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PROJECT

Window Replacement

Regina, Saskatchewan

PROJECT No. 48/2017	SET No.
DATE <b>2018-04-19</b>	

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### 1.1 WORK COVERED BY CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

.1 Work of this Contract comprises of replacement of windows and rainscreen panels between windows on a 4 storey building built in approximately 1971. The project site is located in Regina, Saskatchewan and further identified as "Window Replacement".

#### 1.2 WORK SEQUENCE

- .1 The General Contractor will be responsible for the coordination of all work.
- .2 Coordinate the work to with the occupancy schedule, which will be provided by the Departmental Representative. Mainly rooms are residential suites and are occupied. There are also some offices within the building on the lower level.

Work in offices will need to be done over weekends or after regular business hours.

.3 Verify window opening sizes for all conditions as they may vary.

## **1.3 CONTRACTOR USE OF PREMISES**

- .1 Coordinate use of premises under direction of Departmental Representative.
- .2 Obtain and pay for use of additional storage or work areas needed for operations under this Contract.
- .3 Provide secure storage containers in a location at this site, as directed by the Departmental Representative, for the storage of all windows. The storage location may be remote from the building but within a radius of 0.5 km.

#### 1.4 EXISTING SERVICES

- .1 Notify Departmental Representative and utility companies of intended interruption of services and obtain required permission.
- .2 Where Work involves breaking into or connecting to existing services, give Departmental Representative 48 hours of notice for necessary interruption of mechanical or electrical service throughout course of work. Minimize duration of interruptions. Carry out work at times as directed by governing authorities with minimum disturbance to pedestrian, vehicular traffic and tenant operations.
- .3 Establish location and extent of service lines in area of work before starting Work. Notify Departmental Representative of findings.
- .4 Submit schedule to and obtain approval from Departmental Representative for any shutdown or closure of active service or facility including power and communications services. Adhere to approved schedule and provide notice to affected parties.
- .5 Provide temporary services when directed by Departmental Representative to maintain critical building and tenant systems.
- .6 Where unknown services are encountered, immediately advise Departmental Representative and confirm findings in writing.

- .7 Protect, relocate or maintain existing active services. When inactive services are encountered, cap off in manner approved by authorities having jurisdiction.
- .8 Record locations of maintained, re-routed and abandoned service lines.
- .9 Construct barriers in accordance with Section 01 56 00 Temporary Barriers and Enclosures.

## 1.1 USE OF SITE AND FACILITIES

- .1 Execute work with least possible interference or disturbance to normal use of premises.
- .2 Sequence work within suites with Owner's occupancy requirements.
- .3 Prioritize window installation and interior finishing within suites.
- .4 Normal hours of operation are between 8:00 a.m to 5:00 p.m.
- .5 Noise generating activities and access to the occupied spaces are to be conducted outside of normal hours of operation.

#### 1.2 EXISTING SERVICES AND BUILDING SYSTEMS

- .1 Notify, Departmental Representative of intended interruption of services or building mechanical or electrical systems, and obtain required permission.
- .2 Where Work involves breaking into or connecting to existing services or disruption to electrical or mechanical systems, give Departmental Representative 48 hours of notice for necessary interruption of mechanical or electrical service throughout course of work. Keep duration of interruptions minimal.
- .3 Carry out interruptions after normal working hours of occupants, preferably on weekends.

## **1.3 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Submit schedule in accordance with Section 01 32 16 Construction Progress Schedules - Bar (GANTT) Chart.
- .2 Ensure that Contractor personnel employed on site become familiar with and obey regulations including safety, fire, traffic and security regulations.
- .3 Keep within limits of work and avenues of ingress and egress.

## 1.4 SECURITY CLEARANCES

.1 Contractor personnel must submit to local law enforcement verification, prior to admittance to the facility site. The Client reserves the right to deny access to any facility / site or part thereof to any Contractor personnel, at any time.

## **1.5 SECURITY ESCORT**

.1 Personnel employed on this project must be escorted when executing work in non-public areas during normal working hours. Personnel must be escorted in all areas after normal working hours.

## 1.6 BUILDING SMOKING ENVIRONMENT

.1 Comply with smoking restrictions. No smoking will be allowed in the building. Smoking is allowed only in designated areas of the site and in personal vehicles.

## 1.7 OCCUPIED SPACES

- .1 Occupancy of suites increases in September making scheduling and access more difficult.
- .2 During the week of September 6<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> the building will be fully occupied, and no work is to be done within the building.

## 1.1 ADMINISTRATIVE

- .1 Project meetings will be scheduled throughout the progress of the work and at the call of Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide physical space and make arrangements for meetings.
- .3 The Consultant shall chair meetings.
- .4 Representative of Contractor, Subcontractor and suppliers attending meetings will be qualified and authorized to act on behalf of party each represents.

#### **1.2 PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING**

- .1 Within 10 days after award of Contract, request a meeting of parties in contract to discuss and resolve administrative procedures and responsibilities.
- .2 Agenda to include:
  - .1 Appointment of official representative of participants in the Work.
  - .2 Schedule of Work: in accordance with Section 01 32 16 Construction Progress Schedules Bar (GANTT) Chart.
  - .3 Schedule of submission of shop drawings, samples, colour chips. Submit submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
  - .4 Requirements for temporary facilities, offices, storage sheds, utilities, fences in accordance with Section 01 52 00 Construction Facilities.
  - .5 Delivery schedule of specified equipment.
  - .6 Site security in accordance with Section 01 56 00 Temporary Barriers and Enclosures.
  - .7 Proposed changes, change orders, procedures, approvals required, mark-up percentages permitted, time extensions, overtime, administrative requirements.
  - .8 Owner provided products and work.
  - .9 Record drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
  - .10 Maintenance manuals in accordance with Section 01 78 00 Closeout Submittals.
  - .11 Take-over procedures, acceptance, warranties in accordance with Section 01 78 00 Closeout Submittals.
  - .12 Monthly progress claims, administrative procedures, photographs, hold backs.
  - .13 Appointment of inspection and testing agencies or firms.
  - .14 Insurances, transcript of policies.

## **1.3 PROGRESS MEETINGS**

- .1 During course of Work, progress meetings will be held on a regular basis. Schedule to be determined.
- .2 Contractor, major Subcontractors involved in Work, Departmental Representative, Consultant and Owner's representatives are to be in attendance.
- .3 Minutes of meetings will be recorded by the Consultant.

- .4 Agenda to include the following:
  - .1 Review, approval of minutes of previous meeting.
  - .2 Review of Work progress since previous meeting.
  - .3 Field observations, problems, conflicts.
  - .4 Problems which impede construction schedule.
  - .5 Review of off-site fabrication delivery schedules.
  - .6 Corrective measures and procedures to regain projected schedule.
  - .7 Revision to construction schedule.
  - .8 Progress schedule, during succeeding work period.
  - .9 Review submittal schedules: expedite as required.
  - .10 Maintenance of quality standards.
  - .11 Review proposed changes for affect on construction schedule and on completion date.
  - .12 Other business.

## 1.1 **DEFINITIONS**

- .1 Activity: element of Work performed during course of Project. Activity normally has expected duration, and expected cost and expected resource requirements. Activities can be subdivided into tasks.
- .2 Bar Chart (GANTT Chart): graphic display of schedule-related information. In typical bar chart, activities or other Project elements are listed down left side of chart, dates are shown across top, and activity durations are shown as date-placed horizontal bars. Generally Bar Chart should be derived from commercially available computerized project management system.
- .3 Baseline: original approved plan (for project, work package, or activity), plus or minus approved scope changes.
- .4 Construction Work Week: Monday to Friday, inclusive, will provide five day work week and define schedule calendar working days as part of Bar (GANTT) Chart submission.
- .5 Duration: number of work periods (not including holidays or other nonworking periods) required to complete activity or other project element. Usually expressed as workdays or workweeks.
- .6 Master Plan: summary-level schedule that identifies major activities and key milestones.
- .7 Milestone: significant event in project, usually completion of major deliverable.
- .8 Project Schedule: planned dates for performing activities and the planned dates for meeting milestones. Dynamic, detailed record of tasks or activities that must be accomplished to satisfy Project objectives. Monitoring and control process involves using Project Schedule in executing and controlling activities and is used as basis for decision making throughout project life cycle.
- .9 Project Planning, Monitoring and Control System: overall system operated by Departmental Representative to enable monitoring of project work in relation to established milestones.

## **1.2 REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Ensure Project Schedule and Detail Schedules are practical and remain within specified Contract duration.
- .2 Plan to complete Work in accordance with prescribed milestones and time frame.
- .3 Limit activity durations to maximum of approximately 10 working days, to allow for progress reporting.
- .4 Ensure that it is understood that Award of Contract or time of beginning, rate of progress, Interim Certificate and Final Certificate as defined times of completion are of essence of this contract.

## 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit to Departmental Representative within 7 working days of Award of Contract Bar (GANTT) Chart as Master Plan for planning, monitoring and reporting of project progress.

### 1.4 **PROJECT MILESTONES**

- .1 Project milestones form interim targets for Project Schedule.
  - .1 Project milestone will be identified through discussion with the Contractor and Departmental Representative at the outset of the project.

#### **1.5 PROJECT SCHEDULE REPORTING**

- .1 Update Project Schedule on bi-weekly basis reflecting activity changes and completions, as well as activities in progress.
- .2 Include as part of Project Schedule, narrative report identifying Work status to date, comparing current progress to baseline, presenting current forecasts, defining problem areas, anticipated delays and impact with possible mitigation.

## **1.6 PROJECT MEETINGS**

- .1 Discuss Project Schedule at regular site meetings, identify activities that are behind schedule and provide measures to regain slippage. Activities considered behind schedule are those with projected start or completion dates later than current approved dates shown on baseline schedule.
- .2 Weather related delays with their remedial measures will be discussed and negotiated.

## 1.1 ADMINISTRATIVE

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative submittals listed for review. Submit promptly and in orderly sequence to not cause delay in Work. Failure to submit in ample time is not considered sufficient reason for extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
- .2 Do not proceed with Work affected by submittal until review is complete.
- .3 Present shop drawings, product data, samples and mock-ups in SI Metric units.
- .4 Where items or information is not produced in SI Metric units converted values are acceptable.
- .5 Review submittals prior to submission to Departmental Representative. This review represents that necessary requirements have been determined and verified, or will be, and that each submittal has been checked and co-ordinated with requirements of Work and Contract Documents. Submittals not stamped, signed, dated and identified as to specific project will be returned without being examined and considered rejected.
- .6 Notify Departmental Representative, in writing at time of submission, identifying deviations from requirements of Contract Documents stating reasons for deviations.
- .7 Verify field measurements and affected adjacent Work are co-ordinated.
- .8 Contractor's responsibility for errors and omissions in submission is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review of submittals.
- .9 Contractor's responsibility for deviations in submission from requirements of Contract Documents is not relieved by Departmental Representative review.
- .10 Keep one reviewed copy of each submission on site.

## 1.2 CONTEMPLATED CHANGE NOTICES

.1 It is anticipated that all parties involved in the contract will expedite the issuance, pricing and review of Contemplated Change Notices. Every effort shall be made to keep turn around time for pricing by the Contractor to less than 10 days. Every effort shall be made to keep turn around time for review by Departmental Representative shall be less than 10 days.

## 1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS AND PRODUCT DATA

- .1 The term "shop drawings" means drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, performance charts, brochures and other data which are to be provided by Contractor to illustrate details of a portion of Work.
- .2 Where required by the Contract Documents, submit shop drawings bearing stamp and signature of qualified professional engineer registered or licensed in Province of Saskatchewan, Canada.

- .3 Indicate materials, methods of construction and attachment or anchorage, erection diagrams, connections, explanatory notes and other information necessary for completion of Work. Where articles or equipment attach or connect to other articles or equipment, indicate that such items have been co-ordinated, regardless of Section under which adjacent items will be supplied and installed. Indicate cross references to design drawings and specifications.
- .4 Allow 7 days for Departmental Representative's review of each submission.
- .5 Adjustments made on shop drawings by Departmental Representative are not intended to change Contract Price. If adjustments affect value of Work, state such in writing to Departmental Representative prior to proceeding with Work.
- .6 Make changes in shop drawings as Departmental Representative may require, consistent with Contract Documents. When resubmitting, notify Departmental Representative in writing of revisions other than those requested.
- .7 Accompany submissions with transmittal letter, containing:
  - .1 Date.
  - .2 Project title and number.
  - .3 Contractor's name and address.
  - .4 Identification and quantity of each shop drawing, product data and sample.
  - .5 Other pertinent data.
- .8 Submissions include:
  - .1 Date and revision dates.
  - .2 Project title and number.
  - .3 Name and address of:
    - .1 Subcontractor.
    - .2 Supplier.
    - .3 Manufacturer.
  - .4 Contractor's stamp, signed by Contractor's authorized representative certifying approval of submissions, verification of field measurements and compliance with Contract Documents.
  - .5 Details of appropriate portions of Work as applicable:
    - .1 Fabrication.
    - .2 Layout, showing dimensions, including identified field dimensions, and clearances.
    - .3 Setting or erection details.
    - .4 Capacities.
    - .5 Performance characteristics.
    - .6 Standards.
    - .7 Operating weight.
    - .8 Wiring diagrams.
    - .9 Single line and schematic diagrams.
    - .10 Relationship to adjacent work.

- .9 After Departmental Representative's review, distribute copies.
- .10 Submit 6 copies of shop drawings for each requirement requested in specification Sections and as Departmental Representative may reasonably request.
- .11 Submit 6 copies of product data sheets or brochures for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative where shop drawings will not be prepared due to standardized manufacture of product.
- .12 Submit 6 copies of test reports for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative.
  - .1 Report signed by authorized official of testing laboratory that material, product or system identical to material, product or system to be provided has been tested in accord with specified requirements.
  - .2 Testing must have been within 3 years of date of contract award for project.
- .13 Submit 6 copies of certificates for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative.
  - .1 Statements printed on manufacturer's letterhead and signed by responsible officials of manufacturer of product, system or material attesting that product, system or material meets specification requirements.
  - .2 Certificates must be dated after award of project contract complete with project name.
- .14 Submit 6 copies of manufacturer's instructions for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative.
  - .1 Pre-printed material describing installation of product, system or material, including special notices and Material Safety Data Sheets concerning impedances, hazards and safety precautions.
- .15 Submit 6 copies of manufacturer's Field Reports for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative.
  - .1 Documentation of the testing and verification actions taken by manufacturer's representative to confirm compliance with manufacturer's standards or instructions.
- .16 Submit 6 copies of Operation and Maintenance Data for requirements requested in specification Sections and as requested by Departmental Representative.
- .17 Shop Drawings may be submitted electronically in PDF format not exceeding 11"x17" actual size. Drawings that exceed this size are to be submitted in hard copy.
- .18 Delete information not applicable to project.
- .19 Supplement standard information to provide details applicable to project.
- .20 If upon review by Departmental Representative, no errors or omissions are discovered or if only minor corrections are made, copies will be returned, and fabrication and installation of Work may proceed. If shop drawings are rejected, noted copy will be returned and resubmission of corrected shop drawings, through same procedure indicated above, must be performed before fabrication and installation of Work may proceed.

- .21 The review of shop drawings by Departmental Representative is for sole purpose of ascertaining conformance with general concept.
  - .1 This review shall not mean that Departmental Representative approves detail design inherent in shop drawings, responsibility for which shall remain with Contractor submitting same, and such review shall not relieve Contractor of responsibility for errors or omissions in shop drawings or of responsibility for meeting requirements of construction and Contract Documents.
  - .2 Without restricting generality of foregoing, Contractor is responsible for dimensions to be confirmed and correlated at job site, for information that pertains solely to fabrication processes or to techniques of construction and installation and for co-ordination of Work of sub-trades.

## 1.4 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit for review samples in duplicate as requested in respective specification Sections. Label samples with origin and intended use.
- .2 Deliver samples prepaid to Departmental Representative's business address.
- .3 Notify Departmental Representative in writing, at time of submission of deviations in samples from requirements of Contract Documents.
- .4 Where colour, pattern or texture is criterion, submit full range of samples.
- .5 Adjustments made on samples by Departmental Representative are not intended to change Contract Price. If adjustments affect value of Work, state such in writing to Departmental Representative prior to proceeding with Work.
- .6 Make changes in samples which Departmental Representative may require, consistent with Contract Documents.
- .7 Reviewed and accepted samples will become standard of workmanship and material against which installed Work will be verified.

