

Part 1 General

1.1 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
 - .1 CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test and Standard Practices for Concrete.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-O86-14, Engineering Design in Wood.
 - .3 CSA O121-17, Douglas Fir Plywood.
 - .4 CSA O151-17, Canadian Softwood Plywood.
 - .5 CSA S269.1-16, Falsework and Formwork.
 - .6 CAN/CSA-S269.3-M92(R2013), Concrete Formwork
- .2 Underwriters' Laboratories of Canada (ULC)
 - .1 CAN/ULC-S701-11, Standard for Thermal Insulation, Polystyrene, Boards and Pipe Covering.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit shop drawings for formwork and falsework.
- .3 Submit WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets.
- .4 Indicate method and schedule of construction, shoring, stripping and re-shoring procedures, materials, arrangement of joints, special architectural exposed finishes, ties, liners, and locations of temporary embedded parts. Comply with CSA S269.1, for falsework drawings and with CAN/CSA-S269.3 for formwork drawings.
- .5 Indicate formwork design data: permissible rate of concrete placement, and temperature of concrete, in forms.
- .6 Indicate sequence of erection and removal of formwork/falsework as directed by Departmental Representative.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Waste Management and Disposal:
 - .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
 - .2 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic in designated containers.

- .3 Divert wood materials from landfill to a recycling, reuse, or composting facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Divert plastic materials from landfill to a recycling, reuse, or composting facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Divert unused form release material from landfill to an official hazardous material collections site as approved by the Departmental Representative.

Part 2 Products

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Formwork materials:
 - .1 For concrete without special architectural features, use wood and wood product formwork materials to CSA-O121 and CAN/CSA-O86.
 - .2 For concrete with special architectural features, use formwork materials to CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
 - .3 Rigid insulation board: to CAN/ULC-S701.
- .2 Form ties:
 - .1 For concrete not designated 'Architectural', use removable or snap-off metal ties, fixed or adjustable length, free of devices leaving holes larger than 25 mm diameter in concrete surface.
 - .2 For Architectural concrete, use snap ties complete with plastic cones and light grey concrete plugs.
- .3 Form liner:
 - .1 Plywood: Douglas Fir to CSA O121.
- .4 Form release agent: non-toxic, biodegradable, low VOC.
- .5 Form stripping agent: colourless mineral oil, non-toxic, biodegradable, low VOC, free of kerosene, with viscosity between 15 to 24 mm²/s at 40 degrees C, flashpoint minimum 150 degrees C, open cup.
- .6 Falsework materials: to CSA-S269.1.
- .7 Sealant: to Section 07 92 00 - Joint Sealants.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 FABRICATION AND ERECTION

- .1 Verify lines, levels and centres before proceeding with formwork/falsework and ensure dimensions agree with drawings.
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative approval for use of earth forms framing openings not indicated on drawings.

- .3 Hand trim sides and bottoms and remove loose earth from earth forms before placing concrete.
- .4 Fabricate and erect falsework in accordance with CSA S269.1.
- .5 Refer to architectural drawings for concrete members requiring architectural exposed finishes.
- .6 Do not place shores and mud sills on frozen ground.
- .7 Provide site drainage to prevent washout of soil supporting mud sills and shores.
- .8 Fabricate and erect formwork in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.3 to produce finished concrete conforming to shape, dimensions, locations and levels indicated within tolerances required by CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .9 Align form joints and make watertight.
 - .1 Keep form joints to minimum.
- .10 Use 25 mm chamfer strips on external corners and/or 25 mm fillets at interior corners, joints, unless specified otherwise.
- .11 Form chases, slots, openings, drips, recesses, expansion and control joints as indicated.
- .12 Construct forms for architectural concrete, and place ties as indicated and as directed.
 - .1 Joint pattern not necessarily based on using standard size panels or maximum permissible spacing of ties.
- .13 Build in anchors, sleeves, and other inserts required to accommodate Work specified in other sections.
 - .1 Ensure that anchors and inserts will not protrude beyond surfaces designated to receive applied finishes, including painting.
- .14 Clean formwork in accordance with CSA-A23.1/A23.2, before placing concrete.

3.2 REMOVAL AND RESHORING

- .1 Remove formwork in a manner to prevent spalling and other damage to the concrete surface. Formwork shall be removed without hammering or prying against the concrete surface.
- .2 Leave formwork in place for following minimum periods of time after placing concrete.
 - .1 3 days for walls and sides of beams.
 - .2 2 days for footings.
- .3 Remove formwork when concrete has reached 70% of its design strength or minimum period noted above, whichever comes later, and replace immediately with adequate reshoring.
- .4 Provide necessary reshoring of members where early removal of forms may be required or where members may be subjected to additional loads during construction as required.

