

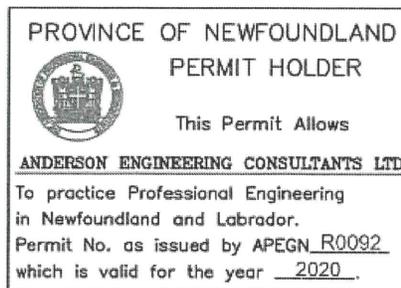
SPECIFICATION
BAIT DEPOT LOADING DOCK REPLACEMENT
PORT AU CHOIX, NL
Project No.: 722563.001

PREPARED FOR:

Fisheries and Oceans Canada
Small Craft Harbours
10 Barter's Hill
John Cabot Building
St. John's, NL

DATE:

July 2020



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PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SCOPE

- .1 The scope for this project includes, but is not limited to; the provision of construction activities for the removal and disposal of a reinforced concrete loading ramp and foundations from the existing bait depot and the reconstruction of a new reinforced concrete loading ramp including foundations, steps and pipe railing. The work covered consists of the furnishing of all plant, labour, equipment and material for these improvements at Port au Choix, Newfoundland and Labrador, in strict accordance with specifications and accompanying drawings and subject to all terms and conditions of the Contract.
- .2 Note that the Contractor must incorporate COVID-19 standardized protocols in their site specific Health and Safety Plan. The protocols are to include:
 - .1 Prevention (signage, practices to reduce risk of transmission, encouragement of social distancing, use of PPE, use of individual modes of transportation, monitoring status of workers, construction jobsite and trailer cleaning protocols, etc.)
 - .2 Detection (screening at entry of construction site, unauthorized entry points, etc.)
 - .3 Response measures (shut down procedures, individual case handling, etc.)

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- .1 In general, work under this contract consists of, but will not necessarily be limited to, the following:
 - .1 Saw cut, removal and disposal of existing reinforced concrete apron and existing asphalt pavement from around existing loading ramp as indicated on drawings.
 - .2 Removal and disposal of the existing electrical conduits, wiring and concrete encasements as shown on drawings. Contractor to confirm prior to removal.
 - .3 Demolition, removal and disposal of existing reinforced concrete ramp, loading area slabs, reinforced concrete foundation wall, steps, and pipe railings as shown on drawings.
 - .4 Construction of a new reinforced concrete ramp loading area and steps. Installation of new pipe railings and bollards as detailed.
 - .5 Installation of new reinforced concrete apron infill 150 mm thick.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .6 Installation of new asphalt pavement infill 65 mm thick.
 - .7 All as indicated on accompanying drawings and specifications hereto.

1.3 SITE OF WORK

- .1 Work will be carried out at Port au Choix, Newfoundland and Labrador in the location as shown on the accompanying drawings.

1.4 DATUM

- .1 Datum used for this project is Lowest Normal Tides (LNT) and is assumed to be +2.582 metres. CHS 9009405 brass plaque set in deck as shown on accompanying drawings.
- .2 Bidders are advised to consult the Tide Tables issued by Fisheries and Oceans in order to make sure of the tidal conditions affecting work.

1.5 FAMILIARIZATION WITH SITE

- .1 Before submitting a bid, it is recommended that bidders visit the site and its surroundings to review and verify the form, nature and extent of the work, materials needed for the completion of the work, the means of access to the site, severity, exposure and uncertainty of weather, soil conditions, any accommodations they may require, and in general shall obtain all necessary information as to risks, contingencies and other circumstances which may influence or affect their bid. No allowance shall be made subsequently in this connection on account of error or negligence to properly observe and determine the conditions that will apply.
 - .2 Contractors, bidders or those they invite to site are to review specification Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements before visiting site. Take all appropriate safety measures for any visit to site, either before or after acceptance of bid.
-

1.6 CODES AND
STANDARDS

- .1 Perform work in accordance with the latest edition of the National Building Code of Canada, FCC Standard 373 - Standard for Piers and Wharves and any other code of provincial or local application including all amendments up to project bid closing date provided that in any case of conflict or discrepancy, the more stringent requirements shall apply.
- .2 Materials and workmanship must meet or exceed requirements of specified standards, codes and referenced documents.

1.7 TERM ENGINEER

- .1 Unless specifically stated otherwise, the term Engineer where used in the Specifications and on the Drawings shall mean the Departmental Representative as defined in the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.8 SETTING OUT
WORK

- .1 Set grades and layout work in detail from control points and grades established by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Assume full responsibility for and execute complete layout of work to locations, lines and elevations indicated or as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Provide devices needed to layout and construct work.
- .4 Supply such devices as straight edges and templates required to facilitate Departmental Representative's inspection of work.
- .5 Supply stakes and other survey markers required for laying out work.

1.9 COST BREAKDOWN

- .1 Before submitting first progress claim submit breakdown of Contract price in detail as directed by Departmental Representative and aggregating contract price. Departmental Representative will provide the required forms for application of progress payment.
-

1.9 COST BREAKDOWN
(Cont'd)

- .2 Provide cost breakdown in same format as the numerical and subject title system used in this specification project manual and thereafter sub-divided into major work components as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Upon approval by Departmental Representative, cost breakdown will be used as basis for progress payment.
- .4 All work items not designated in the unit price table as a measurement for payment, are to be included in the lump sum arrangement, as noted on the Bid and Acceptance Form.