## 1.5 MOCK-UPS

.1 Erect mock-ups in accordance with 01 45 00 - Quality Control.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canada Labour Code, Part 2, Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations
- .2 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)
  - .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
- .3 Province of Saskatchewan
  - .1 Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993, S.S. 2005.

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit site-specific Health and Safety Plan: Within 7 days after date of Notice to Proceed and prior to commencement of Work. Health and Safety Plan must include:
  - .1 Results of site specific safety hazard assessment.
  - .2 Results of safety and health risk or hazard analysis for site tasks and operation found in work plan.
- .3 Submit 1 copy of Contractor's authorized representative's work site health and safety inspection reports to Departmental Representative, weekly.
- .4 Submit copies of reports or directions issued by Federal, Provincial and Territorial health and safety inspectors.
- .5 Submit copies of incident and accident reports.
- .6 Submit WHMIS MSDS Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Requirements and Section 02 81 01 Hazardous Materials.
- .7 Departmental Representative will review Contractor's site-specific Health and Safety Plan and provide comments to Contractor within 7 days after receipt of plan. Revise plan as appropriate and resubmit plan to Departmental Representative within 5 days after receipt of comments from Departmental Representative.
- .8 Departmental Representative's review of Contractor's final Health and Safety plan should not be construed as approval and does not reduce the Contractor's overall responsibility for construction Health and Safety.
- .9 Medical Surveillance: where prescribed by legislation, regulation or safety program, submit certification of medical surveillance for site personnel prior to commencement of Work, and submit additional certifications for any new site personnel to Departmental Representative.
- .10 On-site Contingency and Emergency Response Plan: address standard operating procedures to be implemented during emergency situations.

## **1.3** FILING OF NOTICE

.1 File Notice of Project with Provincial authorities prior to beginning of Work.

## 1.4 SAFETY ASSESSMENT

.1 Perform site specific safety hazard assessment related to project.

## 1.5 MEETINGS

.1 Schedule and administer Health and Safety Meeting with Departmental Representative prior to commencement of Work.

## **1.6 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS**

.1 Do Work in accordance with Section 01 41 00 - Regulatory Requirements.

## 1.7 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Develop written site-specific Health and Safety Plan based on hazard assessment prior to beginning site Work and continue to implement, maintain, and enforce plan until final demobilization from site. Health and Safety Plan must address project specifications.
- .2 Departmental Representative may respond in writing, where deficiencies or concerns are noted and may request re-submission with correction of deficiencies or concerns.

## 1.8 **RESPONSIBILITY**

- .1 Be responsible for health and safety of persons on site, safety of property on site and for protection of persons adjacent to site and environment to extent that they may be affected by conduct of Work.
- .2 Comply with and enforce compliance by employees with safety requirements of Contract Documents, applicable federal, provincial, territorial and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances, and with site-specific Health and Safety Plan.

## **1.9 COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Comply with Occupational Health and Safety Regulations, 1996.
- .2 Comply with Canada Labour Code, Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations.

## 1.10 UNFORSEEN HAZARDS

.1 When unforeseen or peculiar safety-related factor, hazard, or condition occur during performance of Work, follow procedures in place for Employee's Right to Refuse Work in accordance with Acts and Regulations of Province having jurisdiction and advise Departmental Representative verbally and in writing.

## 1.11 HEALTH AND SAFETY CO-ORDINATOR

.1 Employ and assign to Work, competent and authorized representative as Health and Safety Co-ordinator. Health and Safety Co-ordinator must:

- .1 Have site-related working experience specific to activities associated with overhead work.
- .2 Have working knowledge of occupational safety and health regulations.
- .3 Be responsible for completing Contractor's Health and Safety Training Sessions and ensuring that personnel not successfully completing required training are not permitted to enter site to perform Work.
- .4 Be responsible for implementing, enforcing daily and monitoring site-specific Contractor's Health and Safety Plan.
- .5 Be on site during execution of Work .

## **1.12 POSTING OF DOCUMENTS**

.1 Ensure applicable items, articles, notices and orders are posted in conspicuous location on site in accordance with Acts and Regulations of Province having jurisdiction, and in consultation with Departmental Representative.

## 1.13 CORRECTION OF NON-COMPLIANCE

- .1 Immediately address health and safety non-compliance issues identified by authority having jurisdiction or by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide Departmental Representative with written report of action taken to correct non-compliance of health and safety issues identified.
- .3 Departmental Representative may stop Work if non-compliance of health and safety regulations is not corrected.

## 1.14 **POWDER ACTUATED DEVICES**

.1 Use powder actuated devices only after receipt of written permission from Departmental Representative.

## 1.15 WORK STOPPAGE

.1 Give precedence to safety and health of public and site personnel and protection of environment over cost and schedule considerations for Work.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES AND CODES**

- .1 Perform Work in accordance with National Building Code of Canada (NBC) including amendments up to tender closing date and other codes of provincial or local application provided that in case of conflict or discrepancy, more stringent requirements apply.
- .2 Meet or exceed requirements of:
  - .1 Contract documents.
  - .2 Specified standards, codes and referenced documents.

## 1.2 HAZARDOUS MATERIAL DISCOVERY

.1 Asbestos: demolition of spray or trowel-applied asbestos is hazardous to health. Stop work immediately when material resembling spray or trowel-applied asbestos is encountered during demolition work. Notify Departmental Representative

### **1.3 BUILDING SMOKING ENVIRONMENT**

- .1 Comply with smoking restrictions at the site and municipal by-laws.
- .2 Smoking on site is restricted to within personal vehicles or designated smoking locations.

## 1.1 INSPECTION

- .1 Allow Departmental Representative and Consultant access to Work. If part of Work is in preparation at locations other than Place of Work, allow access to such Work whenever it is in progress.
- .2 Give timely notice requesting inspection if Work is designated for special tests, inspections or approvals by Departmental Representative or Consultant, instructions, or law of Place of Work.
- .3 If Contractor covers or permits to be covered Work that has been designated for special tests, inspections or approvals before such is made, uncover such Work, have inspections or tests satisfactorily completed and make good such Work.
- .4 Departmental Representative will order part of Work to be examined if Work is suspected to be not in accordance with Contract Documents. If, upon examination such work is found not in accordance with Contract Documents, correct such Work and pay cost of examination and correction. If such Work is found in accordance with Contract Documents, Departmental Representative shall pay cost of examination and replacement.

## 1.2 ACCESS TO WORK

- .1 Allow inspection/testing agencies access to Work, off site manufacturing and fabrication plants.
- .2 Co-operate to provide reasonable facilities for such access.

## **1.3 PROCEDURES**

- .1 Notify appropriate agency and Departmental Representative in advance of requirement for tests, in order that attendance arrangements can be made.
- .2 Submit samples and/or materials required for testing, as specifically requested in specifications. Submit with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence to not cause delays in Work.
- .3 Provide labour and facilities to obtain and handle samples and materials on site. Provide sufficient space to store and cure test samples.

## 1.4 **REJECTED WORK**

- .1 Remove defective Work, whether result of poor workmanship, use of defective products or damage and whether incorporated in Work or not, which has been rejected by Departmental Representative as failing to conform to Contract Documents. Replace or re-execute in accordance with Contract Documents.
- .2 Make good other Contractor's work damaged by such removals or replacements promptly.

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.3 If in opinion of Departmental Representative it is not expedient to correct defective Work or Work not performed in accordance with Contract Documents, Owner will deduct from Contract Price difference in value between Work performed and that called for by Contract Documents, amount of which will be determined by Departmental Representative.

## 1.5 **REPORTS**

- .1 Where inspection and tests are required within the specification Sections, submit 4 copies of inspection and test reports to Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide copies to subcontractor of work being inspected or tested.

## 1.6 TESTS AND MIX DESIGNS

- .1 Furnish test results as requested by the specification Sections.
- .2 Cost of tests beyond those called for in Contract Documents or beyond those required by law of Place of Work will be appraised by Departmental Representative and may be authorized as recoverable.

## 1.7 MOCK-UPS

- .1 Prepare mock-ups for Work specifically requested in specifications. Include for Work of Sections required to provide mock-ups.
- .2 Construct in locations acceptable to Departmental Representative and as specified in specific Section.
- .3 Prepare mock-ups for Departmental Representative and Consultant's review with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence, to not cause delays in Work.
- .4 Failure to prepare mock-ups in ample time is not considered sufficient reason for extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
- .5 If requested, Departmental Representative will assist in preparing schedule fixing dates for preparation.
- .6 Mock-ups may remain as part of Work.

## 1.1 SUBMITTALS

.1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

### **1.2 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL**

- .1 Provide temporary utilities controls in order to execute work expeditiously.
- .2 Remove from site all such work after use.

#### 1.3 WATER SUPPLY

- .1 Departmental Representative will make available a continuous supply of potable water for construction use.
- .2 Arrange for connection with appropriate utility company and pay costs for installation, maintenance and removal.

#### 1.4 TEMPORARY HEATING AND VENTILATION

- .1 Maintain temperatures of minimum 10 degrees C in areas where construction is in progress.
- .2 Ventilating:
  - .1 Prevent accumulations of dust, fumes, mists, vapours or gases in areas occupied during construction.
  - .2 Provide local exhaust ventilation to prevent harmful accumulation of hazardous substances into atmosphere of occupied areas.
  - .3 Dispose of exhaust materials in manner that will not result in harmful exposure to persons.
  - .4 Ventilate storage spaces containing hazardous or volatile materials.
  - .5 Continue operation of ventilation and exhaust system for time after cessation of work process to assure removal of harmful contaminants.
- .3 Permanent heating system of building, may be used when available. Be responsible for damage to heating system if use is permitted.
- .4 On completion of Work for which permanent heating system is used, provide service maintenance to system at discretion of the Departmental Representative.
- .5 Pay costs for maintaining temporary heat, when not using permanent heating system. Owner will pay utility charges when temporary heat source is existing building equipment.
- .6 Maintain strict supervision of operation of temporary heating and ventilating equipment to:
  - .1 Conform with applicable codes and standards.
  - .2 Enforce safe practices.

- .3 Prevent abuse of services.
- .4 Prevent damage to finishes.
- .5 Vent direct-fired combustion units to outside.
- .7 Be responsible for damage to Work due to failure in providing adequate heat and protection during construction.

## 1.5 TEMPORARY POWER AND LIGHT

.1 Provide and maintain temporary lighting throughout project. Existing lighting and power systems may be utilized.

## 1.6 TEMPORARY COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

.1 Provide and pay for temporary telephone, fax, data hook up, lines and equipment necessary for own use and use of Departmental Representative.

## **1.7 FIRE PROTECTION**

.1 Provide and maintain temporary fire protection equipment during performance of Work required by Authorities Having Jurisdiction and governing codes, regulations and bylaws.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CAN/CSA-S269.2-M1987(R2003), Access Scaffolding for Construction Purposes.

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

.1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

#### 1.3 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

- .1 Prepare site plan indicating proposed location and dimensions of area to be fenced and used by Contractor, number of trailers to be used, avenues of ingress/egress to fenced area and details of fence installation.
- .2 Identify areas which have to be protected or covered.
- .3 Indicate use of supplemental or other staging area.
- .4 Provide construction facilities in order to execute work expeditiously.
- .5 Remove from site all such work after use.
- .6 Repair all landscape areas affected by equipment or scaffolding. Existing grassed areas are to be repaired using nursery sod (Kentucky Bluegrass). Fill all ruts caused by work using topsoil.

## 1.4 SCAFFOLDING

- .1 Scaffolding in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.2.
- .2 Provide and maintain scaffolding, ramps, ladders, swing staging, platforms, and temporary stairs.

## 1.5 HOISTING

- .1 Provide, operate and maintain hoists and cranes required for moving of workers, materials and equipment. Make financial arrangements with Subcontractors for their use of hoists.
- .2 Hoists and cranes to be operated by qualified operator.

## 1.6 ELEVATORS

- .1 Designated existing elevator to be used by construction personnel for transporting of materials only. Co-ordinate use with Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide protective coverings for finish surfaces of cars and entrances.

## 1.7 SITE STORAGE/LOADING

- .1 Confine work and operations of employees by Contract Documents. Do not unreasonably encumber premises with products.
- .2 Do not load or permit to load any part of Work with weight or force that will endanger Work.
- .3 Provide secure storage containers in a location at this site, as directed by the Departmental Representative, for the storage of all windows. The storage location may be remote from the building but within a radius of 0.5 km.

## 1.8 CONSTRUCTION PARKING

- .1 Parking arrangements will be provided by the Departmental Representative at project start up.
- .2 Provide and maintain adequate access to project site.

## 1.9 OFFICES

- .1 Provide and maintain, during the entire progress of the Work, a suitable office on the site, for own use, with suitable tables or benches for the examination of drawings, specifications, etc., and where all notices and instructions from the Consultant may be received and acknowledged. Provide suitable meeting space for site meetings. Provide adequate heating, ventilating and lighting. Location of these offices to be coordinated with the Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide marked and fully stocked first-aid case in a readily available location.

## 1.10 EQUIPMENT, TOOL AND MATERIALS STORAGE

- .1 Provide and maintain, in clean and orderly condition, lockable weatherproof sheds for storage of tools, equipment and materials.
- .2 Locate materials not required to be stored in weatherproof sheds on site in manner to cause least interference with work activities.

## 1.11 SANITARY FACILITIES

- .1 Provide and maintain portable sanitary facilities for work force in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Post notices and take precautions as required by local health authorities. Keep area and premises in sanitary condition.

## 1.12 CONSTRUCTION SIGNAGE

.1 No signs or advertisements, other than warning signs, are permitted on site.

## **1.13 PROTECTION AND MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC**

- .1 Maintain and protect traffic on affected roads during construction period except as otherwise specifically directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide measures for protection and diversion of traffic, including provision of watchpersons and flag-persons, erection of barricades, placing of lights around and in front of equipment and work, and erection and maintenance of adequate warning, danger, and direction signs
- .3 Protect travelling public from damage to person and property.
- .4 Contractor's traffic on roads selected for hauling material to and from site shall not interfere with training activities of cadets.
- .5 Verify adequacy of existing roads and allowable load limit on these roads. Contractor: responsible for repair of damage to roads caused by construction operations.

## 1.14 CLEAN-UP

- .1 Remove construction debris, waste materials, packaging material from work site daily.
- .2 Clean dirt or mud tracked onto paved or surfaced roadways.
- .3 Store materials resulting from demolition activities that are salvageable.
- .4 Stack stored new or salvaged material not in construction facilities.

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## Part 1 General

## 1.1 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

- .1 Provide temporary controls in order to execute Work expeditiously.
- .2 Remove from site all such work after use.

## 1.2 HOARDING

- .1 Provide barriers around trees and plants in area of work. Protect from damage by equipment and construction procedures.
- .2 Provide barriers around areas of work where equipment is operating and where material can fall, in order to protect public.

## 1.3 GUARD RAILS, BARRICADES, AND SIGNAGE

- .1 Provide secure, rigid guard rails and barricades around all openings.
- .2 Provide Construction Zone warning and access control signage.

#### **1.4 WEATHER ENCLOSURES**

- .1 Provide weather tight closures to window openings, and other openings.
- .2 Enclose building interior work for temporary heat.
- .3 Design enclosures to withstand wind pressure and snow loading.
- .4 Install weather enclosures without damaging existing exterior finishes and materials.

#### 1.5 DUST TIGHT SCREENS

- .1 Provide dust tight screens or insulated partitions to localize dust generating activities, and for protection of workers, finished areas of Work and public.
- .2 Maintain and relocate protection until such work is complete.

### 1.6 ACCESS TO SITE

.1 Provide and maintain access roads, sidewalk crossings, ramps and construction runways as may be required for access to Work.

## **1.7 FIRE ROUTES**

.1 Maintain access to property including overhead clearances for use by emergency response vehicles.

## 1.8 EXISTING PLANTING MATERIAL AND SOFT LANDSCAPING

.1 There are existing grassed areas and trees next to the building where the contractor will need access for this window replacement.