- .5 Re-use formwork and falsework subject to requirements of CSA-A23.1/A23.2.

END OF SECTION

Part 1 General

1.1 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.2 PRICE AND PAYMENT PROCEDURES

- .1 Measurement and Payment:
 - .1 No measurement will be made under this Section.
 - .1 Include reinforcement costs in items of concrete work in Section 03 30 00 - Cast-In-Place Concrete.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Concrete Institute (ACI)
 - .1 SP-66-04, ACI Detailing Manual 2004.
 - .1 ACI 315-99, Details and Detailing of Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .2 ACI 315R-04, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structures.
- .2 ASTM International
 - .1 ASTM A82/A82M-07, Standard Specification for Steel Wire, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .2 ASTM A143/A143M-07(2014), Standard Practice for Safeguarding Against Embrittlement of Hot-Dip Galvanized Structural Steel Products and Procedure for Detecting Embrittlement.
 - .3 ASTM A1064/A1064M-17, Standard Specification for Carbon-Steel Wire and Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain and Deformed, for Concrete.
- .3 CSA International
 - .1 CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Test Methods and Standard Practices for Concrete.
 - .2 CSA-A23.3-14, Design of Concrete Structures.
 - .3 CSA-G30.18-09(R2014), Carbon Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .4 CSA-G40.20-13/G40.21-13, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Quality Steel.
 - .5 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R2003), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
 - .6 CSA W186-M1990(R2016), Welding of Reinforcing Bars in Reinforced Concrete Construction.
- .4 Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada (RSIC)
 - .1 RSIC-2004, Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice.

1.4 ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Prepare reinforcement drawings in accordance with RSIC Manual of Standard Practice and ACI 315.
- .3 Shop Drawings:
 - .1 Submit drawings stamped and signed by professional engineer registered or licensed in the Province of New Brunswick, Canada.
 - .1 Indicate placing of reinforcement and:
 - .1 Bar bending details.
 - .2 Lists.
 - .3 Quantities of reinforcement.
 - .4 Sizes, spacings, locations of reinforcement and mechanical splices if approved by Departmental Representative, with identifying code marks to permit correct placement without reference to structural drawings.
 - .5 Indicate sizes, spacings and locations of chairs, spacers and hangers.
 - .2 Detail lap lengths and bar development lengths to CSA-A23.3, unless otherwise indicated.
 - .1 Provide Class B tension lap splices unless otherwise indicated.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Submit in accordance with Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control and as described in PART 2 - SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL.
 - .1 Mill Test Report: upon request, provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel, minimum 4 weeks prior to beginning reinforcing work.
 - .2 Upon request submit in writing to Departmental Representative proposed source of reinforcement material to be supplied.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, store and handle materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements and with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .2 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements: deliver materials to site in original factory packaging, labelled with manufacturer's name and address.
- .3 Storage and Handling Requirements:
 - .1 Store materials off ground in dry location and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in clean, dry, well-ventilated area.
 - .2 Replace defective or damaged materials with new.

Part 2 Products

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Substitute different size bars only if permitted in writing by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Reinforcing steel: billet steel, grade 400, deformed bars to CSA-G30.18, unless indicated otherwise.
- .3 Reinforcing steel: weldable low alloy steel deformed bars to CSA-G30.18.
- .4 Cold-drawn annealed steel wire ties: to CSA G30.3.
- .5 Welded steel wire fabric: to CSA G30.5.
 - .1 Provide in flat sheets only.
- .6 Chairs, bolsters, bar supports, spacers: to CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .7 Mechanical splices: subject to approval of Departmental Representative.
- .8 Plain round bars: to CSA-G40.20/G40.21.

2.2 FABRICATION

- .1 Fabricate reinforcing steel in accordance with CSA-A23.1/A23.2, ACI 315, and Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice by the Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada.
 - .1 ACI 315R unless indicated otherwise.
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative's written approval for locations of reinforcement splices other than those shown on placing drawings.
- .3 Upon approval of Departmental Representative, weld reinforcement in accordance with CSA W186.
- .4 Ship bundles of bar reinforcement, clearly identified in accordance with bar bending details and lists.

2.3 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Upon request, provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel, showing physical and chemical analysis, minimum 4 weeks prior to beginning reinforcing work.
- .2 Upon request, inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of material to be supplied.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 FIELD BENDING

- .1 Do not field bend or field weld reinforcement except where indicated or authorized by Client Representative.
- .2 When field bending is authorized, bend without heat, applying slow and steady pressure.
- .3 Replace bars, which develop cracks or splits.

