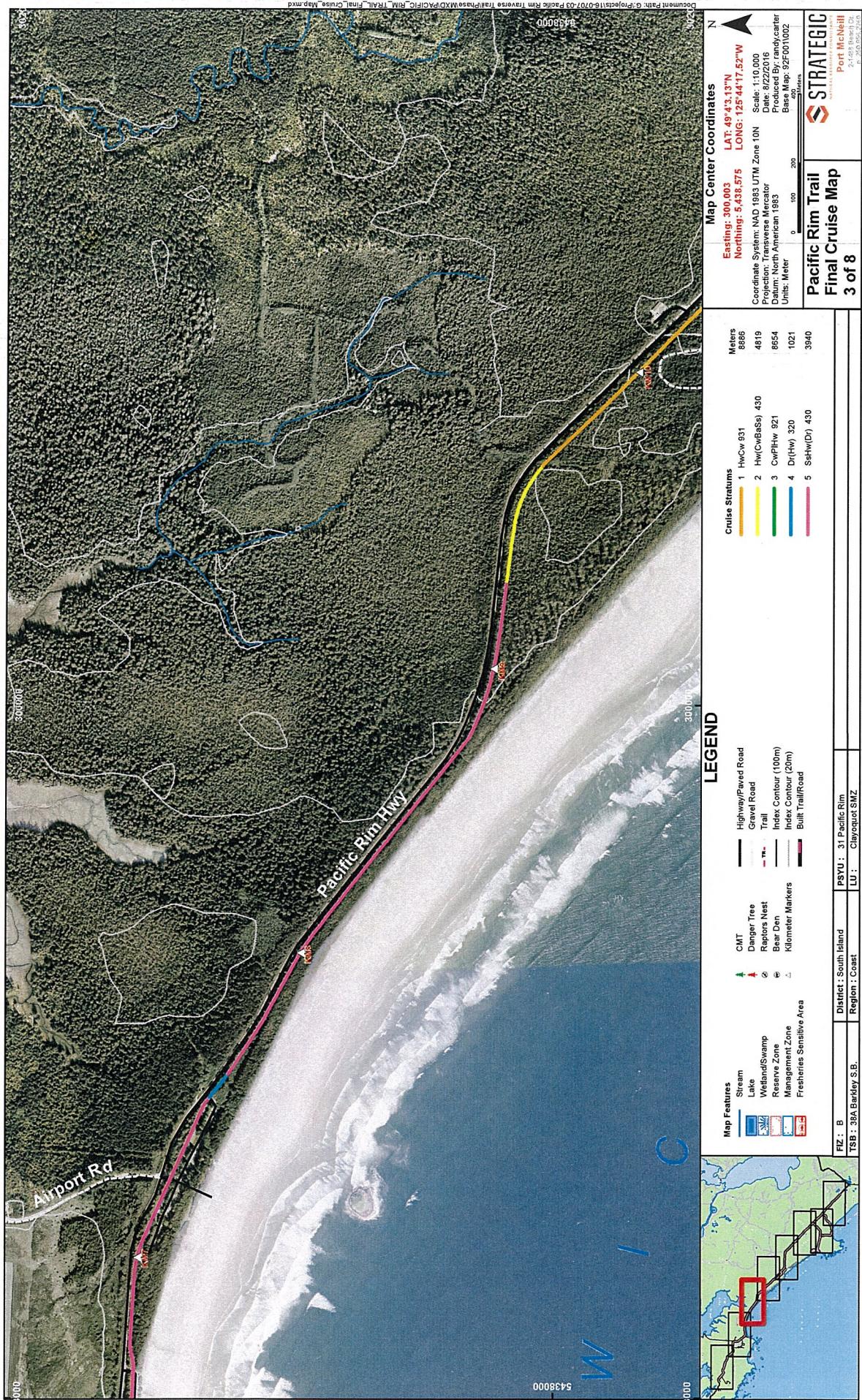


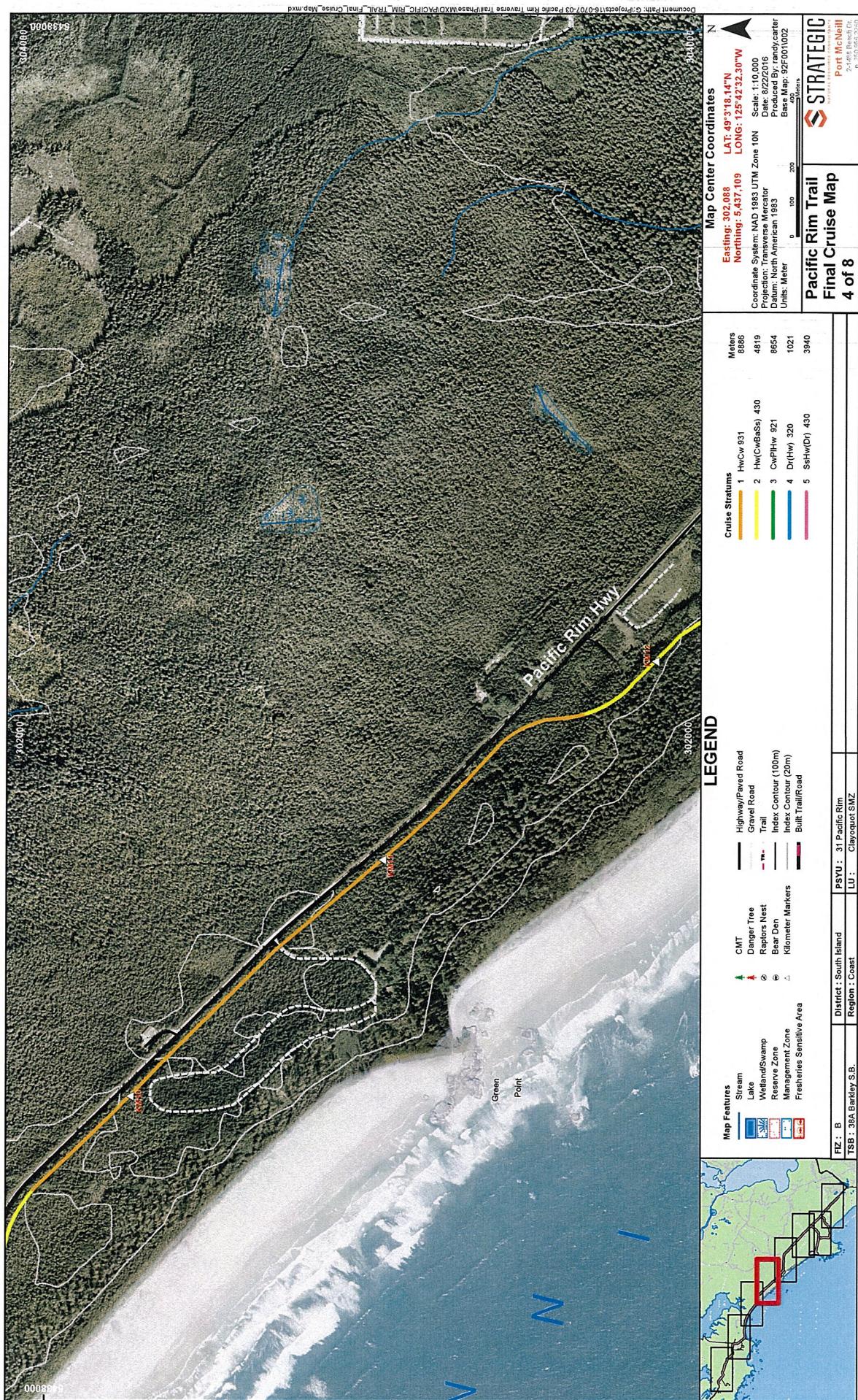
Appendix I – Pacific Traverse Trail Timber Type Maps