- .2 Provide temporary protection for lawn and trees during the construction period.
- .3 Carefully tie back branches in area of work to allow access. Do not prune trees. If pruning is required notify the Departmental Representative immediately.
- .4 Make good all damage to lawn and planting resulting from this Work.

## **1.9 PROTECTION OF BUILDING FINISHES**

- .1 Provide protection for finished and partially finished building finishes and equipment during performance of Work.
- .2 Provide necessary screens, covers, and hoardings.
- .3 Confirm with Departmental Representative locations and installation schedule 3 days prior to installation.
- .4 Be responsible for damage incurred due to lack of or improper protection.

## 1.10 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

.1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling. Transport waste and recycled materials to appropriate sites for disposal and recycling.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Within text of each specifications section, reference may be made to reference standards.
- .2 Conform to these reference standards, in whole or in part as specifically requested in specifications.
- .3 If there is question as to whether products or systems are in conformance with applicable standards, Departmental Representative reserves right to have such products or systems tested to prove or disprove conformance.
- .4 Cost for such testing will be born by Departmental Representative in event of conformance with Contract Documents or by Contractor in event of non-conformance.

## 1.2 QUALITY

- .1 Products, materials, equipment and articles incorporated in Work shall be new, not damaged or defective, and of best quality for purpose intended. If requested, furnish evidence as to type, source and quality of products provided.
- .2 Procurement policy is to acquire, in cost effective manner, items containing highest percentage of recycled and recovered materials practicable consistent with maintaining satisfactory levels of competition. Make reasonable efforts to use recycled and recovered materials and in otherwise utilizing recycled and recovered materials in execution of work.
- .3 Defective products, whenever identified prior to completion of Work, will be rejected, regardless of previous inspections. Inspection does not relieve responsibility, but is precaution against oversight or error. Remove and replace defective products at own expense and be responsible for delays and expenses caused by rejection.
- .4 Should disputes arise as to quality or fitness of products, decision rests strictly with Departmental Representative based upon requirements of Contract Documents.
- .5 Unless otherwise indicated in specifications, maintain uniformity of manufacture for any particular or like item throughout building.
- .6 Permanent labels, trademarks and nameplates on products are not acceptable in prominent locations, except where required for operating instructions, or when located in mechanical or electrical rooms.

## 1.3 AVAILABILITY

- .1 Immediately upon signing Contract, review product delivery requirements and anticipate foreseeable supply delays for items. If delays in supply of products are foreseeable, notify Departmental Representative of such, in order that substitutions or other remedial action may be authorized in ample time to prevent delay in performance of Work.
- .2 In event of failure to notify Departmental Representative at commencement of Work and should it subsequently appear that Work may be delayed for such reason, Departmental

Representative reserves right to substitute more readily available products of similar character, at no increase in Contract Price or Contract Time.

### 1.4 STORAGE, HANDLING AND PROTECTION

- .1 Handle and store products in manner to prevent damage, adulteration, deterioration and soiling and in accordance with manufacturer's instructions when applicable.
- .2 Store packaged or bundled products in original and undamaged condition with manufacturer's seal and labels intact. Do not remove from packaging or bundling until required in Work.
- .3 Store products subject to damage from weather in weatherproof enclosures.
- .4 Store cementitious products clear of earth or concrete floors, and away from walls.
- .5 Keep sand, when used for grout or mortar materials, clean and dry. Store sand on wooden platforms and cover with waterproof tarpaulins during inclement weather.
- .6 Store sheet materials, lumber, steel members, doors and frames on flat, solid supports and keep clear of ground. Slope to shed moisture.
- .7 Store and mix paints in heated and ventilated room. Remove oily rags and other combustible debris from site daily. Take every precaution necessary to prevent spontaneous combustion.
- .8 Remove and replace damaged products at own expense and to satisfaction of Departmental Representative.
- .9 Touch-up damaged factory finished surfaces to Departmental Representative's satisfaction. Use touch-up materials to match original. Do not paint over name plates.

#### **1.5 TRANSPORTATION**

.1 Pay costs of transportation of products required in performance of Work.

#### 1.6 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS

- .1 Unless otherwise indicated in specifications, install or erect products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Do not rely on labels or enclosures provided with products. Obtain written instructions directly from manufacturers.
- .2 Notify Departmental Representative in writing, of conflicts between specifications and manufacturer's instructions, so that Departmental Representative will establish course of action.
- .3 Improper installation or erection of products, due to failure in complying with these requirements, authorizes Departmental Representative to require removal and re-installation at no increase in Contract Price or Contract Time.

## 1.7 QUALITY OF WORK

- .1 Ensure Quality of Work is of highest standard, executed by workers experienced and skilled in respective duties for which they are employed. Immediately notify Departmental Representative if required Work is such as to make it impractical to produce required results.
- .2 Do not employ anyone unskilled in their required duties. Departmental Representative reserves right to require dismissal from site, workers deemed incompetent or careless.
- .3 Decisions as to standard or fitness of Quality of Work in cases of dispute rest solely with Departmental Representative, whose decision is final.

## 1.8 CO-ORDINATION

- .1 Ensure co-operation of workers in laying out Work. Maintain efficient and continuous supervision.
- .2 Be responsible for coordination and placement of openings, sleeves and accessories.

## **1.9 CONCEALMENT**

- .1 In finished areas conceal pipes, ducts and wiring in floors, walls and ceilings, except where indicated otherwise.
- .2 Before installation inform Departmental Representative if there is interference. Install as directed by Departmental Representative.

#### 1.10 **REMEDIAL WORK**

- .1 Perform remedial work required to repair or replace parts or portions of Work identified as defective or unacceptable. Co-ordinate adjacent affected Work as required.
- .2 Perform remedial work by specialists familiar with materials affected. Perform in a manner to neither damage nor put at risk any portion of Work.

#### 1.11 LOCATION OF FIXTURES

- .1 Consider location of fixtures, outlets, and mechanical and electrical items indicated as approximate.
- .2 Inform Departmental Representative of conflicting installation. Install as directed.

### 1.12 FASTENINGS

- .1 Provide metal fastenings and accessories in same texture, colour and finish as adjacent materials, unless indicated otherwise.
- .2 Prevent electrolytic action between dissimilar metals and materials.
- .3 Use non-corrosive hot dip galvanized steel fasteners and anchors for securing exterior work, unless stainless steel or other material is specifically requested in affected specification Section.

- .4 Space anchors within individual load limit or shear capacity and ensure they provide positive permanent anchorage. Wood, or any other organic material plugs are not acceptable.
- .5 Keep exposed fastenings to a minimum, space evenly and install neatly.
- .6 Fastenings which cause spalling or cracking of material to which anchorage is made are not acceptable.

## 1.13 FASTENINGS - EQUIPMENT

- .1 Use fastenings of standard commercial sizes and patterns with material and finish suitable for service.
- .2 Use No. 304 stainless steel for exterior areas.
- .3 Bolts may not project more than one diameter beyond nuts.
- .4 Use plain type washers on equipment, sheet metal and soft gasket lock type washers where vibrations occur. Use resilient washers with stainless steel.

## 1.14 **PROTECTION OF WORK IN PROGRESS**

.1 Prevent overloading of parts of building. Do not cut, drill or sleeve load bearing structural member, unless specifically indicated without written approval of Departmental Representative.

## 1.15 EXISTING UTILITIES

- .1 When breaking into or connecting to existing services or utilities, execute Work at times directed by local governing authorities, with minimum of disturbance to Work, and/or building occupants.
- .2 Protect, relocate or maintain existing active services. When services are encountered, cap off in manner approved by authority having jurisdiction. Stake and record location of capped service.

## 1.1 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submittals: in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit written request in advance of cutting or alteration which affects:
  - .1 Structural integrity of elements of project.
  - .2 Integrity of weather-exposed or moisture-resistant elements.
  - .3 Efficiency, maintenance, or safety of operational elements.
  - .4 Visual qualities of sight-exposed elements.
  - .5 Work of Owner or separate contractor.
- .3 Include in request:
  - .1 Identification of project.
  - .2 Location and description of affected Work.
  - .3 Statement on necessity for cutting or alteration.
  - .4 Description of proposed Work, and products to be used.
  - .5 Alternatives to cutting and patching.
  - .6 Effect on Work of Owner or separate contractor.
  - .7 Written permission of affected separate contractor.
  - .8 Date and time work will be executed.

## 1.2 FORMS

- .1 Special forms required during the course of this Work may include the following. Forms will be supplied by the Client.
  - .1 Hot work.
  - .2 Confined space entry.
  - .3 Site steam protocol.
  - .4 Ground disturbance.

## 1.3 MATERIALS

- .1 Required for original installation.
- .2 Change in Materials: Submit request for substitution in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.

## 1.4 **PREPARATION**

- .1 Inspect existing conditions, including elements subject to damage or movement during cutting and patching.
- .2 After uncovering, inspect conditions affecting performance of Work.
- .3 Beginning of cutting or patching means acceptance of existing conditions.

- .4 Provide supports to assure structural integrity of surroundings; provide devices and methods to protect other portions of project from damage.
- .5 Provide protection from elements for areas which are to be exposed by uncovering work; maintain excavations free of water.

## 1.5 EXECUTION

- .1 Execute cutting, fitting, and patching including excavation and fill, to complete Work.
- .2 Fit several parts together, to integrate with other Work.
- .3 Uncover Work to install ill-timed Work.
- .4 Remove and replace defective and non-conforming Work.
- .5 Provide openings in non-structural elements of Work for penetrations of mechanical and electrical Work.
- .6 Execute Work by methods to avoid damage to other Work, and which will provide proper surfaces to receive patching and finishing.
- .7 Employ original installer to perform cutting and patching for weather-exposed and moisture-resistant elements, and sight-exposed surfaces.
- .8 Cut rigid materials using masonry saw or core drill. Pneumatic or impact tools not allowed on masonry work without prior approval.
- .9 Restore work with new products in accordance with requirements of Contract Documents.
- .10 Fit Work airtight to pipes, sleeves, ducts, conduit, and other penetrations through surfaces.
- .11 Refinish surfaces to match adjacent finishes: Refinish continuous surfaces to nearest intersection. Refinish assemblies by refinishing entire unit.

## 1.6 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

.1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling. Transport waste and recycled materials to appropriate sites for disposal and recycling.

## 1.1 **PROJECT CLEANLINESS**

- .1 Maintain Work in tidy condition, free from accumulation of waste products and debris, other than that caused by Owner or other Contractors.
- .2 Remove waste materials from site at daily regularly scheduled times. Do not burn waste materials on site.
- .3 Make arrangements with and obtain permits from authorities having jurisdiction for disposal of waste and debris.
- .4 Provide on-site containers for collection of waste materials and debris.
- .5 Dispose of waste materials and debris off site.
- .6 Clean interior areas prior to start of finishing work, and maintain areas free of dust and other contaminants during finishing operations.
- .7 Store volatile waste in covered metal containers, and remove from premises at end of each working day.
- .8 Provide adequate ventilation during use of volatile or noxious substances. Use of building ventilation systems is not permitted for this purpose.
- .9 Use only cleaning materials recommended by manufacturer of surface to be cleaned, and as recommended by cleaning material manufacturer.
- .10 Schedule cleaning operations so that resulting dust, debris and other contaminants will not fall on wet, newly painted surfaces nor contaminate building systems.

## **1.2 FINAL CLEANING**

- .1 When Work is Substantially Performed remove surplus products, tools, construction machinery and equipment not required for performance of remaining Work.
- .2 Remove waste products and debris other than that caused by others, and leave Work clean and suitable for occupancy. Remove debris and surplus materials from accessible concealed spaces.
- .3 Inspect finishes, fitments and equipment and ensure specified workmanship and operation.
- .4 Vacuum carpet in renovated areas and where construction traffic occurs. If heavily soiled carpeting shall be commercially steam cleaned. This will be at the discretion of the Departmental Representative.
- .5 Clean areas of resilient sheet flooring in renovated areas.
- .6 Clean all glass and wipe down adjacent surfaces in renovated areas.
#### 1.1 **DEFINITIONS**

- .1 Materials Source Separation Program (MSSP): consists of series of ongoing activities to separate reusable and recyclable waste material into material categories from other types of waste at point of generation.
- .2 Recyclable: ability of product or material to be recovered at end of its life cycle and re-manufactured into new product for reuse.
- .3 Recycle: process by which waste and recyclable materials are transformed or collected for purpose of being transferred into new products.
- .4 Recycling: process of sorting, cleansing, treating and reconstituting solid waste and other discarded materials for purpose of using in altered form. Recycling does not include burning, incinerating, or thermally destroying waste.
- .5 Reuse: repeated use of product in same form but not necessarily for same purpose. Reuse includes:
  - .1 Salvaging reusable materials from re-modelling projects, before demolition stage, for resale, reuse on current project or for storage for use on future projects.
  - .2 Returning reusable items including pallets or unused products to vendors.
- .6 Salvage: removal of structural and non-structural materials from deconstruction/disassembly projects for purpose of reuse or recycling.
- .7 Separate Condition: refers to waste sorted into individual types.
- .8 Source Separation: acts of keeping different types of waste materials separate beginning from first time they became waste.
- .9 Waste Audit (WA): detailed inventory of materials in building. Involves quantifying by volume/weight amounts of materials and wastes generated during construction, demolition, deconstruction, or renovation project. Indicates quantities of reuse, recycling and landfill. Refer to Schedule A.
- .10 Waste Management Co-ordinator (WMC) : contractor representative responsible for supervising waste management activities as well as coordinating related, required submittal and reporting requirements.
- .11 Waste Reduction Workplan (WRW): written report which addresses opportunities for reduction, reuse, or recycling of materials. Refer to Schedule B. WRW is based on information acquired from WA (Schedule A).

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

.1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

#### **1.3 WASTE REDUCTION WORKPLAN (WRW)**

.1 Prepare WRW prior to project start-up.

- .2 WRW should include but not limited to:
  - .1 Destination of materials listed.
  - .2 Deconstruction/disassembly techniques and sequencing.
  - .3 Schedule for deconstruction/disassembly.
  - .4 Location.
  - .5 Security.
  - .6 Protection.
  - .7 Clear labelling of storage areas.
  - .8 Details on materials handling and removal procedures.
  - .9 Quantities for materials to be salvaged for reuse or recycled and materials sent to landfill.
- .3 Structure WRW to prioritize actions and follow 3R's hierarchy, with Reduction as first priority, followed by Reuse, then Recycle.
- .4 Describe management of waste.
- .5 Identify opportunities for reduction, reuse, and recycling of materials. Based on information acquired from WA.
- .6 Post WRW or summary where workers at site are able to review content.
- .7 Set realistic goals for waste reduction, recognize existing barriers and develop strategies to overcome these barriers.
- .8 Monitor and report on waste reduction.

## 1.4 MATERIALS SOURCE SEPARATION PROGRAM (MSSP)

- .1 Prepare MSSP and have ready for use prior to project start-up.
- .2 Implement MSSP for waste generated on project in compliance with approved methods and as reviewed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Provide on-site facilities for collection, handling, and storage of anticipated quantities of reusable and recyclable materials.
- .4 Provide containers to deposit reusable and recyclable materials.
- .5 Locate containers in locations, to facilitate deposit of materials without hindering daily operations.
- .6 Locate separated materials in areas which minimize material damage.
- .7 Collect, handle, store on-site, and transport off-site, salvaged materials in separate condition.
  - .1 Transport to users of material for recycling.
- .8 Collect, handle, store on-site, and transport off-site, salvaged materials in combined condition.

- .1 Ship materials to site operating under Certificate of Approval.
- .2 Materials must be immediately separated into required categories for reuse or recycling.

## 1.5 STORAGE, HANDLING AND PROTECTION

- .1 Store, materials to be reused, recycled and salvaged in locations as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Protect surface drainage, mechanical and electrical from damage and blockage.
- .3 Separate and store materials produced during dismantling of structures in designated areas.
- .4 Prevent contamination of materials to be salvaged and recycled and handle materials in accordance with requirements for acceptance by designated facilities.
  - .1 On-site source separation is recommended.
  - .2 Remove co-mingled materials to off-site processing facility for separation.
  - .3 Provide waybills for separated materials.

#### 1.6 DISPOSAL OF WASTES

- .1 Do not bury rubbish or waste materials.
- .2 Do not dispose of waste, volatile materials, mineral spirits, oil, and paint thinner into waterways, storm, or sanitary sewers.