1.10 WORK SCHEDULE

- .1 Submit within 7 work days of notification of acceptance of bid, a construction schedule showing commencement and completion of all work within the time stated on the Bid and Acceptance Form and the date stated in the bid acceptance letter.
 - .2 Provide sufficient details in schedule to clearly illustrate entire implementation plan, depicting efficient coordination of tasks and resources, to achieve completion of work on time and permit effective monitoring of work progress in relation to established milestones.
 - .3 As a minimum, work schedule to be prepared and submitted in the form of Bar (GANTT) Charts, indicating work activities, tasks and other project elements, their anticipated durations and planned dates for achieving key activities and major project milestones provided in sufficient details and supported by narratives to demonstrate a reasonable plan for completion of project within designated time, e.g., show target dates for the placement of foundations, slabs, asphalt, if applicable. Generally Bar Charts derived from commercially available computerized project management system are preferred but not mandatory.
 - .4 Submit schedule updates on a minimum monthly basis and more often, when requested by Departmental Representative, due to frequent changing project conditions. Provide a narrative explanation of necessary changes and schedule revisions at each update.
-

1.10 WORK SCHEDULE
(Cont'd)

- .5 The schedule, including all updates, shall be to Departmental Representative's approval. Take necessary measures to complete work within approved time. Do not change schedule without Departmental Representative's approval.
- .6 All work on the project will be completed within the time indicated on the Bid and Acceptance Form.

1.11 ABBREVIATIONS

- .1 Following abbreviations of standard specifications have been used in this specification and on the drawings:
CGSB - Canadian Government Specifications Board
CSA - Canadian Standards Association
NLGA - National Lumber Grades Authority
ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials
- .2 Where these abbreviations and standards are used in this project, latest edition in effect on date of bid call will be considered applicable.

1.12 QUARRY AND
EXPLOSIVES

- .1 Make own arrangements with Provincial authorities and owners of private properties, for the quarrying and transportation of rock and all materials and machinery necessary for work over their property, roads or streets as case may be.

1.13 SITE
OPERATIONS

- .1 Arrange for sufficient space adjacent to project site for conduct of operations, storage of materials and so on. Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in area. Do not interfere with normal day-to-day operations in progress at site. All arrangements for space and access will be made by Contractor.
- .2 Remove snow and ice as required to maintain safe access in a manner that does not damage existing structures or interfere with the operations of others.

1.14 PROJECT
MEETINGS

- .1 Departmental Representative will arrange project meetings and assume responsibility for setting times and recording minutes.
-

1.14 PROJECT
MEETINGS
(Cont'd)

- .2 Project meetings will take place on site of work unless so directed by the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Departmental Representative will assume responsibility for recording minutes of meetings and forwarding copies to all parties present at the meetings.
- .4 Have a responsible member of firm present at all project meetings.

1.15 PROTECTION

- .1 Store all materials and equipment to be incorporated into work to prevent damage by any means.
- .2 Repair or replace all materials or equipment damaged in transit or storage to the satisfaction of Departmental Representative and at no cost to Canada.

1.16 DOCUMENTS
REQUIRED

- .1 Maintain at job site, one copy of the following:
 - .1 Contract Drawings
 - .2 Specifications
 - .3 Addenda
 - .4 Reviewed Shop Drawing
 - .5 List of outstanding shop drawings
 - .6 Change Orders
 - .7 Other modifications to Contract
 - .8 Field Test Reports
 - .9 Copy of Approved Work Schedule
 - .10 Site specific Health and Safety Plan and other safety related documents
 - .11 Other documents as stipulated elsewhere in the Contract Documents.

1.17 PERMITS

- .1 Obtain and pay for all permits, certificates and licenses as required by Municipal, Provincial, Federal and other Authorities.
 - .2 Provide appropriate notifications of project to municipal and provincial inspection authorities.
 - .3 Obtain compliance certificates as prescribed by legislative and regulatory provisions of municipal, provincial and federal authorities as applicable to the performance of work.
-

1.17 PERMITS
(Cont'd)

- .4 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of application submissions and approval documents received for above referenced authorities.
- .5 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of quarry permit, if applicable, prior to start of quarry operations.
- .6 Comply with all requirements, recommendations and advise by all regulatory authorities unless otherwise agreed in writing by Departmental Representative. Make requests for such deviations to these requirements sufficiently in advance of related work.

1.18 CUTTING,
FITTING AND
PATCHING

- .1 Execute cutting, including excavation, fitting and patching required to make work fit properly.
- .2 Where new work connects with existing and where existing work is altered, cut, patch and make good to match existing work. This includes patching of openings in existing work resulting from removal of existing services.
- .3 Do not cut, bore, or sleeve load-bearing members.
- .4 Make cuts with clean, true, smooth edges. Make patches inconspicuous in final assembly.

1.19 EXISTING SUB-
SURFACE CONDITIONS

- .1 Information pertaining to the existing sub-surface conditions may be available by contacting the Departmental Representative.
- .2 Contractors are cautioned that any previous investigations that may be available for review, were intended to provide general site information only. Any interpolation and/or assumptions made relative to any previous investigations is the Contractor's responsibility.

1.20 LOCATION OF
EQUIPMENT

- .1 Location of railings and bollards, shown or specified shall be considered as approximate. Actual location shall be as required to suit conditions at time of installation and as is reasonable. Obtain approval of Departmental Representative.
-

1.20 LOCATION OF
EQUIPMENT
(Cont'd)

- .2 Inform Departmental Representative when impending installation conflicts with other new or existing components. Follow directives for actual location.
- .3 Submit field drawings to indicate relative position of various services and equipment when required by Departmental Representative.