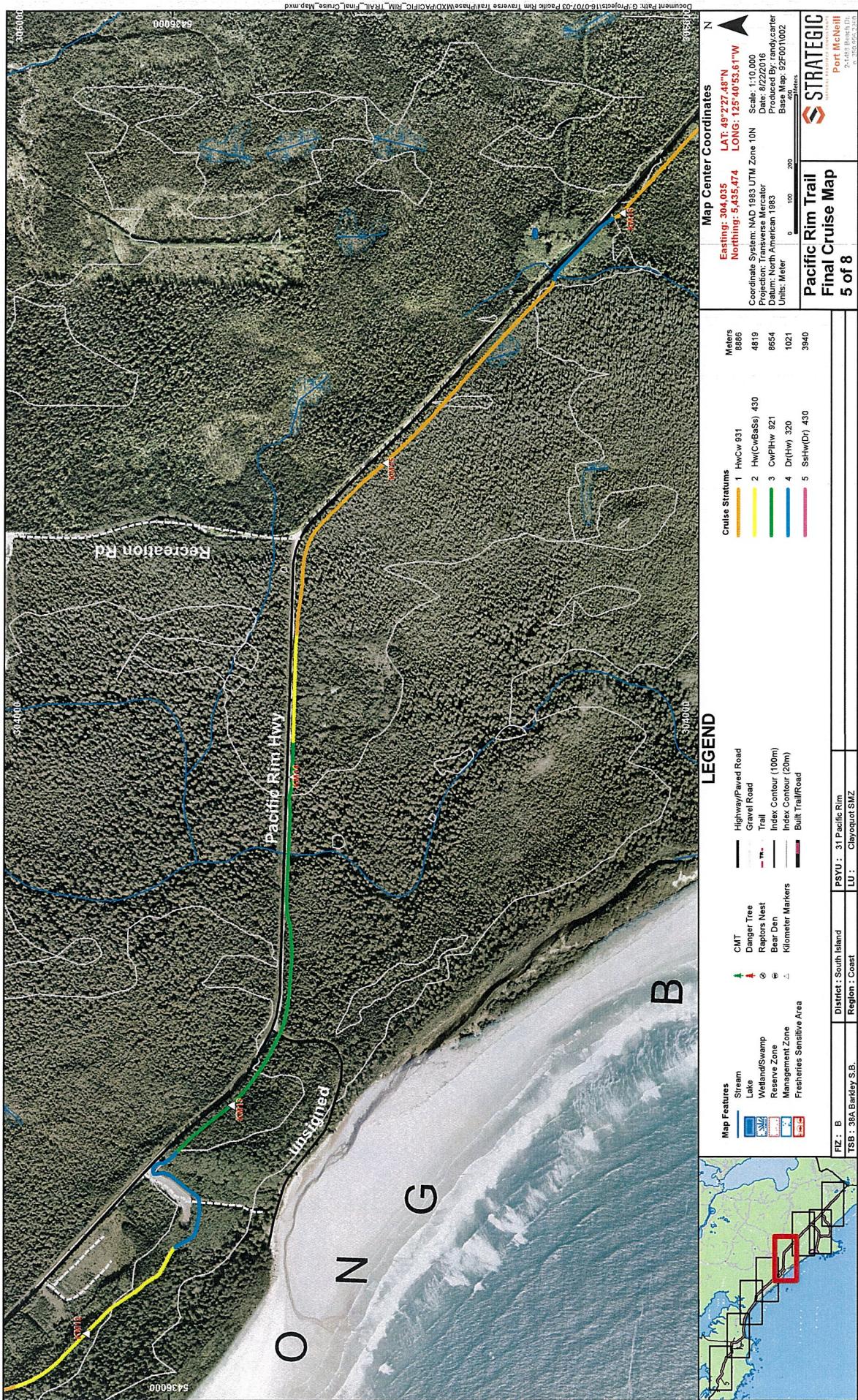


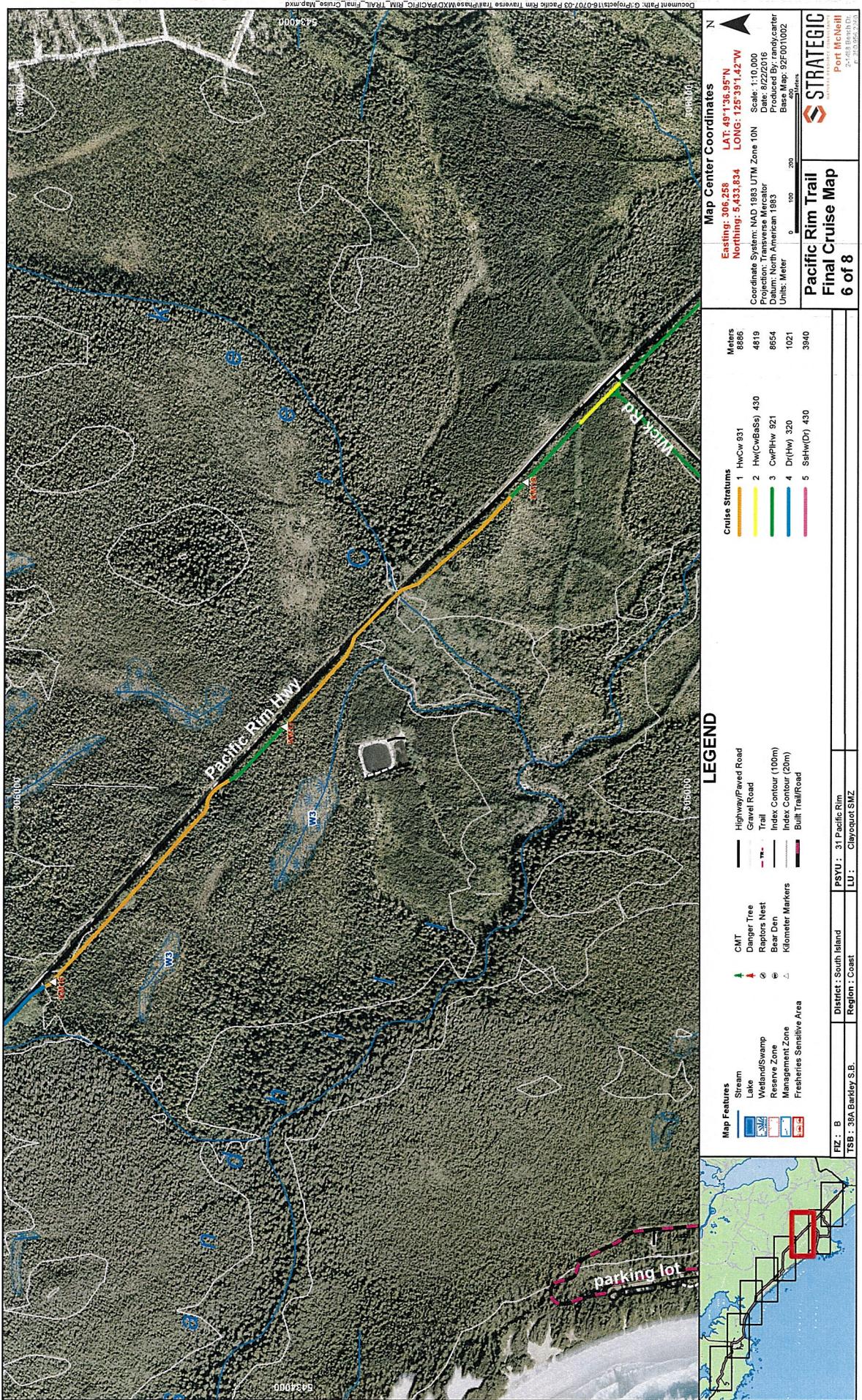


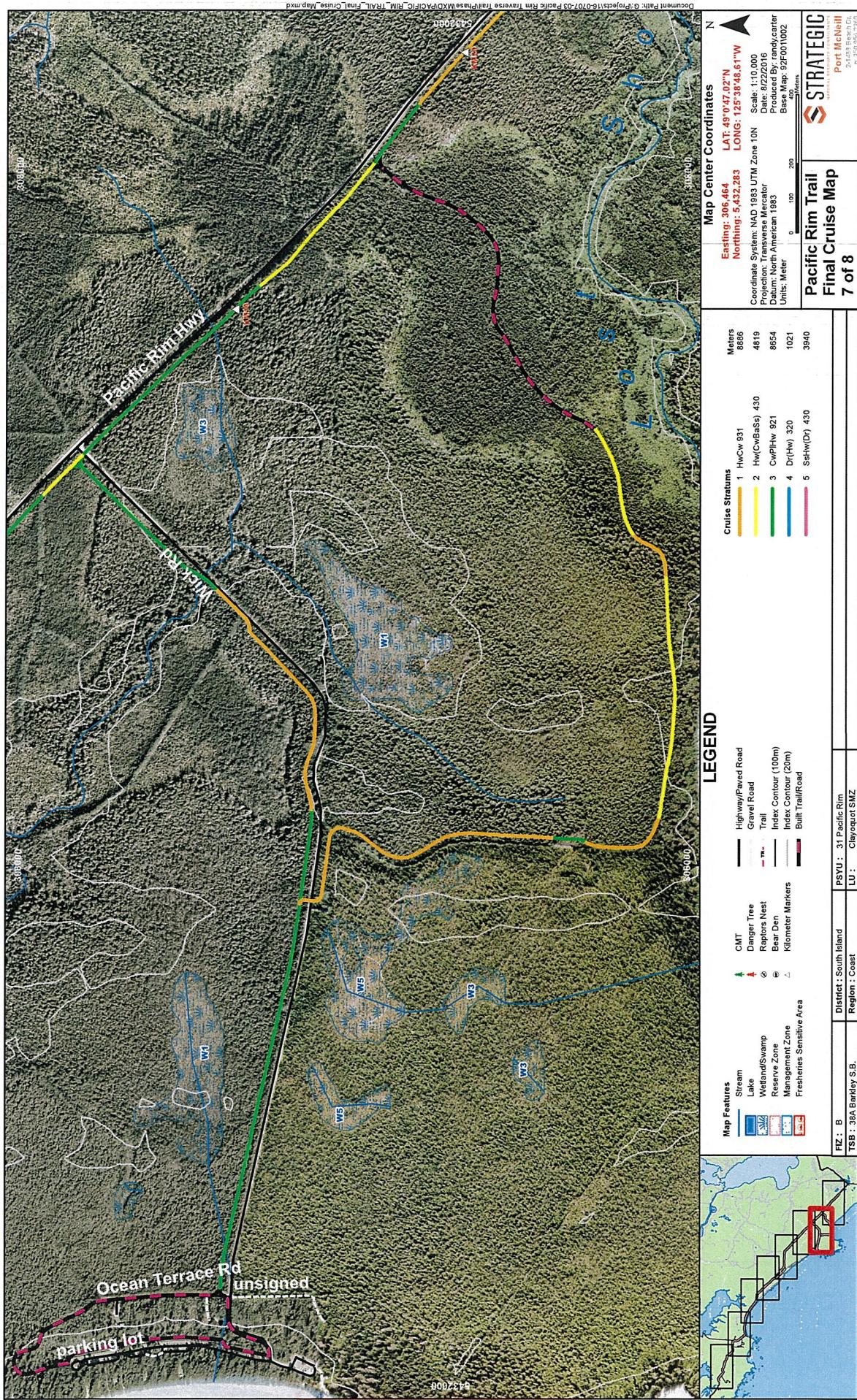


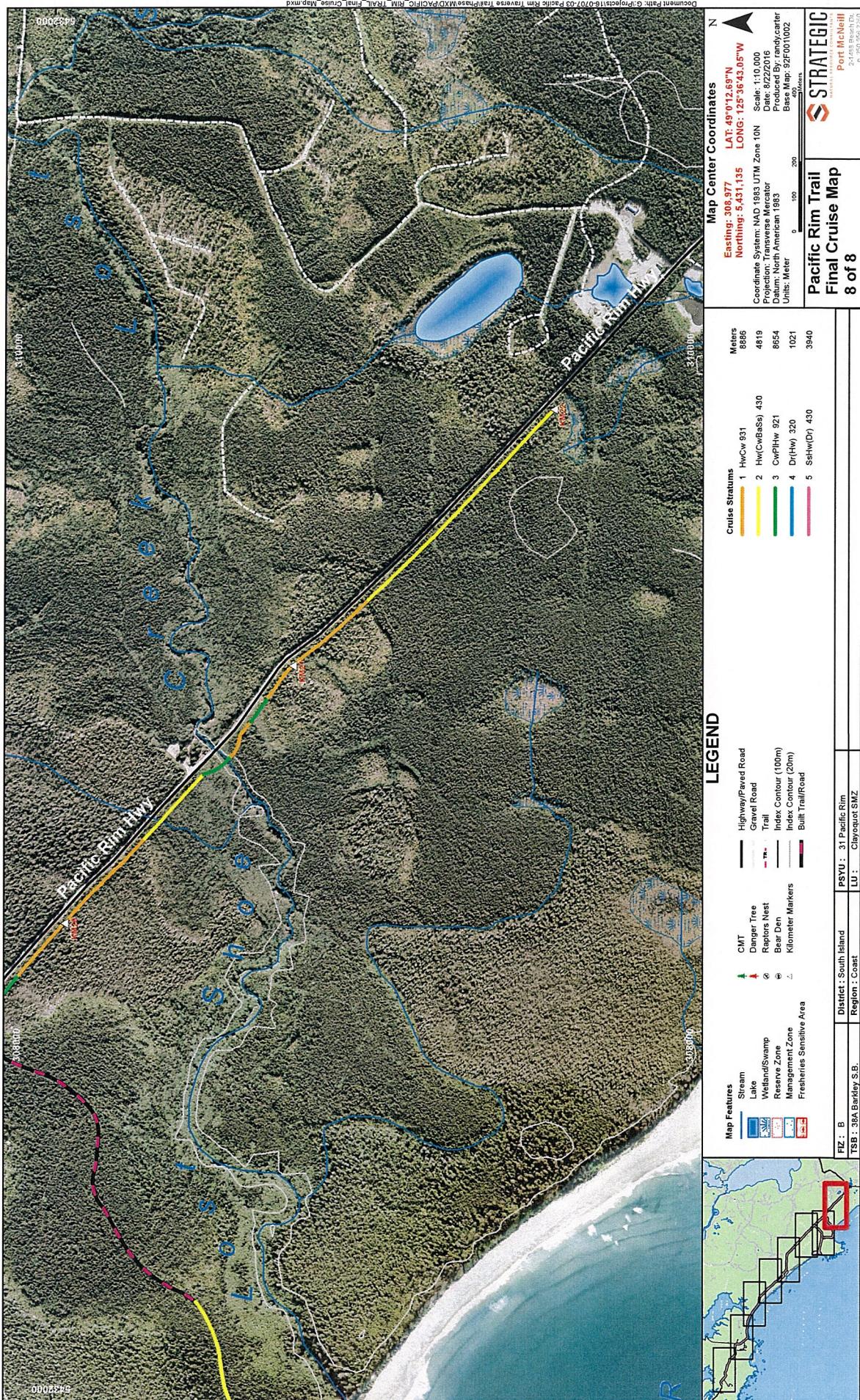












Appendix II – Pacific Traverse Trail Timber Cruise Compilation

▲ IFS

PTT

PARKS - CP# 1

Pacific Rim
Block #: PTT

**SUMMARY OF VOLUMES (CGNF)
FULL VOLUMES APPLIED**

22-Aug-2016 03:47:22PM

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
PTT
Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
Project: 999

Map Area Statement Report
Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
Cruiser Est Decay
Cruiser Est Waste
CGNF Breakage Table

MAS- 1 , p2

22-Aug-2016 03:47:22PM
Filename: ptt_primarycomp.ccp
Compiled by: STRATEGIC
Cruised by: DC