3.2 PLACING REINFORCEMENT

- .1 Place reinforcing steel as indicated on placing drawings and in accordance with CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .2 Use plain round bars as slip dowels in concrete.
 - .1 Paint portion of dowel intended to move within hardened concrete with one coat of asphalt paint.
 - .2 When paint is dry, apply thick even film of mineral lubricating grease.
- .3 Prior to placing concrete, obtain Client Representative's approval of reinforcing material and placement. The contractor shall provide a minimum notice of 24 hours before any concrete pour.
- .4 The Client Representative's review of reinforcing shall be a visual inspection of in-situ work to determine conformity to the drawings and specifications.
- .5 Ensure cover to reinforcement is maintained during concrete pour.

3.3 CLEANING

- .1 Progress Cleaning: clean in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
 - .1 Leave Work area clean at end of each day.
- .2 Final Cleaning: upon completion remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
- .3 Waste Management: separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

END OF SECTION

Part 1 General

1.1 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- .1 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- .2 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.

1.2 PRICE AND PAYMENT PROCEDURES

- .1 Measurement and Payment:
 - .1 Cast-in-place concrete will not be measured but will paid for as fixed price item.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 Abbreviations and Acronyms:
 - .1 Cement: hydraulic cement or blended hydraulic cement (XXb - where b denotes blended).
 - .1 Type GU or GUb - General use cement.
- .2 Reference Standards:
 - .1 ASTM International
 - .1 ASTM C260/C260M-10a(2016), Standard Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.
 - .2 ASTM C309-11, Standard Specification for Liquid Membrane-Forming Compounds for Curing Concrete.
 - .3 ASTM C494/C494M-17, Standard Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete.
 - .4 ASTM C1017/C1017M-13e1, Standard Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Use in Producing Flowing Concrete.
 - .5 ASTM D412-16, Standard Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers-Tension.
 - .6 ASTM D624-00(2012), Standard Test Method for Tear Strength of Conventional Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomer.
 - .7 ASTM D1751-04(2013)e1, Standard Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Nonextruding and Resilient Bituminous Types).
 - .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-51.34-M86(R1988), Vapour Barrier, Polyethylene Sheet for Use in Building Construction.
 - .3 CSA International
 - .1 CSA A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test and Standard Practices for Concrete.
 - .2 CAN3-A266.4, Guidelines for the Use of Admixtures in concrete.
 - .3 CSA A283-06(R2016), Qualification Code for Concrete Testing Laboratories.

- .4 CSA A3000-13, Cementitious Materials Compendium (Consists of A3001, A3002, A3003, A3004 and A3005).

1.4 ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- .1 Provide submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 At least 4 weeks prior to beginning Work, inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling
- .3 Concrete pours: provide accurate records of poured concrete items indicating date and location of pour, quality, air temperature and test samples taken as described in PART 3 - FIELD QUALITY CONTROL.
- .4 Provide two copies of WHMIS MSDS in accordance with Section 01 35 29.06 - Health and Safety Requirements.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Quality Assurance: in accordance with Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
- .2 Provide Departmental Representative, minimum 4 weeks prior to starting concrete work, with valid and recognized "Certificate of Ready Mixed Concrete Production Facilities" issued by the Atlantic Provinces Ready Mixed Concrete Association (APRMCA) from plant delivering concrete.
 - .1 Provide test data and certification by qualified independent inspection and testing laboratory that materials and mix designs used in concrete mixture will meet specified requirements.
- .3 Minimum 4 weeks prior to starting concrete work, provide proposed quality control procedures for review by Departmental Representative on following items:
 - .1 Falsework erection.
 - .2 Hot weather concrete.
 - .3 Cold weather concrete.
 - .4 Curing.
 - .5 Finishes.
 - .6 Formwork removal.
 - .7 Joints.
- .4 Quality Control Plan: provide written report to Departmental Representative verifying compliance that concrete in place meets performance requirements of concrete as established in PART 2 - PRODUCTS.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements:
 - .1 Concrete hauling time: deliver to site of Work and discharged within 120 minutes maximum after batching.

- .1 Do not modify maximum time limit without receipt of prior written agreement from Departmental Representative and concrete producer as described in CSA A23.1/A23.2.
- .2 Deviations to be submitted for review by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Concrete delivery: ensure continuous concrete delivery from plant meets CSA A23.1/A23.2.
- .2 Packaging Waste Management: remove for reuse and return by manufacturer of pallets, crates, padding, and packaging materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

Part 2 Products

2.1 DESIGN CRITERIA

- .1 Alternative 1 - Performance: to CSA A23.1/A23.2, and as described in MIXES of PART 2 - PRODUCTS.

2.2 PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

- .1 Quality Control Plan: ensure concrete supplier meets performance criteria of concrete as established by Departmental Representative and provide verification of compliance as described in PART 1 - QUALITY ASSURANCE.