#### 1.7 USE OF SITE AND FACILITIES

- .1 Execute work with least possible interference or disturbance to normal use of premises.
- .2 Maintain security measures established by existing facility and where required provide temporary security measures approved by Departmental Representative.

#### 1.8 SCHEDULING

.1 Co-ordinate Work with other activities at site to ensure timely and orderly progress of Work.

## Part 2 Execution

## 2.1 APPLICATION

- .1 Do Work in compliance with WRW.
- .2 Handle waste materials not reused, salvaged, or recycled in accordance with appropriate regulations and codes.

#### 2.2 CLEANING

.1 Remove tools and waste materials on completion of Work, and leave work area in clean and orderly condition.

- .2 Clean-up work area as work progresses.
- .3 Source separate materials to be reused/recycled into specified sort areas.

#### 1.1 INSPECTION AND DECLARATION

- .1 Contractor's Inspection: Contractor and Subcontractors: conduct inspection of Work, identify deficiencies and defects, and repair as required to conform to Contract Documents.
  - .1 Notify Departmental Representative in writing of satisfactory completion of Contractor's Inspection and that corrections have been made.
  - .2 Request Departmental Representative Inspection.
- .2 Departmental Representative Inspection: Departmental Representative and Contractor will perform inspection of Work to identify obvious defects or deficiencies. Contractor to correct Work accordingly.
- .3 Completion: submit written certificate that following have been performed:
  - .1 Work has been completed and inspected for compliance with Contract Documents.
  - .2 Defects have been corrected and deficiencies have been completed.
  - .3 Equipment and systems have been tested, adjusted and balanced and are fully operational.
  - .4 Work is complete and ready for final inspection.
- .4 Final Inspection: when items noted above are completed, request final inspection of Work by Departmental Representative, Consultants and Contractor. If Work is deemed incomplete by Departmental Representative, complete outstanding items and request reinspection.
- .5 Where re-inspection is required due to uncompleted deficiencies, the time required by the Departmental Representative and Consultants will be recorded and reimbursement of this time may be charged back to the Contractor by deducting from amounts retained.

#### 1.2 CLEANING

- .1 In accordance with Section 01 74 11 Cleaning.
- .2 Remove waste and surplus materials, rubbish and construction facilities from the site in accordance with Section 01 74 21 Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

#### 1.1 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submittals: in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Prepare instructions and data using personnel experienced in maintenance and operation of described products.
- .3 Copy will be returned after final inspection, with Departmental Representative's comments.
- .4 Revise content of documents as required prior to final submittal.
- .5 Two weeks prior to Substantial Performance of the Work, submit to the Departmental Representative, four final copies of operating and maintenance manuals in English.
- .6 Ensure spare parts, maintenance materials and special tools provided are new, undamaged or defective, and of same quality and manufacture as products provided in Work.
- .7 Furnish evidence, if requested, for type, source and quality of products provided.
- .8 Defective products will be rejected, regardless of previous inspections. Replace products at own expense.
- .9 Pay costs of transportation.

## 1.2 FORMAT

- .1 Organize data as instructional manual.
- .2 Provide one (1) draft copy and one (1) bound final copy, and one (1) PDF copy on DVD or CD.
- .3 Binders: cloth, hard covered, expandable, loose leaf paper size 219 x 279 mm. Colour "black." Provide three (3) copies.
- .4 Cover: identify each binder with type or printed title 'Project Record Documents'; list title of project and identify subject matter of contents. Lettering to be "gold" colour.
- .5 Provide printed title on DVD/CD version to coincide with title on bound version.
- .6 Arrange content by systems, under Section numbers and sequence of Table of Contents.
- .7 Provide tabbed fly leaf for each separate product and system, with typed description of product and major component parts of equipment.
- .8 Text: manufacturer's printed data, or typewritten data.
- .9 Drawings: provide with reinforced punched binder tab. Bind in with text; fold larger drawings to size of text pages.

# 1.3 CONTENTS - EACH VOLUME

- .1 Table of Contents: provide title of project;
  - .1 Date of submission; names.
  - .2 Addresses, and telephone numbers of Consultant and Contractor with name of responsible parties.
  - .3 Schedule of products and systems, indexed to content of volume.
- .2 For each product or system:
  - .1 List names, addresses and telephone numbers of subcontractors and suppliers, including local source of supplies and replacement parts.
- .3 Shop Drawings: illustrating details of a portion of work.
- .4 Product Data: mark each sheet to identify specific products and component parts, and data applicable to installation; delete inapplicable information.
- .5 Drawings: supplement product data to illustrate relations of component parts of equipment and systems, to show control and flow diagrams.
- .6 Typewritten Text: as required to supplement product data. Provide logical sequence of instructions for each procedure, incorporating manufacturer's instructions specified in Section 01 45 00 Quality Control.

## 1.4 AS-BUILTS AND SAMPLES

- .1 Maintain, in addition to requirements in General Conditions, at site for Departmental Representative one record copy of:
  - .1 Contract Drawings.
  - .2 Specifications.
  - .3 Addenda.
  - .4 Change Orders and other modifications to Contract.
  - .5 Reviewed shop drawings, product data, and samples.
  - .6 Field test records.
  - .7 Inspection certificates.
  - .8 Manufacturer's certificates.
- .2 Store record documents and samples in field office apart from documents used for construction. Provide files, racks, and secure storage.
- .3 Label record documents and file in accordance with Section number listings in List of Contents of this Project Manual. Label each document "PROJECT RECORD" in neat, large, printed letters.
- .4 Maintain record documents in clean, dry and legible condition. Do not use record documents for construction purposes.
- .5 Keep record documents and samples available for inspection by Departmental Representative.

# 1.5 RECORDING ACTUAL SITE CONDITIONS

- .1 Record information on set of opaque drawings, provided by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide felt tip marking pens, maintaining separate colours for each major system, for recording information.
- .3 Record information concurrently with construction progress. Do not conceal Work until required information is recorded.
- .4 Contract Drawings and shop drawings: mark each item to record actual construction, including:
  - .1 Field changes of dimension and detail.
  - .2 Changes made by change orders.
  - .3 Details not on original Contract Drawings.
  - .4 References to related shop drawings and modifications.
- .5 Specifications: mark each item to record actual construction, including:
  - .1 Manufacturer, trade name, and catalogue number of each product actually installed, particularly optional items and substitute items.
  - .2 Changes made by Addenda and change orders.
- .6 Other Documents: maintain manufacturer's certifications, inspection certifications, and field test records, required by individual specifications sections.

# 1.6 MATERIALS AND FINISHES

- .1 Building Products, Applied Materials, and Finishes: include product data, with catalogue number, size, composition, and colour and texture designations. Provide information for re-ordering custom manufactured products.
- .2 Instructions for cleaning agents and methods, precautions against detrimental agents and methods, and recommended schedule for cleaning and maintenance.
- .3 Moisture-Protection and Weather-Exposed Products: include manufacturer's recommendations for cleaning agents and methods, precautions against detrimental agents and methods, and recommended schedule for cleaning and maintenance.
- .4 Additional Requirements: as specified in individual specifications sections.

# **1.7 SPARE PARTS**

- .1 Provide spare parts, in quantities specified in individual specification sections.
- .2 Provide items of same manufacture and quality as items in Work.
- .3 Deliver to location as directed; place and store.
- .4 Receive and catalogue items. Submit inventory listing to Departmental Representative. Include approved listings in Maintenance Manual.

.5 Obtain receipt for delivered products and submit prior to final payment.

## 1.8 MAINTENANCE MATERIALS

- .1 Provide maintenance and extra materials, in quantities specified in individual specification sections.
- .2 Provide items of same manufacture and quality as items in Work.
- .3 Deliver to location as directed; place and store.
- .4 Receive and catalogue items. Submit inventory listing to Departmental Representative. Include approved listings in Maintenance Manual.
- .5 Obtain receipt for delivered products and submit prior to final payment.

#### **1.9** SPECIAL TOOLS

- .1 Provide special tools, in quantities specified in individual specification section.
- .2 Provide items with tags identifying their associated function and equipment.
- .3 Deliver to location as directed; place and store.
- .4 Receive and catalogue items. Submit inventory listing to Departmental Representative. Include approved listings in Maintenance Manual.

#### 1.10 STORAGE, HANDLING AND PROTECTION

- .1 Store spare parts, maintenance materials, and special tools in manner to prevent damage or deterioration.
- .2 Store in original and undamaged condition with manufacturer's seal and labels intact.
- .3 Store components subject to damage from weather in weatherproof enclosures.
- .4 Store paints and freezable materials in a heated and ventilated room.
- .5 Remove and replace damaged products at own expense and to satisfaction of Departmental Representative.

#### 1.11 WARRANTIES AND BONDS

- .1 Submit, warranty information made available during construction phase, to Departmental Representative for approval prior to each monthly pay estimate.
- .2 Assemble approved information in binder and submit upon acceptance of work. Organize binder as follows:
  - .1 Separate each warranty or bond with index tab sheets keyed to Table of Contents listing.
  - .2 List subcontractor, supplier, and manufacturer, with name, address, and telephone number of responsible principal.

- .3 Obtain warranties and bonds, executed in duplicate by subcontractors, suppliers, and manufacturers, within ten days after completion of applicable item of work.
- .4 Verify that documents are in proper form, contain full information, and are notarized.
- .5 Co-execute submittals when required.
- .6 Retain warranties and bonds until time specified for submittal.
- .3 Except for items put into use with Owner's permission, leave date of beginning of time of warranty until Date of Substantial Performance is determined.
- .4 Respond in a timely manner to oral or written notification of required construction warranty repair work.
- .5 Written verification will follow oral instructions. Failure to respond will be cause for the Departmental Representative to proceed with action against Contractor.

## **1.12 PRE-WARRANTY CONFERENCE**

- .1 Meet with Departmental Representative, to develop understanding of requirements of this section. Schedule meeting prior to contract completion, and at time designated by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Departmental Representative will establish communication procedures for:
  - .1 Notification of construction warranty defects.
  - .2 Determine priorities for type of defect.
  - .3 Determine reasonable time for response.
- .3 Provide name, telephone number and address of licensed and bonded company that is authorized to initiate and pursue construction warranty work action.
- .4 Ensure contact is located within local service area of warranted construction, is continuously available, and is responsive to inquiries for warranty work action.

#### 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CSA S350-M1980(R1998), Code of Practice for Safety in Demolition of Structures.

#### 1.2 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Sections 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Before proceeding with demolition of load bearing walls or of other walls and where required by authority having jurisdiction submit for review by Departmental Representative shoring and underpinning drawings prepared by qualified professional engineer registered or licensed in the Province of Saskatchewan, showing proposed method.
- .3 Prior to beginning of Work on site submit detailed Waste Reduction Workplan in accordance with Sections 01 74 21 Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal and indicate:
  - .1 Descriptions of and anticipated quantities of materials to be salvaged reused, recycled and landfilled.
  - .2 Schedule of selective demolition.
  - .3 Number and location of dumpsters.
  - .4 Anticipated frequency of tippage.
  - .5 Name and address of haulers, waste facilities, and waste receiving organizations.

# 1.3 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

.1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 -Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

## **1.4 SITE CONDITIONS**

- .1 Review "Assessment Report" appended to Section 01 35 29 Health and Safety Requirements, and take precautions to protect environment.
- .2 Should material resembling spray or trowel-applied asbestos or other designated substance listed as hazardous be encountered, stop work, take preventative measures, and notify Departmental Representative immediately.
  - .1 Do not proceed until written instructions have been received from Departmental Representative.
- .3 Notify Departmental Representative before disrupting building access or services.

## Part 2 Execution

## 2.1 PREPARATION

.1 Inspect building and site with Departmental Representative and verify extent and location of items designated for removal, disposal, alternative disposal, recycling, salvage and items to remain.

#### 2.2 **PROTECTION**

- .1 Prevent movement, settlement, or damage to adjacent structures, utilities, landscaping features, and parts of building to remain in place. Provide bracing and shoring required.
- .2 Keep noise, dust, and inconvenience to occupants to minimum.
- .3 Protect building systems, services and equipment.
- .4 Provide temporary dust screens, covers, railings, supports and other protection as required.

#### 2.3 SALVAGE

- .1 Refer to demolition drawings and specifications for items to be salvaged for reuse.
- .2 Remove items to be reused, store as directed by Departmental Representative, and re-install under appropriate section of specification.

#### 2.4 **DEMOLITION**

- .1 Remove parts of existing building to permit new construction. Sort materials into appropriate piles for salvage, reuse and recycling.
- .2 Trim edges of partially demolished building elements to tolerances as defined by Departmental Representative to suit future use.

## 2.5 DISPOSAL

.1 Dispose of removed materials, to appropriate recycling facilities except where specified otherwise, in accordance with authority having jurisdiction.

## 1.1 REFERENCES

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CAN/CSA A179-04, Mortar and Grout for Unit Masonry.
  - .2 CSA-A371-04, Masonry Construction for Buildings.

## **1.2 DEFINITIONS**

- .1 Raking: the removal of loose/deteriorated mortar to  $2 2\frac{1}{2}$  joint thickness minimum 25mm is reached. May require deeper raking if mortar is deteriorated.
- .2 Repointing: filling and finishing of masonry joints from which mortar is missing, has been raked out or has been omitted.
- .3 Tooling: finishing of masonry joints using tool to provide final contour.
- .4 Repair: using adhesives to rebond sections of fractured masonry.

## **1.3 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION**

- .1 Work of this Section includes but is not limited to:
  - .1 Raking joints to be repointed as identified on drawings.
  - .2 Preparation of masonry surface including joints surface cleaning, cleaning of voids and open joints, and masonry wetting prior to repointing.
  - .3 Repointing of identified masonry joints.

## 1.4 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 00 05 General Requirements.
- .2 Provide all material specifications for review and approval.
- .3 Submit all MSDS sheets for products to be used on site. Provide copies to the Departmental Representative, owner and for posting on site.

# 1.5 QUALIFICATIONS

- .1 Masonry Contractor:
  - .1 Use single Masonry Contractor for all masonry work.
  - .2 Masonry contractor to have 5 years experience minimum in stone masonry work.
- .2 Masons:
  - .1 Mason to have 5 years minimum experience in stone masonry work.
  - .2 Provide curriculum vitae of all individuals who will be working on site for the review by Departmental Representative when requested.

## 1.6 MOCK-UPS

- .1 Construct mock-up in accordance with Section 01 00 05 General Requirements.
- .2 Construct mock-up of one stone to demonstrate procedure. These are to be done sequentially and each process approved prior to moving on to the next.
  - .1 Raking of joints.
  - .2 Repointing of joints.
- .3 Provide aged mortar samples for review and selection.
- .4 Construct mock-up under supervision of Departmental Representative to demonstrate a full understanding of specified procedures, techniques and formulations are achieved before work commences.
- .5 Construct mock-up where directed by Departmental Representative.
- .6 Allow 24 hours for inspection of mock-up by Departmental Representative before proceeding with masonry repointing and repair work.
- .7 When accepted, mock-up will demonstrate minimum standard for this work. Mock-up may remain as part of finished work.

## 1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Packing, shipping, handling and unloading:
  - .1 Deliver, store, handle and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 00 05 General Requirements.
  - .2 Store cementitious materials and aggregates in accordance with CAN/CSA A23.1.
  - .3 Store lime putty in plastic lined sealed drums.
  - .4 Keep material dry. Protect from weather, freezing and contamination.
  - .5 Ensure that manufacturer's labels and seals are intact upon delivery.
  - .6 Remove rejected or contaminated material from site.
  - .7 At end of each working day, cover unprotected work with waterproof membranes. Membranes should extend to 0.5 m over surface area of work and be tightly installed to prevent finished work from drying out too rapidly.
  - .8 Protect adjacent finished work against damage which may be caused by on-going work.

## **1.8 EXISTING CONDITIONS**

.1 Report in writing, to Departmental Representative areas of deteriorated masonry revealed during work. Obtain Departmental Representative's approval before proceeding with repair work.

# 1.9 WORK RESTRICTIONS

.1 Coordinate work activities with Departmental Representative and schedule of training activities that may occur from time to time on streets surrounding the building site. When requested to do so, stop activities that may generate noise or dust.

.2 Cooperate with other Contractors on this site involved in other projects.