Version: 2016.00 IFS build 6004

Card A Cruise Identity

Licence #	: PARKS
Number of Blocks	: 1
Forest District	: South Island
Unit No	: Pacific Rim
Quota	: Prop./Mngd.PSTU,TFL,or SSA
Elevation	: 1
East	: 0
Total Merch Area	: 14.10
Locality	: Pacific Rim

Card B Compilation Standard

Damage	: Damage
Double Sampling	: Measure and Counts Plots
Species Compilation	: Exceptions Not Used

Compilation Standard

DBH Limit	: Mature
Stump Height	: Immature
Top Diameter	: 17.50
	: 12.00
	: 30
	: 15.00
	: 10.00

Card C Type Description

Type	Description	Maturity	Type	A
1	HwCw 931			4.6
	Hw(CwBass) 430			2.5
2	CwPwHw 921			4.5
3	Dr(Hw) 330			0.5
4				2.0
5	SSHw(Dr) 430			

Card D Block Description

Block	Description	Maturity	Type	A
PTT	PTT	M	1	4.6
			2	2.5
3			3	4.5
4			4	0.5
5			5	2.0

Silvicultural Treatment Units

Type	Description	Maturity	Type	A
1				4.6
2				2.5
3				4.5
4				0.5
5				2.0

Card F Harvesting Description

Harvest	Harvest	Description	Type	A
Method				
SC	Ground Systems	- Clearcut	1	4.6
			2	2.5
			3	4.5
			4	0.5
			5	2.0

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
PTT
Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
Project: 999

Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
Cruiser Est Decay
Cruiser Est Waste
CGNF Breakage Table

Net Area: Block : (M) - PTT:PTT, Plots in Block: 101, TUS: [A : 14.1]

22-Aug-2016 03:47:22PM
Filename: ptt_primarycomp.ccp
Compiled by: STRATEGIC
Cruised by: DC
Version: 2016.00 IFS build 6004