1.21 ACCEPTANCE

- .1 Prior to the issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Performance, in company with Departmental Representative, make a check of all work. Correct all discrepancies before final inspection and acceptance.

1.22 WORKS
COORDINATION

- .1 Responsible for coordinating the work of the various trades, where the work of such trades interfaces with each other.
- .2 Convene meetings between trades whose work interfaces and ensure that they are fully aware of the areas and the extent of where interfacing is required. Provide each trade with the plans and specifications of the interfacing trade, as required, to assist them in planning and carrying out their respective work.
- .3 Canada will not be responsible for or held accountable for any extra costs incurred as a result of the failure to carry out coordination work. Disputes between the various trades as a result of those trades not being informed of the areas and extent of interface work shall be the sole responsibility of the General Contractor and shall be resolved at no extra cost to Canada.

1.23 CONTRACTOR'S
USE OF SITE

- .1 Construction operations, including storage of materials for this contract, not to interfere with the fishing activity and/or operations at this harbour facility.
 - .2 Responsible for arranging the storage of materials on or off site, and any materials stored at the site which interfere with any of the day to day activities at or near the site will be moved promptly at the Contractor's expense, upon request by Departmental Representative.
-

1.23 CONTRACTOR'S
USE OF SITE
(Cont'd)

- .3 Contractor will take adequate precautions to protect existing concrete decks and asphalt when operating tracked equipment.
- .4 Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in the area.
- .5 At completion of work, restore area to its original condition. Damage to ground and property will be repaired by Contractor. Remove all construction materials, residue, excess, etc., and leave site in a condition acceptable to Departmental Representative.

1.24 WORK
COMMENCEMENT

- .1 Mobilization to project site is to commence immediately after acceptance of bid and submission of Site Specific Safety Plan, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Project work on site is to commence as soon as possible, with a continuous reasonable work force, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Weather conditions, short construction season, delivery challenges and the location of the work site may require the use of longer working days and additional work force to complete the project within the specified completion time.
- .4 Make every effort to ensure that sufficient material and equipment is delivered to site at the earliest possible date after acceptance of bid and replenished as required.

1.25 FACILITY
SMOKING ENVIRONMENT

- .1 Comply with smoking restrictions.

1.26 INTERPRETATION
OF DOCUMENTS

- .1 Supplementary to the Order of Precedence article of the General Conditions of the Contract, the Division 01 sections take precedence over the technical specification sections in other Divisions of the Specification Manual.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Inspecting and testing by inspecting firms or testing laboratories designated by Departmental Representative.
- 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE .1 Particular requirements for inspection and testing to be carried out by testing laboratory designated by Departmental Representative are specified under various sections.
- 1.3 APPOINTMENT AND PAYMENT .1 Departmental Representative will appoint and pay for services of testing laboratory except for the following:
.1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of public authorities.
.2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
.3 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
.4 Tests specified to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
.5 Tests requested by Departmental Representative to confirm material specifications when the applicable manufacturer's documentation or test results are unavailable.
.6 Additional tests specified in the following paragraph.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated testing laboratory reveal Work not in accordance with contract requirements, pay costs for additional tests or inspections as required by Departmental Representative to verify acceptability of corrected work.
- 1.4 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES .1 Provide labour, equipment and facilities for testing.
.1 Provide access to Work to be inspected and tested.
.2 Facilitate inspections and tests.
.3 Make good Work disturbed by inspection and test.
-

1.4 CONTRACTOR'S
RESPONSIBILITIES
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
- .4 Provide storage on site for laboratory's exclusive use to store equipment and cure test samples.
- .2 Notify Departmental Representative sufficiently in advance of operations to allow for assignment of laboratory personnel and scheduling of test.
- .3 Where materials are specified to be tested, deliver representative samples in required quantity to testing laboratory.
- .4 Pay costs for uncovering and making good Work that is covered before required inspection or testing is completed and approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Shop drawings and product data.
- .2 Samples.
- .3 Certificates.

1.2 SUBMITTAL
GENERAL

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative for review REQUIREMENTS submittals listed, including shop drawings, samples, certificates and other data, as specified in other sections of the Specifications.
 - .2 Submit with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence so as to allow for Departmental Representative's review and not cause delay in Work. Failure to submit in ample time will not be considered sufficient reason for an extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
 - .3 Do not proceed with Work until relevant submissions are reviewed by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Present shop drawings, product data, samples and mock-ups in SI Metric units.
 - .5 Where items or information is not produced in SI Metric units, provide soft converted values.
 - .6 Review submittals prior to submission to Departmental Representative. Ensure during review that necessary requirements have been determined and verified, required field measurements or data have been taken, and that each submittal has been checked and co-ordinated with requirements of Work and Contract Documents.
 - .1 Submittals not stamped, signed, dated and identified as to specific project will be returned unexamined by Departmental Representative and considered rejected.
 - .7 Notify Departmental Representative, in writing at time of submission, identifying deviations from requirements of Contract Documents stating reasons for deviations.
 - .8 Verify field measurements and affected adjacent Work are co-ordinated.
-

1.2 SUBMITTAL
GENERAL
(Cont'd)

- .9 Contractor's responsibility for errors and omissions in submission is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review of submittals.
- .10 Contractor's responsibility for deviations in submission from requirements of Contract Documents is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review.
- .11 Submit format: paper originals, scans submitted by email, or alternatively clear and fully legible photocopies of originals. Facsimiles are not acceptable, except in special circumstances pre-approved by Departmental Representative. Poorly printed non-legible copies, photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and be returned for resubmission.
- .12 Make changes or revision to submissions which Departmental Representative may require, consistent with Contract Documents and resubmit as directed by Departmental Representative. When resubmitting, notify Departmental Representative in writing of any revisions other than those requested.
- .13 Keep one reviewed copy of each submittal document on site for duration of Work.