## 1.10 AMBIENT CONDITIONS

- .1 Maintain masonry temperature between 5 degrees C and 30 degrees C prior to, during and for 48 hours after completion of masonry work. When ambient outside air temperature is below 10 degrees C:
  - .1 Store cements and sands for immediate use within heated enclosure. Allow cement and sands to reach minimum temperature of 10 degrees C.
  - .2 Heat and maintain water to minimum of 20 degrees C and maximum of 30 degrees C:
    - .1 At time of use temperature of mortar to be minimum of 15 degrees C and maximum of 30 degrees C.
    - .2 Do not mix cement with water or with aggregate or with water-aggregate mixtures having higher temperature than 30 degrees C.
    - .3 Maintain aggregate temperature between 10 degrees C and 30 degrees.
    - .4 Maintain mortar mix between 10 degrees and 40 degrees.
- .2 Do not install mortar when temperatures are above 30 degrees C.

## Part 2 Products

## 2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Mortar: Type N using non-staining white cement and in accordance with CAN/CSA A179; unless specified otherwise herein.
- .2 Obtain test report for existing mortar composition and strength characteristics from laboratory acceptable to Departmental Representative.
- .3 Mortar Testing: 7 day tested strength to be 2 MPa. 28 day tested strength to be 3.5 MPa.
- .4 Air entrainment testing. Air entrainment shall be between 10% and 15%.
- .5 Have new mortar mix tested for strength and replace mortar if requirements are not met. Test at 1 week, 28 days.. Submit test results to Departmental Representative.
- .6 Water: potable, clean and free from contaminants.
- .7 Sand: to ASTM C144.

Sieve Size	% By Weight Passing	% By Weight Retained on
	Each Sieve	Each Sieve
No. 4 (4.75 mm)	100	0
No. 8	90	5
No. 16	70	25
No. 30 (600 micron)	50	20
No. 50 (300 micron)	30	20
No. 100 (150 micron)	15	15

No. 200 (75 micron)	0	15

- .1 Sharp, screened and washed pit sand, free of organic material, with final grading and colour to review of Departmental Representative..
- .2 Custom blend sands where necessary to provide appropriate colour match and gradation to review of Departmental Representative. Do not use larger aggregate than the maximum size found in the existing mortar.
- .3 Store sand in a dry area and protect from contamination with ground materials, and precipitation. Keep moisture content of sand constant so proportions are consistent. Do not store directly in contact with the ground.
- .8 Cement: to CAN/CSA-A3000 (A5). White non-staining cement for stone.
- .9 Lime:
  - .1 Hydrated Lime): to ASTM C207. Mix lime putty in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and allow to stand for several days so excess lime water separates and can be drawn off from the top of the mixing container.

# 2.2 MORTAR MIXES

- .1 Proportion requirements:
  - .1 For stonework:
    - .1 1:1:6 gauged non-staining white cement: hydrated lime: sand (sharp beige/tan sand)
  - .2 Mix putty with sand to form roughage and immediately prior to use gauge with appropriate amount of cement.
  - .3 Do not add water or re-temper mortar. Mix only what can be used prior to mortar starts to set.
  - .4 Use sufficiently stiff mix for repointing.
  - .5 Do not use any Retarders or additives.
  - .6 Mix in a clean mixing trough.
- .2 Alternative mortar:
  - .1 1:3 approved white non-staining premixed masonry cement (approved for use by Gillis Quarries for Tyndall Stone), 3 parts sand.
  - .2 Mix in strict accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
  - .3 Use sufficiently stiff mix for repointing.

## Part 3 Execution

## 3.1 SITE VERIFICATION OF CONDITIONS

- .1 Report in writing to Departmental Representative areas of deteriorated masonry not previously identified.
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative's written approval and instructions for repair and replacement of masonry units before proceeding with repair work.

.3 Stop work in that area and report Departmental Representative immediately evidence of mould.

# 3.2 EXAMINATION/TESTING

- .1 Procedure of testing: examine joints visually for obvious signs of deteriorated masonry.
- .2 Test joints not visually deteriorated as follows:
  - .1 Test for voids and weakness by using hammers or other approved means.
  - .2 Perform testing in co-operation with Departmental Representative so that unsound joints can be marked and recorded.

## 3.3 RAKING JOINTS

- .1 Use manual raking or pre-approved small power tools (do not use saws) to remove deteriorated mortar to sound mortar 2 to 2 ½ times the thickness of the joint but in no case less than 20 mm leaving square corners and a flat surface at back of cut. Clean out voids and cavities encountered.
- .2 Use <u>ONE</u> pass with a thin diamond blade cutting tool down the CENTRE of the mortar joint. DO NOT cut backwards or conduct more than one pass with cutting tool. Carefully chisel off remaining mortar out of joint by hand.
- .3 Remove dust at source using extraction method that will not allow dust to spread out onto the site. If suitable dust extraction is not able to be done at the source then provide hoarding to contain dust when cutting.
- .4 Work slowly and carefully to ensure that no masonry units are chipped, altered or damaged by work to remove mortar.
- .5 Clean by compressed air, with non-ferrous brush surfaces of joints without damaging texture of exposed joints or masonry units.

## **3.4 REPOINTING:**

- .1 Work from top down.
- .2 Protect areas of repointing work from direct sun.
- .3 Dampen joints. No surface water shall be present on joint when pointing begins.
- .4 Keep masonry damp while pointing is being performed.
- .5 Keep pointing back from surface.. Avoid feather edges. DO NOT smear mortar on face of stone units. <u>Use masking material</u> on each side of joints to prevent smearing mortar on stone.
- .6 Tool and compact using jointing tool to force mortar into joint.
- .7 Where deep repointing is required, build-up pointing in two layers. Allow each layer to set to fingernail hard before applying subsequent layers. Maintain joint width.

- .8 Tool joints as follows; tool mortar back from face of stone sufficient depth to allow foam rod and sealant to face of joint. Coordinate joint installation with installation of new prefinished metal drip flashing and final joint sealant work.
- .9 Remove excess mortar from masonry face before it sets.

## 3.5 CLEANING

- .1 Clean surfaces of mortar droppings, stains and other blemishes resulting from work of this contract as work progresses.
- .2 Clean mortar from stone using stiff natural bristle or nylon brush after mortar has obtained its initial set and has not fully cured (1 2 hours).
- .3 Clean masonry with stiff natural bristle brushes and plain water only if mortar has fully cured.

## **3.6 PROTECTION OF COMPLETED WORK**

- .1 Cover completed and partially completed work not enclosed or sheltered at end of each work day.
- .2 Cover top of stones with waterproof tarps to prevent weather from entering the wall cavity or eroding recently repointed material.
  - .1 Maintain tarps in place for minimum of 2 days after repointing.
  - .2 Ensure that bottoms of tarps permit airflow to reach mortar in joints.
- .3 Anchor coverings securely in position. Do not anchor directly onto building.
- .4 Shade areas of work from direct sunlight during periods over 25 degrees C.
- .5 Maintain ambient temperature to not less than 5 degrees C for minimum of 2 days after repointing masonry.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CSA B111-1974(R1998), Wire Nails, Spikes and Staples.
  - .2 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R1998), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
  - .3 CSA O121-M1978(R1998), Douglas Fir Plywood.
  - .4 CAN/CSA-O141-91(R1999), Softwood Lumber.
  - .5 CSA O151-M1978(R1998), Canadian Softwood Plywood.
  - .6 CAN/CSA-O325.0-92(R1998), Construction Sheathing.
- .2 National Lumber Grades Authority (NLGA)
  - .1 Standard Grading Rules for Canadian Lumber 2000.

## 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Lumber identification: by grade stamp of an agency certified by Canadian Lumber Standards Accreditation Board.
- .2 Plywood identification: by grade mark in accordance with applicable CSA standards.
- .3 Plywood, OSB and wood based composite panel construction sheathing identification: by grademark in accordance with applicable CSA standards.

## Part 2 Products

## 2.1 LUMBER MATERIAL

- .1 Lumber: unless specified otherwise, softwood, S4S, moisture content 19% or less in accordance with following standards:
  - .1 CAN/CSA-0141.
  - .2 NLGA Standard Grading Rules for Canadian Lumber.
- .2 Furring, blocking, nailing strips, grounds, nailers, and blocking (for use on interior of building):
  - .1 S2S is acceptable for concealed locations.
  - .2 Board sizes: "Standard" or better grade.
  - .3 Dimension sizes: "Standard" light framing or better grade.
  - .4 Post and timbers sizes: "Standard" or better grade.
- .3 Treated Lumber
  - .1 CSA 080
  - .2 For use around window openings.

# 2.2 PANEL MATERIALS

- .1 Douglas fir plywood (DFP): to CSA O121, standard construction.
- .2 Canadian softwood plywood (CSP): to CSA O151, standard construction.
- .3 Plywood, OSB and wood based composite panels: to CAN/CSA-O325-07.
- .4 Equipment mounting boards: Plywood: Birch veneer, particle board core, paint grade.

## 2.3 ACCESSORIES

- .1 Nails, spikes and staples: to CSA B111.
- .2 Bolts: 12.5 mm diameter unless indicated otherwise, complete with nuts and washers.
- .3 Proprietary fasteners: toggle bolts, expansion shields and lag bolts, screws and lead or inorganic fibre plugs, recommended for purpose by manufacturer.

# 2.4 FINISHES

.1 Galvanizing: to CAN/CSA-G164, use galvanized fasteners for exterior work and interior highly humid areas such as in Change Rooms and Shower areas.

#### 2.5 WOOD PRESERVATIVE

- .1 For use on wood installed on exterior side of vapour barrier only.
- .2 Surface-applied wood preservative: coloured, copper napthenate.

#### Part 3 Execution

## 3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Treat cut surfaces of material with wood preservative, before installation. Treat only wood to be installed on exterior side of building air barrier.
- .2 Apply preservative by dipping, or by brush to completely saturate and maintain wet film on surface for minimum 3 minute soak on lumber and one minute soak on plywood.
- .3 Re-treat surfaces exposed by cutting, trimming or boring with liberal brush application of preservative before installation.
- .4 Provide treated material as follows :
  - .1 Rough bucks, blocking, nailers and as noted on drawings.

# 3.2 INSTALLATION

- .1 Comply with requirements of NBC, supplemented by the following paragraphs.
- .2 Align and plumb faces of furring and blocking to tolerance of 1:600.

- .3 Install rough bucks, nailers and linings to rough openings as required to provide backing for window frames and other work, as indicated on drawings.
- .4 Install wood backing, nailers, curbs and other wood supports as required and secure using galvanized fasteners..

# 3.3 ERECTION

- .1 Frame, anchor, fasten, tie and brace members to provide necessary strength and rigidity.
- .2 Countersink bolts where necessary to provide clearance for other work.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 American National Standards Institute (ANSI)
  - .1 ANSI/NPA A208.1-1999, Particleboard.
  - .2 ANSI A208.2-02, Medium Density Fiberboard (MDF) for Interior Applications.
  - .3 ANSI/HPVA HP-1-04, Standard for Hardwood and Decorative Plywood.
- .2 American Society for Testing and Materials International (ASTM)
  - .1 ASTM A653/A653M-02 Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process
- .3 Architectural Woodwork Manufacturers Association of Canada (AWMAC) and Architectural Woodwork Institute (AWI)
  - .1 Architectural Woodwork Quality Standards Illustrated, 8th edition, Version 1.0 (2005).
- .4 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CSA B111-74 (R2003), Wire Nails, Spikes and Staples.
  - .2 CSA O115- M1982 (R2001) Hardwood and Decorative Plywood
  - .3 CSA O121-M89 (R2003), Douglas Fir Plywood.
  - .4 CAN/CSA O141-91, Softwood Lumber

## **1.2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Perform architectural casework work in accordance with the recommendations of the "Architectural Woodwork Quality Standards Illustrated" of the Architectural Woodwork Institute and Architectural Woodwork Manufacturers Association of Canada (AWMAC), 2009 Edition, together with authorized additions and amendments.
- .2 Where modifications to the AWMAC Quality Standards are included in this project specification, then such modifications shall govern in case of conflict.
- .3 Materials and installation shall be in metric measurement as specified.

# 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Provide submittal submissions in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Provide samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
  - .1 Provide sample of finish trim with finish coating applied.
- .3 Provide copies of maintenance instructions for incorporation into Operating and Maintenance Manuals in accordance with Section 01 78 00 Closeout Submittals.

- .1 Instructions are to include manufacturer's recommended materials and methods for cleaning, including precautions in the use of cleaning materials that may be detrimental to surface if improperly applied.
- .2 Maintenance data is to include materials and finishes used for architectural finish woodwork.

# 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Lumber by grade stamp of an agency certified by Canadian Lumber Standards Accreditation Board.
- .2 Plywood, particleboard, OSB and wood based composite panels in accordance with CSA and ANSI standards.
- .3 Delivery, Storage, and Handling:
  - .1 Deliver, handle, store and protect materials of this Section in accordance with Section 01 61 00 Common Product Requirements.

## Part 2 Products

## 2.1 LUMBER MATERIALS

- .1 Use clean stock only and comply with AWMAC Quality Standards.
- .2 Hardwood: "Select White Hard Maple", conforming to requirements to AWMAC, Custom Grade, for a clear finish without presence of heartwood. Profile as indicated on drawings.
  - .1 Jamb liner: 19mm thickness by size to suit.
  - .2 Casing: 12.7mm thickness by 50mm face. Very lightly bullnose corners.
- .3 Submit samples, 300 mm long of each type of moulding and trim to be used, for approval, before ordering any moulding or trim material.

## Part 3 Execution

## 3.1 INSTALLATION

- .1 Do architectural woodwork to Quality Standards of the Architectural Woodwork Manufacturers Association of Canada (AWMAC), except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Scribe and cut as required to fit abutting walls and to fit properly into recesses and to accommodate piping, columns, fixtures, outlets or other projecting, intersecting or penetrating objects.

## 3.2 FINISHING

.1 Trim and sills to be finished with a clear varnish; satin finish in accordance with Section 09 91 23 Interior Painting.

# 3.3 CLEANING

.1 Proceed in accordance with Section 01 74 11 – Cleaning.

# 3.4 **PROTECTION**

.1 Protect work from damage until final inspection.

#### 1.1 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Product Data:
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's printed product literature, specifications and datasheets.

## 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Mock-Ups:
  - .1 Submit mock-ups in accordance with Section 01 45 00 Quality Control.
  - .2 Convene pre-installation meeting prior to construction of mock-up.
  - .3 Install mock-up at one window and adjacent high pressure laminate panels, using approved air barrier assemblies including fasteners, flashing, tape and related accessories per manufacturer's current printed instructions and recommendations.
  - .4 Mock-up will be used to judge workmanship, substrate preparation, and material application.
- .2 When accepted, mock-up will demonstrate minimum standard of quality required for this work. Approved mock-up may remain as part of finished work.
- .3 Allow 48 h for inspection of mock-up by Consultant before proceeding with air/vapour barrier Work.

## 1.3 SEQUENCING

.1 Sequence work to permit installation of materials in conjunction with related materials and seals.

## Part 2 Products

## 2.1 VAPOUR PERMEABLE AIR BARRIER

.1 Self-adhered water resistive, vapour permeable, air barrier membrane to ASTM E 2178. Consisting of tri-laminate of modified polyolefin with two layers of non-woven polyethylene, suitable for full wall assemblies. Permeable self-adhesive layer with release film. Refer to details on drawings for locations and assembly.

## 2.2 ACCESSORIES-SHEET AIR BARRIERS

- .1 Sealant: compatible with air barrier materials, recommended by air barrier manufacturer. Refer to Section 07 92 00 - Joint Sealing.
- .2 Foam Seal: Spray-applied low expanding polyurethane foam insulation/air/vapour barrier. Provide written assurance from window manufacturer that spray foam insulation product is acceptable to the manufacturer.

- .3 Self-adhesive SBS membrane for continuity and sealing air barrier to adjacent materials.
- .3 Primer: Appropriate to application.

#### Part 3 Execution

## 3.1 EXAMINATION

.1 Verify substrate and surface conditions are in accordance with manufacturer recommended tolerances prior to installation of barrier and accessories.