Block Summary

	Total	Conifer	Decid	F	C	H	B	S	Y	PL	D
Utilization Limits											
Min DBH cm (M)						17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Stump Ht cm (M)						30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Top Dia cm (M)						15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Log Len m						13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Volume and Size Data											
Gross Merchantable m ³	3491	3330	161	20	911	1582	166	352	298	161	
Net Merchantable m ³	3173	3019	155	18	795	1427	163	334	280	155	
Net Merch - All m ³ /ha	225	214	11	1	56	101	12	24	20	11	
Distribution %	100	95	5	1	25	45	5	11	9	5	
Decay %	3	3	3		5	5	3	3		2	
Waste %	3	3	3		5	3	4			2	
Waste (billling) %	3	3	3		6	3	4			2	
Breakage %	4	4	4		2	5	4			2	
Total Cull (DWB) %	9	9	4		7	13	10		2	4	
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)	564.8	498.3	66.5	1.0	198.4	188.6	5.4	50.2	54.8	66.5	
Avg DBH (Live & DP) cm	28.1	29.0	20.2	45.4	27.8	30.5	43.7	28.1	27.0	20.2	
Snags/Ha	96.1	96.1	18.9		28.9	29.7					
Avg Snag DBH cm	18.9	18.9	18.9		18.2	17.7					
Gross Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.44	0.47	0.17	1.42	0.33	0.60	2.20	0.50			
Net Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.40	0.43	0.16	1.31	0.28	0.54	2.15	0.47			
Avg Weight Total Ht m	23.5	23.6	21.3	28.4	19.5	25.0	36.8	27.0			
Avg Weight Merch Ht m	16.1	16.4	9.8	21.8	12.3	17.2	29.1	19.7			
Avg 13.0 m Log Net m ³	0.35	0.37	0.16	0.67	0.28	0.43	0.73	0.38			
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross m ³	0.37	0.39	0.16	0.71	0.30	0.46	0.73	0.34			
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree	1.19	1.21	1.04	2.00	1.08	1.30	3.00	1.28			
Net Immature %	60.0	57.9	100.0	100.0	42.9	60.3	100.0	86.4			
Net 2nd Growth %		57.9									
Average Slope %			0								
Cruiser Call Variable Length Grades %			0								
#2 Sawlog H 5			5				5	7	9		
#3 Sawlog I 5			1				1				
#4 Sawlog J 41			1				30	41	100	48	37
#4 Shingle M 4			1				4				
#5 Utility U 31			31	30	44	41	33		26	11	30
#6 Utility X 1											
#7 Chiper Y 23			21	70	56	19	18		17	52	70
Statistical Summary											
Coeff. of Variation %	65.6	62.4	335.9	1022.3	111.1	106.7	204.5	319.3	217.9	335.9	
Two Standard Error %	14.9	14.2	76.3	232.2	25.2	24.2	46.4	72.5	49.5	76.3	
Number and Type of Plots	MP = 76	CP = 25									
Number of Potential Trees Plots/Ha	121	7.2									
Cruised Trees/Plot	2.0										
Slope % Statistics											
Min= 0 , Max= 26 , CV=707.1 , Std Error of Mean=0.4 , 2SE% = 139.3											

*** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6:because only log was less than 3.00 m ***

FLAGS: Full Volumes, Normal Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damage, CruiseComp Copyright© 1996-2016, Industrial Forestry Service Ltd.

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
PTT
Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
Project: 999

Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
Cruiser Est Decay
Cruiser Est Waste
CGNF Breakage Table

Type Summary
FIZ: B
Park: Pacific Rim
Region: 2 - West Coast
District: 04 - South Island

22-Aug-2016 03:47:22PM
Filename: ptt_primarycomp ccp

Compiled by: STRATEGIC

Cruised by: DC

Version: 2016.00 IFS build 6004

Net Area: Type 1 (M): HwCw 931, Plots in Type: 46, TUS: [A : 4 . 6]

	Total	Conifer	Decid	F	C	H	B	S	Y	PL	D
Utilization Limits											
Min DBH cm (M)						17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Stump Ht cm (M)						30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Top Dia cm (M)						15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Log Len m						13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Volume and Size Data											
Gross Merchantable m ³	1098	1098									
Net Merchantable m ³	969	969									
Net Merch - All m ³ /ha	211.	211.									
Distribution %	100	100									
Decay %	4	4									
Waste %	3	3									
Waste(billing) %	4	4									
Breakage %	4	4									
Total Cull (DWB) %	12	12									
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)	425.9	425.9									
Avg DBH (Live & DP) cm	30.8	30.8									
Snags/Ha	47.0	47.0									
Avg Shag DBH cm	18.5	18.5									
Gross Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.56	0.56									
Net Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.49	0.49									
Avg Weight Total HT m	23.9	23.9									
Avg Weight Merch Ht m	16.6	16.6									
Avg 13.0 m Log Net m ³	0.41	0.41									
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross m ³	0.45	0.45									
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree	1.26	1.26									
Net Immature %	41.2	41.2									
Net 2nd Growth %	41.2	41.2									

Cruiser Call Variable	Length	Grades %									
#2 Sawlog H	3	3									
#3 Sawlog I	2	2									
#4 Sawlog J	43	43									
#4 Shingle M	1	1									
#5 Utility U	34	34									
#7 Chipper Y	17	17									
Statistical Summary											
Coeff. of Variation %	71.6	71.6									
Two Standard Error %	19.9	19.9									
Number and Type of Plots MP = 33	CP = 13										
Number of Potential Trees 4.9											
Plots/Ha 10.0											
Cruised Trees/Plot 1.7											

*** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6:because only log was less than 3.00 m ***

FLAGS: Full Volumes, Normal Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damage, CruiseComp Copyright© 1996-2016, Industrial Forestry Service Ltd.