2.3 MATERIALS

- .1 Cement: to CSA A3001, Type GU.
- .2 Water: to CSA A23.1.
- .3 Aggregates: to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
- .4 Admixtures:
 - .1 Air entraining admixture: to ASTM C260.
 - .2 Chemical admixture: to ASTM C494. Departmental Representative to approve accelerating or set retarding admixtures during cold and hot weather placing.
- .5 Non-premixed dry pack grout: composition of non-metallic aggregate Portland cement with sufficient water for mixture to retain its shape when made into ball by hand and capable of developing compressive strength of 50 MPa at 28 days.
- .6 Mechanical waterstops: ribbed extruded PVC of sizes indicated with shop welded corner and intersecting pieces:
 - .1 Tensile strength: to ASTM D412, method A, Die "C".
 - .2 Elongation: to ASTM D412, method A, Die "C", minimum 275%.
 - .3 Tear resistance: to ASTM D624, method A, Die "B", minimum 30 kN/m.
- .7 Premoulded joint fillers:
 - .1 Bituminous impregnated fiber board: to ASTM D1751.

- .8 Polyethylene film: 0.15 mm minimum thickness to CAN/CGSB-51.34.
- .9 Bonding adhesive: as approved by Departmental Representative.

2.4 MIXES

- .1 Alternative 1 - Performance Method for specifying concrete: to meet Departmental Representative performance criteria to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
 - .1 Ensure concrete supplier meets performance criteria as established below and provide verification of compliance as in Quality Control Plan.
 - .2 For bond beams, provide concrete mix to meet following hard state requirements:
 - .1 Durability and class of exposure: F2.
 - .2 Compressive strength at 28 days: 30 MPa minimum.
 - .3 Coarse aggregate size: 20 mm maximum.
 - .4 Chemical admixtures: in accordance with ASTM C494.
 - .5 Maximum water-to-cementing materials ratio: 0.55.
 - .6 Air content category: 2.
 - .7 Slump: at time and point of discharge 75 ± 20 mm
 - .3 For all other concrete on this project, provide concrete mix to meet following hard state requirements:
 - .1 Durability and class of exposure: C-1.
 - .2 Compressive strength at 28 days: 35 MPa minimum.
 - .3 Coarse aggregate size 20 mm maximum.
 - .4 Chemical admixtures: in accordance with ASTM C494.
 - .5 Maximum water-to-cementing materials ratio: 0.40.
 - .6 Air content category: 1.
 - .7 Slump: at time and point of discharge 75 ± 20 mm
 - .4 Provide quality management plan to ensure verification of concrete quality to specified performance.
 - .5 Concrete supplier's certification: both batch plant and materials meet CSA A23.1 requirements.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's written approval before placing concrete.
 - .1 Provide 24 hours minimum notice prior to placing of concrete.
- .2 Place concrete reinforcing in accordance with Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- .3 During concreting operations:
 - .1 Development of cold joints not allowed.
 - .2 Ensure concrete delivery and handling facilitates placing with minimum of re-handling, and without damage to existing structure or Work.

- .4 Pumping of concrete is permitted only after approval of equipment and mix.
- .5 Ensure reinforcement and inserts are not disturbed during concrete placement.
- .6 Prior to placing of concrete obtain Departmental Representative's approval of proposed method for protection of concrete during placing and curing in adverse weather.
- .7 Protect previous Work from staining.
- .8 Clean and remove stains prior to application for concrete finishes.
- .9 Maintain accurate records of poured concrete items to indicate date, location of pour, quality, air temperature, and test samples taken.
- .10 Do not place load upon new concrete until authorized by Departmental Representative.

3.2 INSTALLATION/APPLICATION

- .1 Do cast-in-place concrete work to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
- .2 Sleeves and inserts:
 - .1 Do not permit penetrations, sleeves, ducts, pipes or other openings to pass through joists, beams, column capitals or columns, except where indicated or approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Where approved by Departmental Representative, set sleeves, ties, pipe hangers and other inserts and openings as indicated or specified elsewhere.
 - .3 Sleeves and openings greater than 100 x 100 mm not indicated, must be reviewed by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Do not eliminate or displace reinforcement to accommodate hardware. If inserts cannot be located as specified, obtain written approval of modifications from Departmental Representative before placing of concrete.
 - .5 Confirm locations and sizes of sleeves and openings shown on drawings.
 - .6 Set special inserts for strength testing as indicated and as required by non-destructive method of testing concrete.
- .3 Anchor bolts:
 - .1 Set anchor bolts to templates in co-ordination with appropriate trade prior to placing concrete.
 - .2 Grout anchor bolts in preformed holes or holes drilled after concrete has set only after receipt of written approval from Departmental Representative.
 - .1 Formed holes: 100 mm minimum diameter.
 - .2 Drilled holes: to manufacturers' recommendations.
 - .3 Protect anchor bolt holes from water accumulations, snow and ice build-ups.
 - .4 Set bolts and fill holes with shrinkage compensating grout or epoxy grout as indicated.
- .4 Grout under base plates and machinery using procedures in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations which result in 100% contact over grouted area.