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS
AND PRODUCT DATA

- .1 The term "shop drawings" means drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, performance charts, product data, brochures and other data which are to be provided by Contractor to illustrate details of a portion of Work.
 - .2 Number of Shop Drawings: submit sufficient copies of shop drawings which are required by the General Contractor and sub-contractors plus (2) copies which will be retained by Departmental Representative. Ensure sufficient numbers are submitted to enable one complete set to be included in each of the maintenance manuals specified, if applicable.
 - .3 Shop Drawings Content and Format:
-

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS
AND PRODUCT DATA
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
- .1 Indicate materials, methods of construction and attachment or anchorage, erection diagrams, connections, explanatory notes and other information necessary for completion of Work. Where items or equipment attach or connect to other items or equipment, confirm that all interrelated work have been coordinated, regardless of section or trade from which the adjacent work is being supplied and installed.
- .2 Shop Drawings Format:
- .1 Opaque white prints, scans or photocopies of original drawings or standard drawings modified to clearly illustrate work specific to project requirements. Maximum sheet size to be 1000 x 707 mm.
- .2 Product Data from manufacturer's standard catalogue sheets, brochures, literature, performance charts and diagrams, used to illustrate standard manufactured products, to be original full colour brochures, clearly marked indicating applicable data and deleting information not applicable to project.
- .3 Non or poorly legible drawings, photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and returned not reviewed.
- .3 Supplement manufacturer's standard drawings and literature with additional information to provide details applicable to project.
- .4 Delete information not applicable to project on all submittals.
- .4 Allow 7 calendar days for Departmental Representative's review of each submission.
- .5 Adjustments or corrections made on shop drawings by Departmental Representative are not intended to change Contract Price. If adjustments affect value of Work, advise Departmental Representative in writing prior to proceeding with Work.
- .6 If upon review by Departmental Representative, no errors or omissions are discovered or if only minor corrections and comments are made, fabrication and installation may proceed upon receipt of shop drawings. If shop drawings are rejected and noted to be Resubmitted, do not proceed with that portion of work until resubmission and review of corrected shop drawings, through same submission procedures indicated above.
- .7 Accompany submissions with transmittal letter, containing:
-

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS
AND PRODUCT DATA
(Cont'd)

- .7 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Date.
 - .2 Project title and number.
 - .3 Contractor's name and address.
 - .4 Identification and quantity of each shop drawing, product data and sample.
 - .5 Other pertinent data.

 - .8 Submissions include:
 - .1 Date and revision dates.
 - .2 Project title and number.
 - .3 Name and address of:
 - .1 Subcontractor.
 - .2 Supplier.
 - .3 Manufacturer.
 - .4 Contractor's stamp, signed by Contractor's authorized representative certifying approval of submissions, verification of field measurements and compliance with Contract Documents.
 - .5 Cross references to particular details of contract drawings and specifications section number for which shop drawing submission addresses.
 - .6 Details of appropriate portions of Work as applicable:
 - .1 Fabrication.
 - .2 Layout, showing dimensions, including identified field dimensions, and clearances.
 - .3 Setting or erection details.
 - .4 Capacities.
 - .5 Performance characteristics.
 - .6 Standards.
 - .7 Operating weight.
 - .8 Wiring diagrams.
 - .9 Single line and schematic diagrams.
 - .10 Relationship to adjacent work.

 - .9 After Departmental Representative's review, distribute copies.
-

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Fire Safety Requirements.
- .2 Hot Work Permit.

1.2 RELATED WORK

- .1 Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements.
- .2 Section 01 35 25 - Special Procedures on Lockout Requirements.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 Fire Protection Standards issued by Fire Protection Services of Human Resources Development Canada as follows:
 - .1 FCC No. 301-June 1982 Standard for Construction Operations (http://ccinfoweb2.ccohs.ca/legislation/documents/fpfcstde/fc301_e.htm).
 - .2 FCC No. 302-June 1982 Standard for Welding and Cutting (http://ccinfoweb2.ccohs.ca/legislation/documents/fpfcstde/fc302_e.htm).
- .2 National Fire Code 2015.
- .3 National Building Code 2015.

1.4 DEFINITIONS

- .1 Hot Work defined as:
 - .1 Welding work.
 - .2 Cutting of materials by use of torch or other open flame devices.
 - .3 Grinding with equipment which produces sparks.
 - .4 Use of open flame torches such as for roofing work.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit copy of Hot Work Procedures and sample of Hot Work permit to Departmental Representative for review, within 14 calendar days after notification of acceptance of bid.
 - .2 Submit in accordance with the Submittal General Requirements specified in Section 01 33 00-Submittal Procedures.
-

1.6 FIRE SAFETY
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Implement and follow fire safety measures during Work. Comply with following:
 - .1 National Fire Code, 2015
 - .2 Fire Protection Standards FCC 301 and FCC 302.
 - .3 Federal and Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Acts and Regulations as specified in Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements and Section 01 35 25 - Special Procedures on Lockout Requirements.