TS- 1 , p10

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
PTT
Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
Project: 999

Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
Cruiser Est Decay
Cruiser Est Waste
CGNF Breakage Table

Net Area: Type 2 (M) :Hw(CwBAss) 430, Plots in Type: 22, TUS: [A : 2.5]

	Total	Conifer	Decid	F	C	H	B	S	Y	PL	D
Utilization Limits											
Min DBH cm (M)				17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Stump Ht cm (M)				30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Top Dia cm (M)				15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Log Len m				13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Volume and Size Data											
Gross Merchantable m ³	1105	1105		20	188	578	166	123	30		
Net Merchantable m ³	1070	1070		18	181	565	163	114	29		
Net Merch - All m ³ /ha	428	428		7	72	226	65	46	12		
Distribution %	100	100		2	17	53	15	11	3		
Decay %	1	1		1	2	0		5			
Waste %	0	0		0	5						
Waste (Billing)	%	%		0	0	6					
Breakage %	%	%		2	2	2		2	2		
Total Cull (DWB)	%	%		3	3	4	2	2	2		
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)				887.5	887.5	5.6	330.1	443.4	30.3	30.2	47.9
Avg DBH (Live & DP) cm				27.3	27.3	45.4	23.7	27.0	43.7	43.7	22.0
Snags/Ha											
Avg Snag DBH cm											
Gross Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.50	0.50			1.42	0.23	0.52	2.20	1.63	0.25	
Net Merch Vol/Tree m ³	0.48	0.48			1.31	0.22	0.51	2.15	1.51	0.24	
Avg Weight Total Ht m	27.0	27.0			28.4	19.1	27.2	36.8	30.7	21.0	
Avg Weight Merch Ht m	19.0	19.0			21.8	10.8	18.2	29.1	22.9	11.7	
Avg 13.0 m Log Net m ³	0.37	0.37			0.67	0.20	0.39	0.73	0.77	0.25	
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross m ³	0.38	0.38			0.71	0.21	0.39	0.73	0.81	0.25	
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree	1.31	1.31			2.00	1.11	1.33	3.00	2.00	1.00	
Net Immature %	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Net 2nd Growth %	100.0	100.0									
Cruiser Call Variable Length Grades %											
#2 Sawlog H				7	7			14			
#4 Sawlog J				54	53			44			
#5 Utility U				27	44			33			
#7 Chipper Y				12	56			7			
Statistical Summary											
Coeff. of Variation %				75.4	75.4	400.0	196.8	117.2	400.0	273.3	
Two Standard Error %				26.4	26.4	243.9	68.9	46.8	48.8	66.6	
Number and Type of Plots				MP = 16	CP = 6						
Number of Potential Trees				33							
Plots/Ha				8.8							
Cruised Trees/Plot				2.6							

*** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6:because only log was less than 3.00 m ***

FLAGS: Full Volumes, Normal Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damage, CruiseComp Copyright© 1996-2016, Industrial Forestry Service Ltd.

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
PTT
Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
Project: 999

Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
Cruiser Est Decay
Cruiser Est Waste
CGNF Breakage Table
Net Area: Type 3 (M) : CwPwHw 921, Plots in Type: 24, TUS: [A : 4.5]

22-Aug-2016 03:47:22PM
Filename: ptt_primarycomp ccp
Compiled by: STRATEGIC
Cruised by: DC
Version: 2016.00 IFS build 6004

Type Summary
FIZ: B
Park: Pacific Rim
Region: 2 - West Coast
District: 04 - South Island

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	Total	Conifer	Decid	F	C	H	B	S	Y	PL	D
Utilization Limits											
Min DBH cm (M)						17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Stump Ht cm (M)						30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Top Dia cm (M)						15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Log Len m						13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Volume and Size Data											
Gross Merchantable m ³	871	871									
Net Merchantable m ³	729	729									
Net Merch - All m ³ /ha	162	162									
Distribution %	100	100									
Decay %	5	5									
Waste %	6	6									
Waste (Billing) %	8	8									
Breakage %	5	5									
Total Cull (DWB) %	16	16									
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)											
Avg DBH (Live & DP) cm	444.4	444.4									
Snags/Ha	30.5	30.5									
Avg Snag DBH cm	252.9	252.9									
Gross Merch Vol/Tree m ³	18.9	18.9									
Net Merch vol/Tree m ³	0.44	0.44									
Avg Weight Total Ht m	0.36	0.36									
Avg Weight Merch Ht m	19.9	19.9									
Avg 13.0 m Log Net m ³	13.8	13.8									
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross m ³	0.35	0.35									
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree	0.40	0.40									
Net Immature %	1.09	1.09									
Net 2nd Growth %	4.1	4.1									

	Cruiser Call Variable	Length	Grades %								
#2 Sawlog	H	7	7								
#4 Sawlog	J	20	20								
#4 Shingle	M	3	3								
#5 Utility	U	34	34								
#6 Utility	X	1	1								
#7 Chipper	Y	35	35								
Statistical Summary											
Coeff. of Variation %		100.9	100.9								
Two Standard Error %		34.3	34.3								
Number and Type of Plots MP = 18				CP = 6							
Number of Potential Trees 23											
Plots/Ha 5.3											
Cruised Trees/Pot											

*** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6:because only log was less than 3.00 m ***

FLAGS: Full Volumes, Normal Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damage, CruiseComp Copyright© 1996-2016, Industrial Forestry Service Ltd.