## 3.2 INSTALLATION – VAPOUR PERMEABLE AIR BARRIER

- .1 Preparation
  - .1 Remove loose or foreign matter which might impair adhesion of materials.
  - .2 Ensure all substrates are clean of oil or excess dust; all masonry joints struck flush, and open joints filled; and all concrete surfaces free of large voids, spalled areas or sharp protrusions.
  - .3 Ensure all substrates are free of surface moisture prior to application of self-adhesive membrane and primer.
  - .4 Ensure metal closures are free of sharp edges and burrs.
  - .5 Prime substrate surfaces to receive adhesive in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Installation
  - .1 Install materials in accordance with manufacturer's instructions to create a continuous seal between all material junctions within the building envelope.
  - .2 Apply sealants and primers within recommended application temperature ranges. Consult manufacturer when products cannot be applied within these temperature ranges.
  - .3 Install membrane using a consecutive weatherboard method starting at base of wall and working upward, provide minimum 50mm side laps and 80mm end laps.
  - .4 Position membrane for alignment, remove protective film and firmly apply pressure to ensure adhesion. Eliminate all gaps and wrinkles.
  - .5 Roll entire membrane surface, including seams, to ensure full contact and adhesion.
  - .6 Seal membrane terminations, heads of mechanical fasteners, masonry tie fasteners, around penetrations, duct work, electrical and other apparatus extending through the water resistive air barrier membrane and around the perimeter edge of membrane terminations at window and door frames with manufacturer recommended sealant.

## 3.3 CLEANING

.1 Proceed in accordance with Section 01 74 11 – Cleaning.

.2 Upon completion and verification of performance of installation, remove surplus materials, excess materials, rubbish, tools and equipment.

#### 1.1 **REFERENCE STANDARDS**

- .1 ASTM International
  - .1 ASTM A 653/A 653M-15e1, Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process.
  - .2 ASTM C1186-08(2012) Standard Specification for Flat Fiber-Cement Sheets
- .2 Canadian Standards Association (CSA)
  - .1 CAN/CSA-S136-12 North American Specification for The Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members
- .3 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)
  - .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
- .4 Underwriters Laboratories' of Canada (ULC)
  - .1 CAN/ULC-S102-10 Test for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials and Assemblies.
  - .2 CAN/ULC-S114-05 Standard Method of Test for determination of Non-Combustibility in Building Materials.

## 1.2 ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit in accordance with Section 01 33 00- Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Product Data:
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's instructions, printed product literature and data sheets for cementitious materials, support system, fasteners, adhesives and accessories. Include product characteristics, performance criteria, physical size, finish and limitations.
- .3 Shop Drawings:
  - .1 Submit drawings stamped and signed by professional engineer registered or licensed in Saskatchewan, Canada.
    - .1 Submit elevations and section details indicating panel dimensions, support system layout, fastener locations, end details, typical joint detail, wall openings, head, jamb, sill and mullion detail, corners, transition details, substrate, air barrier and insulation, all materials and finishes, anchor details, compliance with design criteria and requirements of related work.
    - .2 Minimum scale for details is 1:5.
- .4 Samples:
  - .1 Submit duplicate samples in colours as requested. Size of samples 150mm x 150mm.

## 1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, store and handle materials in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions and Section 01 61 00- Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements: deliver materials to site in original factory packaging, labelled with manufacturer's name and address.
- .3 Storage and Handling Requirements:
  - .1 Store materials in dry location off ground and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in clean, dry, well-ventilated area.
  - .2 Store and protect cementitious panels from nicks, scratches, and blemishes.
  - .3 Replace defective or damaged materials with new.
- .4 Separate, store and dispose of waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 19-Waste Management and Disposal.
- .5 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials; and regarding labelling and provision of material safety data sheets (MSDS) acceptable to Labour Canada.

#### Part 2 Products

#### 2.1 PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

.1 Panels and support system: non-combustible when tested to CAN/ULC S114.

## 2.2 **DESIGN REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Design cementitious panel wall cladding and support system to allow for thermal movement of component materials caused by ambient temperature range for Saskatchewan.
- .2 Include expansion joints to accommodate movement in wall system and between wall system and building structure, caused by structural movements, without permanent distortion, damage to panels, supports or anchors, or racking of joints.
- .3 Design members to withstand dead load and wind loads as calculated in accordance with National Building Code of Canada (NBC) to maximum allowable deflection of 1/240 of span.
- .4 Provide assembled system with cavity vented and drained to exterior in accordance with NRC "Rain Screen Principles".
- .5 Design wall system to accommodate specified erection tolerances of structure.
- .6 Panels to be supported by exposed fasteners into concealed grid.

## 2.3 CLADDING SYSTEM COMPONENTS

.1 Panels: Fibre-reinforced cementitious panels produced by proprietary manufacturing process ASTM C1186, having the following minimum characteristics:

- .1 Panel composition: Portland cement, fine aggregates and mineral fibre reinforcing, asbestos free.
  .2 Panel thickness: 13 mm +/- 1 mm thickness tolerance.
  2 Panel thickness: 14 5 400 500 11000
- .3 Panel sizes: Random widths of 400 mm, 600 mm, 800 mm, and 1000 mm wide x height of window band as indicated on drawings. Confirm height of window band at each floor level prior to completing shop drawings.
- .4 Panel shape: flat
- .5 Colour:
  - .1 Through-coloured: metal oxide pigmented.
- .6 Panel surface:
  - .1 Flat with smooth as manufactured light sandblast surface.
- .7 Panel density:  $2086 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .
- .8 Tensile Strength: ASTM D790, 22 MPa.
- .9 Flexural strength: ASTM D229, 50 MPa
- .10 Edge Comp. strength: ASTM D790, 31 MPa
- .11 Impact strength: ASTM D2794, 1371 Nmm/mm<sup>2</sup>
- .12 Water absorption: ASTM D570, 4.5%
- .2 Steel support grid: concealed grid of brake-formed shapes of galvanized steel sheet to ASTM A653, coating designation Z275, minimum base metal thickness 1.6 mm (16 ga).

## 2.4 ACCESSORY COMPONENTS

- .1 Top and bottom tracks: Perforated metal vent and drainage tracks of galvanized commercial grade steel to ASTM A 653/A 653M with Z275 zinc coating, 0.635 mm (24 ga) thick. Colour to match panel.
- .2 Exposed flashings, drips and closures: galvanized commercial grade steel to ASTM A 653/A with Z275 zinc coating, 0.635 mm (24 ga) thick. Colour to match panel.
- .3 Fasteners: stainless steel, colour matched heads, self-tapping, type as recommended by manufacturer for service and substrate.

# 2.5 FABRICATION

- .1 Panels to be cut to sizes required for layout at factory. Confirm all sizes prior to fabricating.
- .2 Fabricate support grid in accordance with accepted shop drawings. Use horizontal furring onto substrate and vertical furring for face fastening of panels
- .3 Brake form metal flashings to profile required, in maximum practical lengths.

## Part 3 Execution

# 3.1 EXAMINATION

.1 Verification of Conditions: verify that conditions of substrate previously installed under other Sections or Contracts are acceptable in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.

- .1 Visually inspect substrate in presence of Departmental Representative.
- .2 Inform Departmental Representative of unacceptable conditions immediately upon discovery.
- .3 Proceed with installation only after unacceptable conditions have been remedied.

# 3.2 INSTALLATION

- .1 Protect surface of metals in contact with concrete, mortar, plaster or other cementitious surface with isolation coating.
- .2 Touch up grid framing members with galvanizing repair primer where galvanizing damaged.
- .3 Install grid framing members horizontally and vertically. Shim out using dimensionally stable shims so that vertical framing members are plumb and within tolerances required for panel installation.
  - .1 Secure panels to building framing system with stainless steel screws with colour matching head to panels.
  - .2 Ensure flatness and alignment to specified tolerances.
- .4 Install venting and drainage tracks, head and sill flashings, edge trim, cap pieces and fillers.
- .5 Insert cementitious panels onto grid framing system, tight and flush against supports, ensuring full contact.
- .6 Installed panels shall be level and plumb, in accordance with the following installation tolerances:
  - .1 Maximum variation from plane or location shown on accepted shop drawings: 2 mm per 3 m of length vertically and horizontally and 2 mm 3 m maximum diagonally across face of panel.
  - .2 Maximum offset from true alignment between two adjacent members abutting end to end, in line: 0.5 mm.
- .7 Install panels in accepted random layout using a 10 mm gap between panels. Use gapping tool to ensure all gaps are consistent. Refer to drawings for suggested layouts.
- .8 Install prefinished metal strip behind panels at all vertical joints to face of horizontal furring bars so they are concealed at gaps.
- .9 Confirm size of all finishing panels at end of run up to the window frames. The metal closure at the end of the panel run shall return up to the edge of the window frame as indicated on drawings.

## 3.3 CLEANING AND WASTE MANAGEMENT

- .1 Progress Cleaning: clean in accordance with Section 01 74 11- Cleaning.
  - .1 Wash down exposed exterior surfaces using solution of mild domestic detergent in warm water, applied with soft clean wiping cloths.
  - .2 Leave Work area clean at end of each day.
- .2 Final Cleaning: upon completion remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment in accordance with Section 01 74 11- Cleaning.

.3 Waste Management: separate waste materials for recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 19- Waste Management and Disposal.

#### 3.4 SITE QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Arrange for manufacturer's technical representative to visit the site to review installation of the mock up, at commencement of the Work, and periodically while installation is underway to ensure that it is in conformance with manufacturer's required installation instructions. Submit reports to Departmental Representative within three days of visit. Schedule visits as follows:
  - .1 Pre-installation meeting.
  - .2 Shortly after commencement of installation work.
  - .3 Periodically while installation work underway.
  - .4 At completion.

## 3.5 **PROTECTION**

- .1 Protect installed products and components from damage during construction.
- .2 Repair damage to adjacent materials caused by mineral fibre reinforced panel installation.

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
  - .1 CGSB 19-GP-5M-1984, Sealing Compound, One Component, Acrylic Base, Solvent Curing (Issue of 1976 reaffirmed, incorporating Amendment No. 1).
  - .2 CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87, Sealing Compound, One-component, Elastomeric, Chemical Curing.
  - .3 CGSB 19-GP-14M-1984, Sealing Compound, One Component, Butyl-Polyisobutylene Polymer Base, Solvent Curing (Reaffirmation of April 1976).
  - .4 CAN/CGSB-19.17-M90, One-Component Acrylic Emulsion Base Sealing Compound.
  - .5 CAN/CGSB-19.24-M90, Multi-component, Chemical Curing Sealing Compound.
- .2 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)
  - .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Product Data
  - .1 Manufacturer's product to describe.
    - .1 Caulking compound.
    - .2 Primers.
    - .3 Sealing compound, each type, including compatibility when different sealants are in contact with each other.
  - .2 Submit manufacturer's instructions in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
    - .1 Instructions to include installation instructions for each product used.
- .3 Samples:
  - .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
  - .2 Submit duplicate samples of each type of material and colour.
  - .3 Submit cured samples of exposed sealants for each color where required to match adjacent material.
- .4 Maintenance Manuals:
  - .1 Conform to Section 01 78 00 Closeout Submittals.

# 1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

.1 Deliver, handle, store and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 -Common Product Requirements. .2 Deliver and store materials in original wrappings and containers with manufacturer's seals and labels, intact. Protect from freezing, moisture, water and contact with ground or floor.

# 1.4 **PROJECT CONDITIONS**

- .1 Environmental Limitations:
  - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants under following conditions:
    - .1 When ambient and substrate temperature conditions are outside limits permitted by joint sealant manufacturer or are below 5 degrees C.
    - .2 When joint substrates are wet.
- .2 Joint-Width Conditions:
  - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants where joint widths are less than those allowed by joint sealant manufacturer for applications indicated.
- .3 Joint-Substrate Conditions:
  - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants until contaminants capable of interfering with adhesion are removed from joint substrates.

## 1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

.1 Conform to manufacturer's recommended temperatures, relative humidity, and substrate moisture content for application and curing of sealants including special conditions governing use.

## Part 2 Products

# 2.1 SEALANT MATERIALS

- .1 Do not use caulking that emits strong odours, contains toxic chemicals or is not certified as mould resistant in air handling units.
- .2 When low toxicity caulks are not possible, confine usage to areas which offgass to exterior, are contained behind air barriers, or are applied several months before occupancy to maximize offgas time.
- .3 Where sealants are qualified with primers use only these primers.

# 2.2 SEALANT TYPES

- .1 Type 1 -Urethanes Multi-Part. (Exterior)
  - .1 Non-Sag to CAN/CGSB-19.24, Type 2, Class B,
  - .2 On windows: colour to match window frames.
  - .3 On stone: colour to match stone.
- .2 Type 4 -Acrylic Latex One Part. (At interior window perimeter location)
  - .1 To CAN/CGSB-19.17.

# 2.3 PREFORMED COMPRESSIBLE AND NON-COMPRESSIBLE BACK-UP MATERIALS.

- .1 Polyethylene, Urethane, Neoprene or Vinyl Foam.
  - .1 Extruded open closed cell foam backer rod.
  - .2 Size: oversize 30 to 50 %.
- .2 Neoprene or Butyl Rubber.
  - .1 Round solid rod, Shore A hardness 70.
- .3 High Density Foam.
  - .1 Extruded closed cell polyvinyl chloride (PVC), extruded polyethylene, closed cell, Shore A hardness 20, tensile strength 140 to 200 kPa, extruded polyolefin foam, 32 kg/m<sup>3</sup> density, or neoprene foam backer, size as recommended by manufacturer.
- .4 Bond Breaker Tape.
  - .1 Polyethylene bond breaker tape which will not bond to sealant.

# 2.4 SEALANT SELECTION

- .1 Exterior sealant: Sealant type: 1 (colour to be selected by consultant).
- .2 Perimeters of interior window frames: Sealant type: 4.
- .3 In additional locations as noted on the drawings: confirm with Consultant.

## 2.5 JOINT CLEANER

- .1 Non-corrosive and non-staining type, compatible with joint forming materials and sealant recommended by sealant manufacturer.
- .2 Primer: as recommended by manufacturer.

## Part 3 Execution

## 3.1 **PROTECTION**

.1 Protect installed Work of other trades from staining or contamination.

## **3.2 SURFACE PREPARATION**

- .1 Examine joint sizes and conditions to establish correct depth to width relationship for installation of backup materials and sealants.
- .2 Clean bonding joint surfaces of harmful matter substances including dust, rust, oil grease, and other matter that may impair Work.
- .3 Do not apply sealants to joint surfaces treated with sealer, curing compound, water repellent, or other coatings unless tests have been performed to ensure compatibility of materials. Remove coatings as required.
- .4 Ensure joint surfaces are dry and frost free.

.5 Prepare surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's directions.

## 3.3 PRIMING

- .1 Where necessary to prevent staining, mask adjacent surfaces prior to priming and caulking.
- .2 Prime sides of joints in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions immediately prior to caulking.

## **3.4 BACKUP MATERIAL**

- .1 Apply bond breaker tape where required to manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Install joint filler to achieve correct joint depth and shape, with approximately 30% compression.

## 3.5 MIXING

.1 Mix materials in strict accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.

## 3.6 APPLICATION

- .1 Sealant.
  - .1 Apply sealant in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
  - .2 Depth of joint ratio to width of joint to be in accordance with sealant manufacturer's written instruction.
  - .3 Mask edges of joint where irregular surface or sensitive joint border exists to provide neat joint.
  - .4 Apply sealant in continuous beads.
  - .5 Apply sealant using gun with proper size nozzle.
  - .6 Use sufficient pressure to fill voids and joints solid.
  - .7 Form surface of sealant with full bead, smooth, free from ridges, wrinkles, sags, air pockets, embedded impurities.
  - .8 Tool exposed surfaces before skinning begins to give slightly concave shape.
  - .9 Remove excess compound promptly as work progresses and upon completion.
  - .10 Coordinate sealant installation with adjacent construction and with installation of metal drip flashing.
- .2 Curing.
  - .1 Cure sealants in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.
  - .2 Do not cover up sealants until proper curing has taken place.
- .3 Cleanup.
  - .1 Clean adjacent surfaces immediately and leave Work neat and clean.
  - .2 Remove excess and droppings, using recommended cleaners as work progresses.
  - .3 Remove masking tape after initial set of sealant.
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### Part 1 General

#### 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Aluminum Association (AA).
  - .1 DAF-45-03, Designation System for Aluminum Finishes.
- .2 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM).
  - .1 ASTM D2240-05(2010), Test Method for Rubber Property Durometer Hardness.
  - .2 ASTM D2628-91(2011), Specification for Preformed Polychloroprene Elastomeric Joint Seals for Concrete Pavements.
- .3 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
  - .1 CAN/CGSB-1.40-97, Anti-corrosive Structural Steel Alkyd Primer.