- .5 Finishing and curing:
 - .1 Finish concrete to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
 - .2 Use procedures as reviewed by Departmental Representative or those noted in CSA A23.1/A23.2 to remove excess bleed water. Ensure surface is not damaged.
 - .3 Use curing compounds compatible with applied finish on concrete surfaces. Provide written declaration that compounds used are compatible.
 - .4 Wet cure using polyethylene sheets placed over sufficiently hardened concrete to prevent damage. Overlap adjacent edges 150 mm and tightly seal with sand on wood planks. Weigh sheets down to maintain close contact with concrete during the entire curing period.
 - .5 Where burlap is used for moist curing, place two pre-wetted layers on concrete surface and keep continuously wet during curing period.
 - .6 Finish concrete floor to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
 - .7 Concrete floor to have finish hardness equal to or greater than Mohs hardness to CSA A23.1/A23.2.
 - .8 Provide swirl-trowelled finish for all exterior slabs, walks, ramps, and pads.
 - .9 Provide float finish for interior floor slabs.
 - .10 Rub exposed sharp edges of concrete with carborundum to produce 3 mm minimum radius edges unless otherwise indicated.
- .6 Waterstops:
 - .1 Install waterstops to provide continuous water seal.
 - .2 Do not distort or pierce waterstop in way as to hamper performance.
 - .3 Do not displace reinforcement when installing waterstops.
 - .4 Use equipment to manufacturer's requirements to field splice waterstops.
 - .5 Tie waterstops rigidly in place.
 - .6 Use only straight heat sealed butt joints in field.
 - .7 Use factory welded corners and intersections unless otherwise approved by Departmental Representative.
- .7 Joint fillers:
 - .1 Furnish filler for each joint in single piece for depth and width required for joint, unless otherwise authorized by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 When more than one piece is required for joint, fasten abutting ends and hold securely to shape by stapling or other positive fastening.
 - .3 Locate and form isolation, construction, and expansion joints as indicated.
 - .4 Install joint filler.
 - .5 Use 12 mm thick joint filler to separate slabs-on-grade from vertical surfaces and extend joint filler from bottom of slab to within 12 mm of finished slab surface unless indicated otherwise.
- .8 Dampproof membrane:
 - .1 Install dampproof membrane under concrete slabs-on-grade inside building.
 - .2 Lap dampproof membrane minimum 150 mm at joints and seal.
 - .3 Seal punctures in dampproof membrane before placing concrete.

- .4 Use patching material at least 150 mm larger than puncture and seal.

3.3 SURFACE TOLERANCE

- .1 Concrete tolerance to CSA A23.1 Straightedge Method FF = 30 : FL = 20.

3.4 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Site tests: conduct tests as follows in accordance with Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control and submit report as described in PART 1 - ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS.

- .1 Concrete pours.
- .2 Slump.
- .3 Air content.
- .4 Compressive strength at 7 and 28 days.
- .5 Air and concrete temperature.

- .2 Inspection and testing of concrete and concrete materials will be carried out by testing laboratory designated by Departmental Representative for review to CSA A23.1/A23.2.

- .1 Ensure testing laboratory is certified to CSA A283.

- .3 Departmental Representative will take additional test cylinders during cold weather concreting. Cure cylinders on job site under same conditions as concrete which they represent.

- .4 Non-Destructive Methods for Testing Concrete: to CSA A23.1/A23.2.

- .5 Provide Certificate of Field Quality Inspection and Testing to Departmental Representative for inclusion in Commissioning Manual.

- .6 Inspection or testing by Departmental Representative will not augment or replace Contractor quality control nor relieve Contractor of his contractual responsibility.

3.5 CLEANING

- .1 Clean in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.

- .2 Waste Management: separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

- .1 Divert unused concrete materials from landfill to local quarry facility after receipt of written approval from Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide appropriate area on job site where concrete trucks and be safely washed.
- .3 Divert unused admixtures and additive materials (pigments, fibres) from landfill to official hazardous material collections site as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Do not dispose of unused admixtures and additive materials into sewer systems, into lakes, streams, onto ground or in other location where it will pose health or environmental hazard.
- .5 Prevent admixtures and additive materials from entering drinking water supplies or streams.

- .6 Using appropriate safety precautions, collect liquid or solidify liquid with inert, noncombustible material and remove for disposal.
- .7 Dispose of waste in accordance with applicable local, Provincial/Territorial and National regulations.