- .2 In event of conflict between any provisions of above authorities the most stringent provision will apply. Should a dispute arise in determining the most stringent requirement, Departmental Representative will advise on the course of action to be followed.

1.7 HOT WORK
AUTHORIZATION

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's written "Authorization to Proceed" before conducting any form of Hot work on site.

 - .2 To obtain authorization submit to Departmental Representative:
 - .1 Contractor's typewritten Hot Work Procedures to be followed on site as specified below.
 - .2 Description of the type and frequency of Hot Work required.
 - .3 Sample Hot Work Permit to be used.

 - .3 Upon review and confirmation that effective fire safety measures will be implemented during performance of hot work, Departmental Representative will provide authorization to proceed as follows:
 - .1 Issue one written "Authorization to Proceed" covering the entire project for duration of work or;
 - .2 Separate work, or segregate certain parts of work, into individual entities. Each entity requiring a separately written "Authorization to Proceed" from Departmental Representative. Follow Departmental Representative's directives in this regard.

 - .4 Requirement for individual authorization based on:
 - .1 Nature or phasing of work;
 - .2 Risk to Facility operations;
 - .3 Quantity of various trades needing to perform hot work on project or;
 - .4 Other situation deemed necessary by Departmental Representative to ensure fire safety on premises.
-

1.7 HOT WORK AUTHORIZATION
(Cont'd)

- .5 Do not perform any Hot Work until receipt of Departmental Representative's written "Authorization to Proceed" for that portion of work.

1.8 HOT WORK PROCEDURES
PROCEDURES

- .1 Develop and implement safety procedures and work practices to be followed during the performance of Hot Work.
 - .2 Procedures to include:
 - .1 Requirement to perform hazard assessment of site and immediate hot work area for each hot work event in accordance with Hazard Assessment and Safety Plan requirements of Section 01 35 29 -Health and Safety Requirements.
 - .2 Use of a Hot Work Permit system for each hot work event.
 - .3 The step by step process of how to prepare and issue permit.
 - .4 Permit shall be issued by Contractor's site Superintendent, or other authorized person designated by Contractor, granting permission to worker or subcontractor to proceed with hot work.
 - .5 Provision of a designated person to carryout a Fire Safety Watch for a minimum of 60 minutes immediately upon completion of the hot work.
 - .6 Compliance with fire safety codes and standards specified herein and occupational health and safety regulations specified in Section 01 35 29 Health and Safety Requirements.
 - .3 Generic procedures, if used, must be edited and supplemented with pertinent information tailored to reflect specific project conditions. Clearly label as being the Hot Work Procedures applicable to this contract.
 - .4 Hot Work Procedures shall clearly establish worker instructions and allocate responsibilities of:
 - .1 Worker(s),
 - .2 Authorized person issuing the Hot Work Permit,
 - .3 Fire Safety Watcher,
 - .4 Subcontractors and Contractor.
 - .5 Brief all workers and subcontractors on Hot Work Procedures and Permit system established for project. Stringently enforce compliance.
-

1.8 HOT WORK PROCEDURES
(Cont'd)

- .5 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Failure to comply with the established procedures may result in the issuance of a Non-Compliance Notification at Departmental Representative's discretion with possible disciplinary measures imposed as specified in Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements and Section 01 35 25 - Special Procedures on Lockout Requirements.

1.9 HOT WORK PERMIT
PERMIT

- .1 Hot Work Permit to include, as a minimum, the following data:
 - .1 Project name and project number.
 - .2 Building name, address and specific room or area where hot work will be performed.
 - .3 Date when permit issued.
 - .4 Description of hot work type to be performed.
 - .5 Special precautions required, including type of fire extinguisher needed.
 - .6 Name and signature of person authorized to issue the permit.
 - .7 Name of worker (clearly printed) to which the permit is being issued.
 - .8 Time Duration that permit is valid (not to exceed 8 hours). Indicate start time and date, and completion time and date.
 - .9 Worker signature with date and time upon hot work termination.
 - .10 Specified time period requiring safety watch.
 - .11 Name and signature of designated Fire Safety Watcher, complete with time and date when safety watch terminated, certifying that surrounding area was under continual surveillance and inspection during the full watch time period specified in Permit and commenced immediately upon completion of Hot Work.
- .2 Permit to be typewritten form. Industry Standard forms shall only be used if all data specified above is included on form.
- .3 Each Hot Work Permit to be completed in full and signed as follows:
 - .1 Authorized person issuing Permit before hot work commences.
 - .2 Worker upon completion of Hot Work.
 - .3 Fire Safety Watcher upon termination of safety watch.
 - .4 Returned to Contractor's Site Superintendent for safe keeping.

1.10 FIRE
PROTECTION AND
ALARM SYSTEMS

- .1 Fire protection and alarm systems shall not be:
 - .1 Obstructed.
 - .2 Shut-off, unless approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Left inactive at the end of a working day or shift.
- .2 Do not use fire hydrants, standpipes and hose systems for purposes other than firefighting.
- .3 Costs incurred, from the fire department, Facility owner (and tenants), resulting from negligently setting off false alarms will be charged to the Contractor in the form of financial progress payment reductions and holdback assessments against the Contract.