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

Average Line Method
 PTT
 Licence Number: PARKS CP: 1
 Project: 999

Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
 Cruiser Est Decay
 Cruiser Est Waste
 CGNF Breakage Table

Net Area: Type 4 (M):Dr(Hw) 330, Plots in Type: 6, TUS: [A : 0.5]

	Total	Conifer	Decid	F	C	H	B	S	Y	PL	D
Utilization Limits											
Min DBH cm (M)					17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Stump Ht cm (M)					30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Top Dia cm (M)					15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Log Len m					13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Volume and Size Data											
Gross Merchantable m ³	123			18	105						
Net Merchantable m ³	118			17	101						
Net Merch - All m ³ /ha	235			34	201						
Distribution %	100			15	85						
Decay %	0			1							
Waste %											0
Waste(billing)											
Breakage %				4		2					2
Total Cull (DWB)	%			4	3	4		4			4
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)				1014.0	140.5	873.5		76.2			873.5
Avg DBH (Live & DP) cm				22.4	24.6	22.0		23.6			22.0
Snags/Ha											
Avg Snag DBH cm											
Gross Merchant Vol/Tree m ³	0.24			0.24				0.16			0.24
Net Merchant Vol/Tre m ³	0.23			0.24				0.15			0.23
Avg Weight Total Ht m	20.8			17.2		21.3		12.8			21.3
Avg Weight Merch Ht m	11.7			9.1		12.1		5.6			12.1
Avg 13.0 m Log Net m ³	0.22			0.25		0.22		0.16			0.22
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross m ³	0.22			0.25		0.22		0.16			0.22
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree	1.08			1.00		1.09		1.00			1.09
Net Immature %	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0			100.0
Net 2nd Growth %											
Cruiser Call Variable Length Grades %											
#4 Sawlog J	10			66					100		
#5 Utility U	39			46							46
#7 Chipper Y	51			34		54		100			54
Statistical Summary											
Coeff. of Variation %				54.1		165.9	61.0				
Two Standard Error %				56.8		174.1	64.0				
Number and Type of Plots MP = 6											
Number of Potential Trees 12											
Plots/Ha 12.0											
Cruised Trees/Plot 2.0											

*** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6: because only log was less than 3.00 m ***

FLAGS: Full Volumes, Normal Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damage, CruiseComp Copyright© 1996-2016, Industrial Forestry Service Ltd.

*** FOR MPS PURPOSES ***

TTS- 5 D14

Average Line Method	PARKS	CP: 1	Grades: Cruiser Called Alpha
PTT			Cruiser Est Decay
Licence Number:			Cruiser Est Waste
Project: 999			CGNF Breakage Table

2nd-Aug-2016 03:47:22MM
Filename: ptt_primarycomp .ccp
Compiled by: STRATEGIC
Cruised by: DC
Version: 2016_00 TPS build 6004

Area: Type 5 (M) : SSSHw (Dr) 430 Plots in type: 3 mis: [A : 20]

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D	17.5	56
	30.0	54
	15.0	27
	13.0	19

Waste (Billing)	%	2	2	4	2	2	2
Breakage	%	3	3	4	2	2	4
Total Cull (DWB)	%	639.6	388.9	250.4	104.5	284.4	250.7
Stems/Ha (Live & DP)	cm	23.0	25.6	18.4	28.5	24.4	18.4
Avg DBH (Live & DP)	cm						
Snags/Ha							
Avg Snag DBH	cm	0.23	0.31	0.11	0.31	0.31	0.11
Gross March Vol/Tree	m3	0.22	0.30	0.11	0.30	0.30	0.11
Net Merch Vol/Tree	m3	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.29	0.29	0.11
Avg Weight Total Ft	m	21.2	21.2	21.2	14.2	23.3	21.2
Avg Weight Merch Ft	m	11.5	12.9	5.4	8.0	14.7	5.4
Avg 13.0 m Log Net	m3	0.21	0.27	0.11	0.31	0.26	0.11
Avg 13.0 m Log Gross	m3	0.21	0.27	0.11	0.31	0.26	0.11
Avg # of 13.0 m Logs/Tree		1.08	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.17	1.00
Net Immature	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Cruiser Call Variable	Length	Grades %
#4 Sawlog	J	36
#5 Utility	U	24
#7 Chipper	Y	40
Statistical Summary		
Coeff. of Variation	%	71.3
Two Standard Error	%	177.2
Number and Type of Plots		MP =
Number of Potential Trees		4
Plots/Ha		
Cruised Trees/Plot		1.5
		1.3

	100	100	100
	60	106.5	173.2
	40	264.6	430.3
			430.3

***** 30 tree(s) changed to tree class 6: because only log was less than 3.00 m ***
FLATSTAGS: Full Volumes, All Cruise, All Trees Compiled, Double Sampling Factor Applied, Damags