#### 1.2 **DEFINITIONS**

- .1 Maximum Joint Width: Widest linear gap a joint system tolerates and in which it performs its designed function without damaging its functional capabilities.
- .2 Minimum Joint Width: Narrowest linear gap a joint system tolerates and in which it performs its designed function without damaging its functional capabilities.
- .3 Movement Capability: Value obtained from the difference between widest and narrowest widths of a joint.
- .4 Nominal Joint Width: The width of the linear opening specified in practice and in which the joint system is installed.

## **1.3 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Joint movement: design to permit unrestricted movement of up to  $\pm -50\%$  of joint width.
- .2 Service Temperature: design exterior expansion joint cover assemblies to accommodate joint movements within service temperature range of -35 degrees C to 65 degrees C.

## **1.4 PRODUCT DATA**

.1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures, include manufacturer's specifications and data sheets.

### 1.5 SHOP DRAWINGS

- .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Indicate lengths, fasteners, accessories, anchors, seals, butt joints and locations, finishes and profiles required for each condition.

## 1.6 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit 150 mm long samples of each type, colour, and finish expansion joint cover assemblies.

## 1.7 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

- .1 Deliver products in original intact labelled containers and store undercover in a dry location until installed.
- .2 Store off ground, protect from weather and construction activities.

## 1.8 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 -Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard, packaging material for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .3 Do not dispose of unused paint and chemical compound materials into the sewer systems, into lakes, streams, onto ground or in other locations where it will pose health or environmental hazard.

# Part 2 Products

# 2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Exterior Application
  - .1 Flexible inserts:
    - .1 Factory-bonded, pre-compressed impregnated open cell foam block: durometer hardness to ASTM D2240 Shore A 15 pts.
    - .2 Tensile strength ASTM 3574, 21 psi minimum.
    - .3 Sear strength: minimum 8 n/cm<sup>2</sup>.
    - .4 Temperature stability range -40 degrees C to 85 degrees C.
    - .5 Ultimate elongation: ASTM 3574, 125% +/- 20%.
    - .6 Resistance to Compression Set: Maximum 2.5%.
    - .7 Flash point: 310 degrees C.
    - .8 Colour selected by Departmental Representative from manufacturer's standard range.
    - .9 All mitres and changes in direction to be field fabricated and made tight with no gaps.
- .2 Primer: to CAN/CGSB-1.40.
- .3 Provide all accessories required for complete system installation for expansion joint inserts:

.1 Substrate seal: continuous, flexible seals to provide watertight juncture along entire length.

## 2.2 FABRICATION

- .1 Fabricate expansion joint covers, square, true, straight and accurate to required sizes and profiles.
- .2 Fabricate in maximum practical lengths to minimize joints.
- .3 Shop assemble covers ready for installation where practicable.
- .4 Factory fabricate terminations and transitions.

#### Part 3 Execution

### 3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS

.1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written data, including product technical bulletins, product catalogue installation instructions, product carton installation instructions, and data sheets.

#### 3.2 INSTALLATION

- .1 Ensure all substrates for joint are sound and clean and acceptable for adhesion by the product. Confirm substrate and priming requirements with manufacturer and install primer if required.
- .2 Install in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .3 Set work plumb, square, level, free from distortion.
- .4 Secure work accurately to structure in manner not restricting joint movement.
- .5 Seal butt joints to manufacturer's instructions, to provide watertight joints.

## 3.3 CLEANUP

- .1 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.
- .2 Remove traces of primer, caulking, and filler materials.

## Part 1 General

## 1.1 **REFERENCES**

- .1 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
  - .1 CAN/CGSB-1.40-97, Anticorrosive Structural Steel Alkyd Primer.
  - .2 CAN/CGSB-12.1-M90, Tempered or Laminated Safety Glass.
  - .3 CAN/CGSB-12.3-M91, Flat, Clear Float Glass.
  - .4 CAN/CGSB-12.8-97, Insulating Glass Units.
  - .5 CAN/CGSB-12.20-M89, Structural Design of Glass for Buildings.
  - .6 CAN/CGSB-79.1-M91, Insect Screens.
  - .2 Canadian Standards Association (CSA) International
    - .1 CSA A440-11, NAFS North American Fenestration Standard/Specification for Windows, Doors, and Skylights.
    - .2 CAN/CSA G164-M92(R2003), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.

## **1.2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS**

- .1 Design and size components to withstand dead and live loads caused by pressure and suction of wind, acting normal to plane of system as calculated in accordance with NBC to a design pressure windload per 30 year occurrence.
- .2 Limit mullion deflection to L/175; with full recovery of glazing materials.
- .3 Size glass units and glass dimensions to limits established in CAN/CGSB-12.20.
- .4 Drain water entering joints, condensation occurring in glazing channels, or migrating moisture occurring within system, to the exterior by a weep drainage network.
- .5 Maintain continuous air barrier and vapour retarder throughout assembly, primarily in line with inside pane of glass and heel bead of glazing compound.
- .6 Overall Thermal Resistance of:
  - .1 Total system maximum U-value: 1.60 W/m<sup>2</sup>K.

### 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Shop drawings:
  - .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
  - .2 Indicate materials and details in full size scale for head, jamb and sill, profiles of components, interior and exterior trim junction between combination units elevations of unit, anchorage details, location of isolation coating, description of related components and exposed finishes fasteners, and caulking. Indicate location of manufacturer's nameplates.
- .2 Samples:
  - .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.

- .2 Submit samples from manufacture's standard range of colours.
- .3 Submit one representative model of each type window (operable and fixed).
- .4 Include frame, sash, sill, glazing and weatherproofing method, insect screens, surface finish and hardware. Show location of manufacturer's nameplates.
- .3 Test reports:
  - .1 Submit test reports from approved independent testing laboratories, certifying compliance with specifications, for:
    - .1 Air tightness
    - .2 Water tightness
    - .3 Wind load resistance
    - .4 Mullion deflection combination and composite windows. Less than 1/175 of span.

# 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Mock-ups:
  - .1 Construct mock-ups in accordance with Section 01 45 00 Quality Control.
  - .2 Construct mock-up to including window frame, glass glazing, and perimeter air barrier and vapour retarder.
  - .3 Mock-up will be used:
    - .1 To judge workmanship, substrate preparation, operation of equipment and material application.
    - .2 For testing to determine compliance with performance requirements (testing will be at the discretion of the Departmental Representative).
  - .4 Locate where directed.
  - .5 Allow 48 hours for inspection of mock-up before proceeding with work.
  - .6 When accepted, mock-up will demonstrate minimum standard of quality required for this work. Approved mock-up may remain as part of finished work.
- .2 Pre-installation Meetings: conduct pre-installation meeting to verify project requirements, manufacturer's installation instructions and manufacturer's warranty requirements.

### **1.5 REMOVAL OF EXISTING WINDOW UNITS**

- .1 Remove existing aluminum frame window units and prepare opening to receive new windows. Contractor to retain windows for disposal.
- .2 Refer to drawings for existing window arrangement.
- .3 Remove windows using method to minimize damage to adjacent finishes.
- .4 Take precautions to prevent damage to exterior wall elements when removing windows and installing new windows.

### 1.6 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

.1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 -Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

- .2 Divert unused caulking and sealant materials from landfill through disposal at special wastes depot.
- .3 Unused or damaged glazing materials are not recyclable and must not be diverted to municipal recycling programs.
- .4 Remove form site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .5 Dispose of corrugated cardboard, polystyrene, and plastic packaging material in appropriate on-site bin for recycling in accordance with site waste management program.

# 1.7 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

.1 Provide operation and maintenance data for windows for incorporation into manual specified in Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.

## 1.8 MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY

- .1 Provide manufacturer's written warranty that frame will not warp, shrink, dent, twist, bow or rot under normal conditions and use for a period of 25 years and against aging and maintenance of window finish for a period of 10 years from date of acceptance of installation.
- .2 Sealed glazing units shall be warranted against failure of the air seal due to defects in material or workmanship for a period of 20 years from date of acceptance of installation.

# Part 2 Products

### 2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Materials: to CSA A440 supplemented as follows:
- .2 All windows by same manufacturer.
- .3 Fibreglass frame and sash shall be made from 60 to 85% glass fibres and 15 to 35% resin.
  - .1 Main frame: pultruded fiberglass thermally broken and insulated with expanded polystyrene (Type 1) insulation. To sizes indicated on drawings. Finish shall be non-chalking and non-yellowing, U/V resistant. Colour "black". Provide samples for selection.
  - .2 Sash: pultruded fiberglass thermally broken and insulated with expanded polystyrene (Type 1) insulation. To sizes indicated on drawings. Finish shall be non-chalking and non-yellowing, U/V resistant. Colour to match window frame.
  - .3 Brick Moulding: extruded aluminum section to profile as indicated on drawings. Colour to match window frames.
- .4 Insulating glass units: to CAN/CGSB 12.8, triple glazed unit; 38 mm overall thickness.
  - .1 Glass: to CAN/CGSB 12.1 and 12.3.
  - .2 Glass thickness: sized to in CAN/CGSB-12.20 and National Building Code to 1 in 50 hourly wind pressure level of 0.75 kPa Open Terrain.
  - .3 Exterior lite:

- .1 Heat strengthened.
- .2 Colour clear.
- Inter cavity space thickness: 12.5 mm
- .5 Interior Lites:

.4

- .1 Heat strengthened.
- .2 Low-E Glass coating: PPG "Solar Ban R60" soft coat low 'e'
- .3 Colour: clear.
- .4 Coating surface #2 and surface #5.
- .6 Inert gas fill: argon.
- .7 Spacer: warm edge spacer PPG "Intercept" Black colour.
- .8 U-value of sealed unit 0.18
- .9 Solar Heat Gain Coefficient: 0.24
- .10 Visible Transmittance: 0.41
- .5 Screens: to CAN/CGSB-79.1.
  - .1 Insect screening mesh: count 18 x 16, glassfibre mesh. (black)
  - .2 Fasteners: tamper proof.
  - .3 Screen frames: aluminum colour to match window frames.
  - .4 Mount screen frames for interior replacement.
- .6 Interior jambs/sills: clear birch wood trim to sizes as indicated on drawings. Flat-sliced solid white birch. All finished clear polyurethane varnish (satin finish).
- .7 Interior trim: clear birch wood trim to sizes as indicated on drawings. All finished clear polyurethane varnish (satin finish).
- .8 Exterior sills: refer to drawings.
- .9 Brickmould and brickmould extensions: by window manufacturer to profile and sizes as indicated; minimum 1 mm wall thickness. Colour to match window frame.
- .10 Isolation coating: alkali resistant bituminous paint.
- .11 Fasteners: all fasteners are to be stainless steel and are to be concealed.

### 2.2 WINDOW TYPE AND CLASSIFICATION

- .1 Types:
  - .1 Opening sash: awning style, outward projecting with triple glazing insulating glass.
  - .2 Fixed sash: with triple glazing insulating glass.
  - .3 Screens: on ventilating portion of windows.
- .2 Classification rating: to CSA A440.
  - .1 Air tightness: A3.
  - .2 Water tightness: B6.
  - .3 Wind load resistance: C3.

- .4 Condensation resistance: Temperature Index, I 55.
- .5 Forced Entry: F1.
- .6 Insect Screens: S1.
- .7 Glazing: G1.

# 2.3 FABRICATION

- .1 Fabricate in accordance with CSA A440 supplemented as follows:
- .2 Fabricate units square and true with maximum tolerance of plus or minus 1.5 mm for units with a diagonal measurement of 1800 mm or less and plus or minus 3 mm for units with a diagonal measurement over 1800 mm.
- .3 Face dimensions detailed are maximum permissible sizes.
- .4 Brace frames to maintain squareness and rigidity during shipment and installation.
- .5 Finish steel clips and reinforcement with shop coat primer to CAN/CGSB-1.40; 380 g/m<sup>2</sup> zinc coating to CAN/CSA G164.

# 2.4 ISOLATION COATING

- .1 Isolate aluminum from following components, by means of isolation coating:
  - .1 Dissimilar metals except stainless steel, zinc, or white bronze of small area.
  - .2 Concrete, mortar and masonry.
  - .3 Wood.

### 2.5 GLAZING

.1 Glaze windows in accordance with CSA A440.

# 2.6 HARDWARE

- .1 Hardware: stainless steel or white bronze sash locks and aluminum handles to provide security and permit easy operation of units.
- .2 Locks: provide operating sash with spring loading locking device, to provide automatic locking in closed position.
- .3 Equip projected units with roto operators with locking handle.

# 2.7 AIR BARRIER AND VAPOUR RETARDER

- .1 Equip window frames with factory installed air barrier and vapour retarder material for sealing to building air barrier and vapour retarder as follows:
  - .1 Material width: adequate to provide required air tightness and vapour diffusion control to building air barrier and vapour retarder from interior.
  - .2 Ensure continuity of air barrier and vapour retarder with adjacent construction.
  - .3 Refer to drawings for arrangement of air barrier.

### Part 3 Execution

### 3.1 WINDOW INSTALLATION

- .1 Install in accordance with CSA A440.
- .2 Attach to structure to permit sufficient adjustment to accommodate existing building conditions and other irregularities.
- .3 Install products specified square, plumb and level. Center window unit in opening and secure window unit as indicated in manufacturer's written instructions. Provide alignment attachments and shims to permanently fasten system to building structure.
- .4 Arrange components to prevent abrupt variation in colour.
- .5 All fasteners are to be stainless steel and are to be concealed. Exposed heads will not be permitted.
- .6 Verify proper operation of all opening windows.
- .7 Allow for deflection of structure at head of window so structure will not impact window.

## **3.2 BRICK MOULD INSTALLATION**

- .1 Install prefinished aluminum (colour to match window frame) brick moulding on all sides.
- .2 Provide profile of brick moulding as indicated on drawings for each condition.
- .3 Provide tight mitred joints that are well-fitting at all corners of the window and to suit the overall window opening in the wall.

### 3.3 CAULKING

- .1 Seal joints between windows and window sills with sealant. Bed sill expansion joint cover plates and drip deflectors in bedding compound. Provide backer rod in gap and install sealant to thickness recommended by manufacturer for proper performing joint. Generally 1:3 thickness to width.
- .2 Seal perimeter joints of window to adjoining finish material.

### 3.4 ADJUSTING

- .1 Adjust units for smooth operation without binding or racking.
- .2 Adjust operating hardware and screens for correct operation.

## 3.5 CLEANING

1. Clean interior and exterior surfaces free of labels, mortar, plaster, paint, joint sealers and other foreign mater to prevent damage to weatherstripping and to prevent interference with operation or hardware.

- 2. Wash down surfaces with a solution of mild detergent in warm water, applied with soft, clean wiping cloths. Take care to remove dirt from corners. Wipe surfaces clean.
- 3. Remove excess sealant by moderate use of mineral spirits or other solvent acceptable to sealant manufacturer.

## **3.6 PROTECTION**

- .1 Protect window unit from damage. Protect ventilators and operating parts from dirt and damage caused by subsequent construction activities. Repair or replace damages units.
- .2 Protect finished Work from damage.

# 3.7 SCHEDULE

1. Refer to drawings for window locations and sizes.

### Part 1 General

#### 1.1 **REFERENCES**

.1 Master Performance Institute (MPI) Green Performance Standard (GPS-1-05) For Paints and Coatings

Health Canada / Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)

- .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
- .2 Master Painters Institute (MPI)
  - .1 MPI Architectural Painting Specifications Manual, (latest version).

## **1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- .1 Qualifications:
  - .1 Contractor: minimum of five years proven satisfactory experience. Journeymen: qualified journeymen who have "Tradesman Qualification Certificate of Proficiency" engaged in painting work.
- .2 Apprentices: working under direct supervision of qualified trades person in accordance with trade regulations.