1.11 DOCUMENTS ON
SITE

- .1 Keep Hot Work Permits and Hazard assessment documentation on site for duration of Work.
- .2 Upon request, make available to Departmental Representative or to authorized safety representative for inspection.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES
- .1 Procedures to isolate and lockout electrical facility or other equipment from energy source.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK
- .1 Section 01 35 24 - Special Procedures On Fire Safety Requirements.
- .2 Section 01 35 29- Health and Safety Requirements.
- 1.3 REFERENCES
- .1 C22.1-15 - Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1, Safety Standard for Electrical Installations.
- .2 CAN/CSA C22.3 No. 1-15 - Overhead Systems.
- .3 CAN/CSA C22.3 No. 7-15 - Underground Systems.
- .4 COHS, Canada Occupational Health and Safety Regulations made under Part II of the Canada Labour Code.
- 1.4 DEFINITIONS
- .1 Electrical Facility: means any system, equipment, device, apparatus, wiring, conductor, assembly or part thereof that is used for the generation, transformation, transmission, distribution, storage, control, measurement or utilization of electrical energy, and that has an amperage and voltage that is dangerous to persons.
- .2 Guarantee of Isolation: means a guarantee by a competent person in control or in charge that a particular facility or equipment is isolated.
- .3 De-energize: in the electrical sense, that a piece of equipment is isolated and grounded, e.g. if the equipment is not grounded, it cannot be considered de-energized (DEAD).
- .4 Guarded: means that an equipment or facility is covered, shielded, fenced, enclosed, inaccessible by location, or otherwise protected in a manner that, to the extent that is reasonably practicable, will prevent or reduce danger to any person who might touch or go near such item.
-

1.4 DEFINITIONS
(Cont'd)

- .5 Isolate: means that an electrical facility, mechanical equipment or machinery is separated or disconnected from every source of electrical, mechanical, hydraulic, pneumatic or other kind of energy that is capable of making it dangerous.
- .6 Live/alive: means that an electrical facility produces, contains, stores or is electrically connected to a source of alternating or direct current of an amperage and voltage that is dangerous or contains any hydraulic, pneumatic or other kind of energy that is capable of making the facility dangerous to persons.

1.5 COMPLIANCE
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Perform lockouts in compliance with:
 - .1 Canadian Electrical Code 2015.
 - .2 Federal and Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Acts and Regulations as specified in Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements.
 - .3 Regulations and code of practice as applicable to mechanical equipment or other machinery being de-energized.
 - .4 Procedures specified herein.
- .2 In event of conflict between any provisions of above authorities the most stringent provision will apply. Should a dispute arise in determining the most stringent requirement, Departmental Representative will advise on the course of action to be followed.

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit copy of proposed Lockout Procedures and sample form of lockout permit or lockout tags for review.
 - .2 Submit documentation within 7 calendar days of acceptance of bid. Do not proceed with work until submittal has been reviewed by Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Submit above documents in accordance with the submittal requirements specified in Section 01 33 00- Submittal Procedures.
 - .4 Resubmit Lockout Procedures with noted revisions as may result from Departmental Representative's review.
-

1.7 ISOLATION OF
EXISTING SERVICES

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's written authorization prior to conducting work on an existing active, energized service or facility required as part of the work and before proceeding with lockout of such services or facility.
 - .2 To obtain authorization, submit to Departmental Representative the following documentation:
 - .1 Written Request for Isolation of the service or facility and;
 - .2 Copy of Contractor's Lockout Procedures.
 - .3 Make a Request for Isolation for each event, unless directed otherwise by Departmental Representative, and as follows:
 - .1 Fill-out standard forms in current use at the Facility when so directed by Departmental Representative or;
 - .2 Where no form exist at Facility, make request in writing identifying:
 - .1 Identification of system or equipment to be isolated, including it's location;
 - .2 Time duration, indicating Start time and date, and Completion time and date when isolation will be in effect;
 - .3 Voltage of service feed to system or equipment being isolated;
 - .4 Name of person making the request.
 - .3 Document to be in typewritten format.
 - .4 Do not proceed until receipt of written notification from Departmental Representative granting the Isolation Request and authorization to proceed with the isolation of designated equipment or facility. Departmental Representative may designate other individual at the Facility as the person authorized to grant the Isolation Request.
 - .5 Conduct safe, orderly shut down of equipment or facilities, de-energize and isolate power and other sources of energy and lockout items in accordance with requirement of clause 1.8 below.
 - .6 Plan and schedule shut down of existing services in consultation with the Departmental Representative and the Facility Manager. Minimize impact and downtime of facility operations.
-

1.7 ISOLATION OF
EXISTING SERVICES
(Cont'd)

- .7 Determine in advance, as much as possible, in cooperation with the Departmental Representative, the type and frequency of situations which will require a Request for Isolation. Follow Departmental Representative's directives in this regard.
- .8 Conduct hazard assessment as part of the planning process of isolating existing equipment and facilities. Hazard Assessments to conform with requirements of Health and Safety Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements.