END OF SECTION

Part 1 General

1.1 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-25.20-95, Surface Sealer for Floors.
- .2 CSA International
 - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction//Methods of Test for Concrete.
- .3 South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD), California State
 - .1 SCAQMD Rule 1168-A2005(June 2006), Adhesives and Sealants Applications.

1.3 ACTION AND INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Product Data:
 - .1 Provide manufacturer's printed product literature and data sheets for concrete finishes and include product characteristics, performance criteria, physical size, finish and limitations.
 - .1 Provide two copies of WHMIS MSDS in accordance with Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety. WHMIS MSDS acceptable to Labour Canada and Health and Welfare Canada for concrete floor treatment materials. Indicate VOC content in g/L.
 - .2 Include application instructions for concrete floor treatments.
 - .2 Submit written declaration that components used are compatible and will not adversely affect finished flooring products and their installation adhesives.

1.4 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Temporary lighting:
 - .1 Minimum 1200 W light source, placed 2.5 m above floor surface, for each 40 sq m of floor being treated.
- .2 Electrical power:
 - .1 Provide sufficient electrical power to operate equipment normally used during construction.
- .3 Work area:
 - .1 Make work area water tight protected against rain and detrimental weather conditions.
- .4 Temperature:

- .1 Maintain ambient temperature of not less than 10 degrees C from 7 days before installation to at least 48 hours after completion of work and maintain relative humidity not higher than 40% during same period.
- .5 Moisture:
 - .1 Ensure concrete substrate is within moisture limits prescribed by flooring manufacturer.
- .6 Safety:
 - .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials.
- .7 Ventilation:
 - .1 Ventilate area of work as directed by Departmental Representative by use of approved portable supply and exhaust fans.
 - .2 Ventilate enclosed spaces in accordance with Section 01 50 00 - Construction Facilities.
 - .3 Provide continuous ventilation during and after coating application.

1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, store and handle materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements and with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .2 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements:
 - .1 Deliver materials to site in original factory packaging, labelled with manufacturer's name, address.
- .3 Packaging Waste Management: remove for reuse and return by manufacturer of pallets, crates, padding, and packaging materials in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

Part 2 Products

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Product quality and quality of work in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Submit written declaration that components used are compatible and will not adversely affect finished flooring products and their installation adhesives.

2.2 CHEMICAL HARDENERS

- .1 Type 1 - Sodium silicate.
- .2 Water: potable.

2.3 SEALING COMPOUNDS

- .1 Surface sealer: to CAN/CGSB-25.20, Type 2 - water based.
- .2 Surface sealers are not manufactured or formulated with aromatic solvents, formaldehyde, halogenated solvents, mercury, lead, cadmium, hexavalent chromium and their compounds.

2.4 CURING COMPOUNDS

- .1 Select low VOC, water-based curing compounds.

2.5 CONCRETE STAINS

- .1 Select low VOC, water-based concrete stains.

2.6 MIXES

- .1 Mixing ratios in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 EXAMINATION

- .1 Verify that slab substrate surfaces are ready to receive work and elevations are as indicated on shop drawings recommended by manufacturer's written instructions.

3.2 PREPARATION OF EXISTING SLAB

- .1 Rub exposed sharp edges of concrete with carborundum to produce 3 mm radiused edges unless otherwise indicated.
- .2 Saw cut control joints to CAN/CSA-A23.1, 24 hours maximum after placing of concrete.
- .3 Use mechanical stripping to remove chlorinated rubber or existing surface coatings.
- .4 Use protective clothing, eye protection, respiratory equipment during stripping of chlorinated rubber or existing surface coatings.

3.3 APPLICATION

- .1 Apply concrete finishing floor hardener in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .2 Apply floor treatment in accordance with Sealer manufacturer's written instructions.
- .3 Clean over spray. Clean sealant from adjacent surfaces.

3.4 CLEANING

- .1 Progress Cleaning: clean in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
 - .1 Leave Work area clean at end of each day.

- .2 Final Cleaning: upon completion remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
- .3 Waste Management: separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

3.5 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect finished installation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

END OF SECTION

Part 1 General

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- .1 Materials and installation for concrete floor hardeners, slip resistant coatings, and sheet curing materials.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 Health Canada - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)
 - .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Include application instructions for concrete hardener, curing compound, and slip resistant coating.
- .3 Submit WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety.
 - .1 WHMIS MSDS acceptable to Human Resources Development Canada-Labour and Health Canada for concrete floor hardeners.
 - .2 Indicate VOC content.

1.5 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, and corrugated cardboard packaging material in appropriate on-site bins for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .4 Separate for reuse and recycling and place in designated containers Steel, Metal, and Plastic waste in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .5 Dispose of unused chemical additive materials at an official hazardous materials collections site approved by Departmental Representative.
- .6 Unused chemical additive materials must not be disposed of into sewer system, into streams, lakes, onto ground or in other location where it will pose health or environmental hazard.