#### **1.3 SUBMITTALS**

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Product Data:
  - .1 Submit product data and instructions for each paint and coating product to be used.
  - .2 Submit product data for the use and application of paint thinner.
  - .3 Submit WHIMIS MSDS Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures with the VOC levels highlighted.
  - .4 Submit manufacturer's printed product literature, specifications and data sheets.
- .3 Samples:
  - .1 Submit 2 samples of each specified finish with specified paint or coating in colour, gloss/sheen and textures required to MPI Architectural Painting Specification Manual standards submitted on following substrate materials:
    - .1 150 mm long piece of trim for stain and varnish finishes
  - .2 Retain reviewed samples on-site to demonstrate acceptable standard of quality for appropriate on-site surface.
- .4 Closeout Submittals: submit maintenance data for incorporation into manual specified in Section 01 78 00 Closeout Submittals. List products in relation to finish systems and include the following:
  - .1 Product name, type and use.

- .2 Manufacturer's product number.
- .3 Colour numbers.
- .4 MPI Environmentally Friendly classification system rating.
- .5 VOC level
- .6 Manufacturer's Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)
- .7 Sample panel for each paint colour identified with project colour number and manufacturer's product number.

## 1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Packing, Shipping, Handling and Unloading:
  - .1 Pack, ship, handle and unload materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 -Common Product Requirements and manufacturer's written instructions.
- .2 Acceptance at Site:
  - .1 Identify products and materials with labels indicating:
    - .1 Manufacturer's name and address.
    - .2 Type of paint or coating.
    - .3 Compliance with applicable standard.
    - .4 Colour number in accordance with established colour schedule.
- .3 Remove damaged, opened and rejected materials from site.
- .4 Storage and Protection:
  - .1 Provide and maintain dry, temperature controlled, secure storage.
  - .2 Store materials and supplies away from heat generating devices.
  - .3 Store materials and equipment in well ventilated area with temperature range 7 degrees C to 30 degrees C.
- .5 Store temperature sensitive products above minimum temperature as recommended by manufacturer.
- .6 Keep areas used for storage, cleaning and preparation clean and orderly. After completion of operations, return areas to clean condition.
- .7 Remove paint materials from storage only in quantities required for same day use.
- .8 Fire Safety Requirements:
  - .1 Provide fire extinguisher adjacent to storage area.
  - .2 Store oily rags, waste products, empty containers and materials subject to spontaneous combustion in ULC approved, sealed containers and remove from site on a daily basis.
  - .3 Handle, store, use and dispose of flammable and combustible materials in accordance with National Fire Code of Canada requirements.

# 1.5 SITE CONDITIONS

- .1 Heating, Ventilation and Lighting:
  - .1 Ventilate enclosed spaces.

- .2 Where coatings are installed on site, provide heating facilities to maintain ambient air and substrate temperatures above 10 degrees C for 24 hours before, during and after paint application until paint has cured sufficiently.
- .3 Coordinate use of existing ventilation system with Consultant and ensure its operation during and after application of paint as required.
- .4 Provide temporary ventilating and heating equipment where permanent facilities are not available or supplemental ventilating and heating equipment if ventilation and heating from existing system is inadequate to meet minimum requirements.
- .5 Provide minimum lighting level of 323 Lux on surfaces to be painted.
- .2 Temperature, Humidity and Substrate Moisture Content Levels:
  - .1 Perform no painting when:
    - .1 Ambient air and substrate temperatures are below 10 degrees C.
    - .2 Substrate temperature is above 32 degrees C unless paint is specifically formulated for application at high temperatures.
    - .3 Substrate and ambient air temperatures are not expected to fall within MPI or paint manufacturer's prescribed limits.
    - .4 The relative humidity is under 85 % or when the dew point is more than 3 degrees C variance between the air/surface temperature. Paint should not be applied if the dew point is less than 3 degrees C below the ambient or surface temperature. Use sling psychrometer to establish the relative humidity before beginning paint work.
    - .5 Ensure that conditions are within specified limits during drying or curing process, until newly applied coating can itself withstand 'normal' adverse environmental factors.
  - .2 Perform finishing work when maximum moisture content of the substrate is below:
    - .1 Allow new concrete and masonry to cure minimum of 28 days.
    - .2 15 % for wood.
    - .3 12 % for plaster and gypsum board.
  - .3 Test for moisture using calibrated electronic Moisture Meter. Test concrete floors for moisture using "cover patch test".
  - .4 Test concrete, masonry and plaster surfaces for alkalinity as required.
- .3 Surface and Environmental Conditions:
  - .1 Apply coatings in areas where dust is no longer being generated by related construction operations or when wind or ventilation conditions are such that airborne particles will not affect quality of finished surface.
  - .2 Apply coatings to adequately prepared surfaces and to surfaces within moisture limits.
  - .3 Apply coatings when previous coat of paint is dry or adequately cured.
- .4 Additional interior application requirements:
  - .1 Apply coating finishes when temperature at location of installation can be satisfactorily maintained within manufacturer's recommendations.

.2 Apply coating in occupied facilities during silent hours only. Schedule operations to approval of Consultant such that painted surfaces will have dried and cured sufficiently before occupants are affected.

## 1.6 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Collect waste paint by type and provide for delivery to recycling or collection facility.
- .2 Material which cannot be reused must be treated as hazardous waste and disposed of in an appropriate manner.
- .3 To reduce the amount of contaminants entering waterways, sanitary/storm drain systems or into ground follow these procedures:
  - .1 Retain cleaning water for water-based materials to allow sediments to be filtered out.
  - .2 Retain cleaners, thinners, solvents and excess paint and place in designated containers and ensure proper disposal.
  - .3 Return solvent and oil soaked rags used during painting operations for contaminant recovery, proper disposal, or appropriate cleaning and laundering.
- .4 Dispose of contaminants in approved legal manner in accordance with hazardous waste regulations.
- .5 Empty paint cans are to be recycled.

## Part 2 Products

### 2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Paint materials listed in the MPI Approved Products List (APL) are acceptable for use on this project.
- .2 Provide paint materials for paint systems from single manufacturer.
- .3 Only qualified products with and E3 "Environmentally Friendly" rating are acceptable for use on this project. VOC levels must be less than 275 g/l for varnishes. 100 g/l for stains and less than 50 g/l for non-flat paints.
- .4 Conform to latest MPI requirements for interior painting work including preparation and priming.
- .5 Materials (primers, paints, coatings, varnishes, stains, lacquers, fillers, thinners, solvents, etc.) in accordance with MPI Architectural Painting Specification Manual "Approved Product" listing.
- .6 Linseed oil, shellac, and turpentine: highest quality product from approved manufacturer listed in MPI Architectural Painting Specification Manual, compatible with other coating materials as required.
- .7 Paints, coatings, adhesives, solvents, cleaners, lubricants, and other fluids:
  - .1 Water-based and Water clean-up.

- .2 Non-flammable biodegradable.
- .3 Manufactured without compounds which contribute to ozone depletion in the upper atmosphere.
- .4 Manufactured without compounds which contribute to smog in the lower atmosphere.
- .5 Do not contain methylene chloride, chlorinated hydrocarbons, toxic metal pigments.
- .8 Formulate and manufacture water-borne surface coatings with no aromatic solvents, formaldehyde, halogenated solvents, mercury, lead, cadmium, hexavalent chromium or their compounds.
- .9 Flash point: 61.0 degrees C or greater for water-borne surface coatings and recycled water-borne surface coatings.
- .10 Ensure manufacture and process of both water-borne surface coatings and recycled waterborne surface coatings does not release:
  - .1 Matter in undiluted production plant effluent generating 'Biochemical Oxygen Demand' (BOD) in excess of 15 mg/L to natural watercourse or sewage treatment facility lacking secondary treatment.
  - .2 Total Suspended Solids (TSS) in undiluted production plant effluent in excess of 15 mg/L to natural watercourse or a sewage treatment facility lacking secondary treatment.
- .11 Water-borne paints and stains, recycled water-borne surface coatings and water borne varnishes to meet minimum "Environmentally Friendly" E3 rating.
- .12 Recycled water-borne surface coatings to contain 50 % post-consumer material by volume.

# 2.2 COLOURS

- .1 Stain colour to match adjacent wood cabinet in room.
- .2 Varnish coating shall be clear, satin finish.
- .3 Where paint touch up is required use paint to match existing colour and finish.

## 2.3 MIXING AND TINTING

- .1 Perform colour tinting operations prior to delivery of paint to site. Obtain written approval from Consultant for tinting of painting materials.
- .2 Mix paste, powder or catalyzed paint mixes in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .3 Use and add thinner in accordance with paint manufacturer's recommendations. Do not use kerosene or similar organic solvents to thin water-based paints.
- .4 Thin paint for spraying in accordance with paint manufacturer's instructions.

.5 Re-mix paint in containers prior to and during application to ensure break-up of lumps, complete dispersion of settled pigment, and colour and gloss uniformity.

## 2.4 GLOSS/SHEEN RATINGS

.1 Paint gloss is defined as sheen rating of applied paint, in accordance with following values:

Gloss @ 60 degrees	Sheen @ 85 degrees
Max. 5	Max. 10
Max.10	10 to 35
10 to 25	10 to 35
20 to 35	min. 35
35 to 70	
70 to 85	
More than 85	
	Gloss ( <i>a</i> ) 60 degrees Max. 5 Max.10 10 to 25 20 to 35 35 to 70 70 to 85 More than 85

.2 Gloss level ratings of painted surfaces as indicated and as noted on Finish Schedule.

# 2.5 INTERIOR PAINTING SYSTEMS

- .1 Dressed lumber: window sills, casings & mouldings:
  - .1 INT 6.3W Waterborne varnish, clear acrylic G4 finish.
- .2 Plaster and gypsum board: gypsum wallboard, drywall, "sheet rock type material":
  - .1 INT 9.2A Latex (over latex primer sealer) G1 (ceilings only), Premium grade; 2 top coats over primer.
  - .2 INT 9.B Latex (over latex primer sealer), G2, Premium grade; 2 top coats over primer.

### Part 3 Execution

# 3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS

.1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written recommendations or specifications, including product technical bulletins, handling, storage and installation instructions, and data sheet.

## **3.2 GENERAL**

- .1 Perform preparation and operations for interior painting in accordance with MPI Architectural Painting Specifications Manual except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Apply paint materials in accordance with paint manufacturer's written application instructions.

# 3.3 EXAMINATION

.1 Investigate existing substrates for problems related to proper and complete preparation of surfaces to be painted. Report to Consultant damages, defects, unsatisfactory or unfavourable conditions before proceeding with work.

- .2 Conduct moisture testing of surfaces to be painted using properly calibrated electronic moisture meter, except test concrete floors for moisture using simple "cover patch test". Do not proceed with work until conditions fall within acceptable range as recommended by manufacturer.
- .3 Maximum moisture content as follows:
  - .1 Stucco, plaster and gypsum board: 12 %.
  - .2 Concrete: 12 %.
  - .3 Clay and Concrete Block/Brick: 12 %.
  - .4 Wood: 15 %.

# 3.4 PREPARATION

- .1 Protection:
  - .1 Protect existing building surfaces and adjacent structures from paint spatters, markings and other damage by suitable non-staining covers or masking. If damaged, clean and restore surfaces as directed by Consultant.
  - .2 Protect items that are permanently attached such as Fire Labels on doors and frames.
  - .3 Protect factory finished products and equipment.
  - .4 Protect passing pedestrians, building occupants and general public in and about the building.
- .2 Surface Preparation:
  - .1 Remove electrical cover plates, light fixtures, surface hardware on doors, bath accessories and other surface mounted equipment, fittings and fastenings prior to undertaking painting operations. Identify and store items in secure location and re-installed after painting is completed.
  - .2 Move and cover furniture and portable equipment as necessary to carry out painting operations. Replace as painting operations progress.
  - .3 Place "WET PAINT" signs in occupied areas as painting operations progress. Signs to approval of Consultant.
- .3 Clean and prepare surfaces in accordance with MPI Architectural Painting Specification Manual requirements. Refer to MPI Manual in regard to specific requirements and as follows:
  - .1 Remove dust, dirt, and other surface debris by vacuuming, and wiping with dry, clean cloths.
  - .2 Wash surfaces with a biodegradable detergent and clean warm water using a stiff bristle brush to remove dirt, oil and other surface contaminants.
  - .3 Rinse scrubbed surfaces with clean water until foreign matter is flushed from surface.
  - .4 Allow surfaces to drain completely and allow to dry thoroughly.
  - .5 Prepare surfaces for water-based painting, water-based cleaners should be used in place of organic solvents.
  - .6 Use trigger operated spray nozzles for water hoses.

- .7 Many water-based paints cannot be removed with water once dried. Minimize use of mineral spirits or organic solvents to clean up water-based paints.
- .4 Prevent contamination of cleaned surfaces by salts, acids, alkalis, other corrosive chemicals, grease, oil and solvents before prime coat is applied and between applications of remaining coats. Apply primer, paint, or pre-treatment as soon as possible after cleaning and before deterioration occurs.
- .5 Prime all non-exposed surfaces of new wood surfaces before installation. Use same primers as specified for exposed surfaces.
  - .1 Apply vinyl sealer to MPI #36 over knots, pitch, sap and resinous areas.
  - .2 Apply wood filler to nail holes and cracks.
  - .3 Tint filler to match stains for stained woodwork.
- .6 Sand and dust between coats as required to provide adequate adhesion for next coat and to remove defects visible from a distance up to 1000 mm.
- .7 Clean metal surfaces to be painted by removing rust, loose mill scale, welding slag, dirt, oil, grease and other foreign substances in accordance with MPI requirements. Remove traces of blast products from surfaces, pockets and corners to be painted by brushing with clean brushes or vacuum cleaning.
- .8 Touch up of shop primers with primer as specified.

# 3.5 APPLICATION

- .1 Accent paint colours will be deep and/or bright, apply minimum four coats.
- .2 Apply paint by brush roller or airless sprayer. Conform to manufacturer's application instructions unless specified otherwise.
- .3 Brush and Roller Application:
  - .1 Apply paint in uniform layer using brush and/or roller type suitable for application.
  - .2 Work paint into cracks, crevices and corners.
  - .3 Paint surfaces and corners not accessible to brush using spray, daubers and/or sheepskins. Paint surfaces and corners not accessible to roller using brush, daubers or sheepskins.
  - .4 Brush and/or roll out runs and sags, and over-lap marks. Rolled surfaces free of roller tracking and heavy stipple.
  - .5 Remove runs, sags and brush marks from finished work and repaint.
- .4 Spray application:
  - .1 Spray application will not be acceptable.
- .5 Use dipping, sheepskins or daubers only when no other method is practical in places of difficult access.
- .6 Apply coats of paint continuous film of uniform thickness. Repaint thin spots or bare areas before next coat of paint is applied.

- .7 Allow surfaces to dry and properly cure after cleaning and between subsequent coats for minimum time period as recommended by manufacturer.
- .8 Sand and dust between coats to remove visible defects.
- .9 Finish surfaces both above and below sight lines as specified for surrounding surfaces, including such surfaces as tops of interior cupboards and cabinets and projecting ledges.
- .10 Finish inside of cupboards and cabinets as specified for outside surfaces.
- .11 Finish closets and alcoves as specified for adjoining rooms.
- .12 Finish top, bottom, edges and cutouts of doors after fitting as specified for door surfaces.

## **3.6 SITE TOLERANCES**

- .1 Walls: no defects visible from a distance of 1000 mm at 90 degrees to surface.
- .2 Ceilings: no defects visible from floor at 45 degrees to surface when viewed using final lighting source.
- .3 Final coat to exhibit uniformity of colour and uniformity of sheen across full surface area.

#### **3.7 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL**

.1 Retain purchase orders, invoices and other documents as required to prove conformance with noted MPI requirements when requested by Consultant.

#### 3.8 **RESTORATION**

- .1 Clean and re-install hardware items removed before undertaken painting operations.
- .2 Remove protective coverings and warning signs as soon as practical after operations cease.
- .3 Remove paint splashings on exposed surfaces that were not painted. Remove smears and spatter immediately as operations progress, using compatible solvent.
- .4 Protect freshly completed surfaces from paint droppings and dust to approval of Consultant. Avoid scuffing newly applied paint.
- .5 Restore areas used for storage, cleaning, mixing and handling of paint to clean condition as approved by Consultant.