1.8 LOCKOUTS

- .1 Isolate and lockout electrical facilities, mechanical equipment and machinery from all potential energy sources prior to starting work on such items.
 - .2 Develop and implement lockout procedures to be followed on site as an integral part of the Work.
 - .3 Use energy isolation lockout devices specifically designed and appropriate for type of facility or equipment being locked out.
 - .4 Use industry standard lockout tags.
 - .5 Provide appropriate safety grounding and guards as required.
 - .6 Prepare Lockout Procedures in writing. Describe safe work practices, work functions and sequence of activities to be followed on site to safely isolate all potential energy sources and lockout/tagout facilities and equipment.
 - .7 Include within procedures a system of worker request and issuance of individual lockout permit by a person, employed by Contractor, designated to be "in-charge" and being responsible for:
 - .1 Controlling issuance of permits or tags to workers.
 - .2 Determining permit duration.
 - .3 Maintaining record of permits and tags issued.
 - .4 Submitting a Request for Isolation to Departmental Representative when required in accordance with Clause 1.7 above.
 - .5 Designating a Safety Watcher, when one is required based on type of work.
-

1.8 LOCKOUTS
(Cont'd)

- .7 (Cont'd)
 - .6 Ensuring equipment or facility has been properly isolated, providing a Guarantee of Isolation to worker(s) prior to proceeding with work.
 - .7 Collecting and safekeeping lockout tags, returned by workers, as a record of the event.
- .8 Clearly establish, describe and allocate, within procedures, the responsibilities of:
 - .1 Workers.
 - .2 Designated person controlling issuance of lockout tags/permits.
 - .3 Safety Watcher.
 - .4 Subcontractors and General Contractor.
- .9 Procedures shall meet the requirements of Codes and Regulations specified in clause 1.5 above.
- .10 Generic procedures, if used, must be edited, supplemented with pertinent information and tailored to reflect specific project conditions. Clearly label as being the procedures applicable to this contract.
 - .1 Incorporate site specific rules and procedures established by Facility Manager and in force at site. Obtain such procedures through Departmental Representative.
- .11 Procedures to be in typewritten format.
- .12 Submit copy of Lockout Procedures to Departmental Representative, in accordance with submittal requirements of clause 1.6 herein, prior to commencement of work.

1.9 CONFORMANCE

- .1 Ensure that lockout procedures, as established for project on site, are stringently followed. Enforce use and compliance by all workers.
 - .2 Brief all persons working on electrical facilities, mechanical and other equipment fed by an energy source on requirements of this section.
 - .3 Failure to perform lockouts in accordance with regulatory requirements or follow procedures specified herein may result in the issuance of a Non-Compliance Notification at Departmental Representative's discretion with possible disciplinary measures imposed as specified in Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements.
-

1.10 DOCUMENTS ON
SITE

- .1 Post Lockout Procedures on site in common location for viewing by workers.
- .2 Keep copies of Request for Isolation submitted to Departmental Representative and lockout permits or tags issued to workers during the course of work for full project duration.
- .3 Upon request, make such data available to Departmental Representative or to authorized safety representative for inspection.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED WORK .1 Section 01 35 24 - Special Procedures on Fire Safety Requirements.
- 1.2 DEFINITIONS .1 COHS: Canada Occupational Health and Safety Regulations made under Part II of the Canada Labour Code.
- .2 Competent Person: means a person who is:
.1 Qualified by virtue of personal knowledge, training and experience to perform assigned work in a manner that will ensure the health and safety of persons in the workplace, and;
.2 Knowledge about the provisions of occupational health and safety statutes and regulations that apply to the Work and;
.3 Knowledgeable about potential or actual danger to health and safety associated with the Work.
- .3 Medical Aid Injury: any minor injury for which medical treatment was provided and the cost of which is covered by Workers' Compensation Board of the province in which the injury was incurred.
- .4 PPE: personal protective equipment.
- .5 Work Site: where used in this section shall mean areas, located at the premises where Work is undertaken, used by Contractor to perform all of the activities associated with the performance of the Work.
- 1.3 SUBMITTALS .1 Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit site-specific Health and Safety Plan prior to commencement of Work.
.1 Submit within 10 work days of notification of Bid Acceptance. Provide 3 copies. Allow for 5-10 days for Departmental Review and recommendations prior to the commencement of work.
.2 Departmental Representative will review Health and Safety Plan and provide comments.
.3 Revise the Plan as appropriate and resubmit within 5 work days after receipt of comments.
-

1.3 SUBMITTALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .4 Departmental Representative's review and comments made of the Plan shall not be construed as an endorsement, approval or implied warranty of any kind by Canada and does not reduce Contractor's overall responsibility for Occupational Health and Safety of the Work.
- .3 Submit name of designated Health & Safety Site Representative and support documentation specified in the Safety Plan.
- .4 Submit building permit, compliance certificates and other permits obtained.
- .5 Submit copy of Letter in Good Standing from Provincial Workers Compensation or other department of labour organization.
- .1 Submit update of Letter of Good Standing whenever expiration date occurs during the period of Work.
- .6 Submit copies of reports or directions issued by Federal, Provincial and Territorial health and safety inspectors.
- .7 Submit copies of incident reports.
- .8 Submit WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets.