- .7 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

1.6 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Temporary lighting
 - .1 Minimum 1200 W light source, placed 2.5 m above floor surface, for each 40 m² of floor being finished.
- .2 Electrical power
 - .1 Sufficient electrical power to operate equipment normally used during construction.
- .3 Work area
 - .1 Water tight protection against rain and detrimental weather conditions.
- .4 Temperature
 - .1 Maintain ambient temperature of not less than 10 degrees C from 7 days before installation to at least 48 hours after completion of Work and maintain relative humidity not higher than 40% during same period.
 - .2 Maintain substrate temperature at 10 degrees C minimum.
- .5 Moisture:
 - .1 Ensure concrete substrate is within moisture limits prescribed by flooring manufacturer.
- .6 Safety:
 - .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials.
- .7 Ventilation:
 - .1 Ventilate area of work as directed by Departmental Representative by use of approved portable supply and exhaust fans.
 - .2 Ventilate enclosed spaces in accordance with Section 01 50 00 - Construction Facilities.
 - .3 Provide continuous ventilation during and after coating application.

Part 2 Products

2.1 FLOOR HARDENER

- .1 Non-metallic hardener: premixed, aggregate type, dry shake surface hardener, cement to hardener ratio 2 to 1, cement colour.

2.2 COLOURING AGENT

- .1 Non-metallic type cement colouring agent, colour selected by Departmental Representative.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 EXAMINATION

- .1 Verify that slab substrate surfaces are ready to receive Work.

3.2 HARDENING

- .1 Apply floor hardener aggregate at rate in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.

3.3 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect finished installation until floor treatment has completely cured.

END OF SECTION

Part 1 General

1.1 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.2 MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES

- .1 Measure precast elements in units supplied, delivered, stored and erected.
- .2 Precast elements measured as individual units, will include cost, supply, delivery, storage and erection of anchor bolts, removal and patching of erection devices, transverse connections, and field grouting of grout keys between precast members.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials International (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM A185/A185M-07 Standard Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete.
 - .2 ASTM C260/C260M-10a(2016), Standard Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.
- .2 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
 - .1 CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test and Standard Practices for Concrete.
 - .2 CSA-A23.3-14, Design of Concrete Structures.
 - .3 CSA-A23.4-16, Precast Concrete - Materials and Construction.
 - .4 CAN/CSA-A3000-13, Cementitious Materials Compendium (Consists of A3001, A3002, A3003, A3004 and A3005).
 - .1 CSA-A3001-03, Cementitious Materials for Use in Concrete.
 - .5 CAN/CSA-G30.18-09(R2014), Billet-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .6 CAN/CSA-G40.20-13/G40.21-13, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Quality Steel.
 - .7 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R2003), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
 - .8 CSA-W47.1-09(R2014), Certification of Companies for Fusion Welding for Steel.
 - .9 CAN/CSA W48-14, Filler Metals and Allied Materials for Metal Arc Welding (Developed in co-operation with the Canadian Welding Bureau).
 - .10 CSA-W59-13, Welded Steel Construction (Metal Arc Welding) (Metric version).
 - .11 CSA-W186-M1990(R2016), Welding of Reinforcing Bars in Reinforced Concrete Construction.
- .3 The Master Painters Institute (MPI) - Architectural Painting Specification Manual (ASM) - 2014
 - .1 MPI # 18, Organic Zinc Rich Primer.

- .2 MPI # 23, Oil Alkyd Primer.
- .4 Underwriters' Laboratories of Canada (ULC)
 - .1 CAN/ULC-S701-11, Standard for Thermal Insulation, Polystyrene, Boards and Pipe Covering.

1.4 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Design precast elements to CSA-A23.3 and CSA-A23.4 to carry handling stresses.
- .2 Design precast elements to carry loads as indicated in accordance with applicable codes.

1.5 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Tolerance of precast elements to CSA-A23.4.

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 35 29 – Health and Safety Requirements.
- .3 Submit shop drawings in accordance with CSA-A23.3 and CSA-A23.4 and include following items:
 - .1 Design calculations for items designed by manufacturer.
 - .2 Details of prestressed and non-prestressed members, reinforcement and their connections.
 - .3 Camber.
 - .4 Finishing schedules.
 - .5 Methods of handling and erection.
 - .6 Openings, sleeves, inserts and related reinforcement.
- .4 Shop Drawings: submit drawings stamped and signed by qualified professional engineer registered or licensed in the Province of New Brunswick, Canada.
- .5 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

1.7 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Quality Control Plan: submit written report, as described in PART 3 - VERIFICATION, to Departmental Representative verifying compliance that concrete provided meets performance requirements of concrete as established in PART 2 - PRODUCTS.

1.8 QUALIFICATIONS

- .1 Fabricate and erect precast concrete elements by manufacturing plant certified in appropriate category according to CSA-A23.4

- .2 Precast concrete manufacturer to be certified in accordance with CSA's certification procedures for precast concrete plants prior to submitting tender and to specifically verify as part of tender that plant is currently certified in appropriate category.
- .3 Only precast elements fabricated in such certified plants to be acceptable to Departmental Representative and plant certification to be maintained for duration of fabrication, erection until warranty expires.
- .4 Welding companies certified to CSA-W47.1.

1.9 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, handle and store precast/prestressed units according to manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Protect unit corners from contacting earth to prevent from staining.
- .3 Waste Management and Disposal:
 - .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 22 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

1.10 WARRANTY

- .1 Contractor warrants that precast element will not spall or show visible evidence of corrosion of embedded steel and cracking, except for normal hairline shrinkage cracks, in accordance with General Conditions (GC) - CCDC GC 12.3, but for 2 years.
- .2 Contractor warrants that precast elements will not spall or show visible evidence of cracking, except for normal hairline shrinkage cracks, in accordance with subsection GC32.1 of General Conditions "C", but for 12 months warranty period.

Part 2 Products

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Cement to CAN/CSA-A3001, Type GU.
- .2 Water: to CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .3 Reinforcing steel: to CAN/CSA-G30.18.
- .4 Welded wire fabric: to ASTM A185/A185M.
- .5 Hardware and miscellaneous materials: to CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .6 Forms: to CSA-A23.4.
- .7 Anchors and supports: to CAN/CSA-G40.21 Type 300 W.
- .8 Welding materials: to CSA W48.
- .9 Welding electrodes: to CSA W48 certified by Canadian Welding Bureau.

- .10 Galvanizing: hot dipped galvanizing with minimum zinc coating of 610 g/m² to CAN/CSA-G164.
- .11 Steel primer: to CAN/CGSB-1.40 MPI #23.
- .12 Zinc-rich primer: to CAN/CGSB-1.181 MPI #18.
- .13 Post-tensioning ducts: to CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
- .14 Air entrainment admixtures: to ASTM C260.

2.2 MIXES

- .1 Concrete:
 - .1 Alternative 1 - Performance Method for specifying concrete: to meet Departmental Representative's performance criteria in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1/A23.2.
 - .1 Ensure concrete supplier meets performance criteria as established below and provide verification of compliance as described in PART 3 - VERIFICATION.
 - .2 Provide concrete mix to meet following hard state requirements:
 - .1 Durability and class of exposure: C-1.
 - .2 Minimum compressive strength at 28 days: 35 MPa.
 - .3 Provide quality management plan to ensure verification of concrete quality to specified performance.
 - .4 Concrete supplier's certification.
 - .2 Grout:
 - .1 Shrinkage compensating grout: to Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

2.3 MANUFACTURED UNITS

- .1 Manufacture units in accordance with CSA-A23.4.
- .2 Mark each precast unit to correspond to identification mark on shop drawings for location with date cast on part of unit not be exposed.
- .3 Provide hardware suitable for handling elements.
- .4 Shop prime anchors and steel inserts after fabrication and touch up primer on anchors after welding. Do not apply primer to embedded portion of anchor or inserts.

2.4 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Provide Departmental Representative with certified copies of quality control tests related to this project as specified in CSA-A23.4.
- .2 Provide records from in-house quality control programme based upon plant certification requirements to Departmental Representative for inspection and review.

- .3 Upon request, provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel supplied, showing physical and chemical analysis.
- .4 Precast plants should keep complete records of supply source of concrete material, steel reinforcement, prestressing steel and provide to Departmental Representative for review upon request.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 ERECTION

- .1 Do precast concrete work in accordance with CSA-A23.4 and CSA-A23.3.
- .2 Do welding in accordance with CSA-W59, for welding to steel structures and CSA-W186, for welding of reinforcement.
- .3 Non-cumulative erection tolerances in accordance with CSA-A23-4.
- .4 Fasten precast units in place as indicated on approved shop drawings.
- .5 Clean field welds with wire brush and touch-up shop primer with primer.

3.2 VERIFICATION

- .1 Quality Control Plan: ensure concrete supplier meets performance criteria of concrete as established in PART 2 - PRODUCTS, by Departmental Representative and provide verification of compliance as described in PART 1 - QUALITY ASSURANCE.

3.3 CLEANING

- .1 Use cleaning methods as reviewed by Departmental Representative before cleaning soiled precast concrete surfaces.

END OF SECTION