1.4 COMPLIANCE
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Comply with the Occupational Health and Safety Act for the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, and the Occupational Health and Safety Regulations made pursuant to the Act.
- .2 Comply with Canada Labour Code Part II, (entitled Occupational Health and Safety) and the Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations (COSH) as well as any other regulations made pursuant to the Act.
- .1 The Canada Labour Code can be viewed at: <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/eng/L-2/>.
- .2 COSH can be viewed at: <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/eng/SOR-86-304/ne.html>.
- .3 A copy may be obtained at: Canadian Government Publishing Public & Works & Government Services Canada Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0S9 Tel: (819) 956-4800 (1-800-635-7943) Publication No. L31-85/2000 E or F).
- .3 Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat (TBS):
-

1.4 COMPLIANCE
REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Treasury Board, Fire Protection Standard April 1, 2010
www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pol/doc-eng.aspx?id=17316§ion=text.
- .4 Canadian Standards Association (CSA):
 - .1 CSA S350-M1980 (R2003), Code of Practice for Safety in Demolition of Structures.
- .5 Observe construction safety measures of:
 - .1 Part 8 of National Building Code 2015.
 - .2 Provincial Worker's Compensation Board.
 - .3 Municipal by-laws and ordinances.
- .6 In case of conflict or discrepancy between any specified requirements, the more stringent shall apply.
- .7 Maintain Workers Compensation Coverage in good standing for duration of Contract. Provide proof of clearance through submission of Letter of Good Standing.
- .8 Medical Surveillance: Where prescribed by legislation or regulation, obtain and maintain worker medical surveillance documentation.

1.5 RESPONSIBILITY

- .1 Be responsible for health and safety of persons on site, safety of property and for protection of persons and environment adjacent to the site to extent that they may be affected by conduct of the Work.
- .2 Comply with and enforce compliance by all workers, sub-contractors and other persons granted access to work site with safety requirements of Contract Documents, applicable Federal, Provincial, and local by-laws, regulations, and ordinances, and with site specific Health and Safety Plan.

1.6 SITE CONTROL
AND ACCESS

- .1 Control the work and entry points to Work Site. Approve and grant access only to workers and authorized persons.
-

1.6 SITE CONTROL
AND ACCESS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Departmental Representative will provide names of those persons authorized by Departmental Representative to enter onto Work Site and will ensure that such authorized personnel have the required knowledge and training on Health and Safety pertinent to their reason for being at the site, however, Contractor remains responsible for the health and safety of authorized persons while at the Work Site.
 - .2 Isolate work site from other areas of the premises by use of appropriate means.
 - .1 Erect fences, hoarding, barricades and temporary lighting as required to effectively delineate the Work Site, stop non-authorized entry, and to protect pedestrians and vehicular traffic around and adjacent to the Work and create a safe environment.
 - .2 Post signage at entry points and other strategic locations indicating restricted access and conditions for access.
 - .3 Use professionally made signs with bilingual message in the 2 official languages or international know graphic symbols.
 - .3 Provide safety orientation session to persons granted access to Work site. Advise of hazards and safety rules to be observed while on site.
 - .4 Ensure persons granted site access wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE). Supply PPE to inspection authorities who require access to conduct tests or perform inspections.
 - .5 Secure Work Site against entry when inactive or unoccupied and to protect persons against harm. Provide security guard where adequate protection cannot be achieved by other means.

1.7 PROTECTION

- .1 Give precedence to safety and health of persons and protection of environment over cost and schedule considerations for Work.
 - .2 Should unforeseen or peculiar safety related hazard or condition become evident during performance of work, immediately take measures to rectify the situation and prevent damage or harm. Advise Departmental Representative verbally and in writing.
-

1.8 FILING OF
NOTICE

- .1 File Notice of Project with pertinent provincial health and safety authorities prior to beginning of Work.
 - .1 Departmental Representative will assist in locating address if needed.

1.9 PERMITS

- .1 Post permits, licenses and compliance certificate, specified in section 01 10 10, at Work site.
- .2 Where particular permit or compliance certificate cannot be obtained, notify Departmental Representative in writing and obtain approval to proceed prior to carrying out application portion of work.

1.10 HAZARD
ASSESSMENTS

- .1 Perform site specific health and safety hazard assessment of the work and its site.
- .2 Carry out initial assessment prior to commencement of work with further assessments as needed during progress of work, including when new trades and subcontractors arrive on site.
- .3 Record results and address in Health and Safety Plan.
- .4 Keep documentation on site for entire duration of the Work.

1.11 PROJECT/SITE
CONDITIONS

- .1 The following are known or potential project related safety hazards at site:
 - .1 Working in close proximity of water.
 - .2 Wet and slippery conditions.
 - .3 Inclement weather.
 - .4 Rock moving activities involving large armour stone.
 - .5 Heavy equipment activity.
 - .6 Heavy lifting.
 - .7 Working at heights.
 - .8 Cutting tools and other construction power tools.
 - .9 Overhead and underground power/utility lines.
 - .10 Risk of electric shock.
-

1.11 PROJECT/SITE
CONDITIONS
(Cont'd)

- .2 Above list shall not be construed as being complete and inclusive of potential health, and safety hazards encountered during work.
- .3 Include above items into hazard assessment process.
- .4 MSDS Data sheets of pertinent hazardous and controlled products stored on site can be obtained from Departmental Representative.

1.12 MEETINGS

- .1 Attend pre-construction health and safety meeting, convened and chaired by Departmental Representative, prior to commencement of Work, at time, date and location determined by Departmental Representative. Ensure attendance of:
 - .1 Superintendent of work.
 - .2 Designated Health and Safety Site Representative.
 - .3 Subcontractors.
- .2 Conduct regularly scheduled tool box and safety meetings during the work in conformance with occupational Health and Safety Regulations.
- .3 Keep documents on site.

1.13 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN

- .1 Prior to commencement of Work, develop written Health and Safety Plan specific to the work. Implement, maintain, and enforce Plan for entire duration of Work and until final demobilization from site.
 - .2 Health and Safety Plan shall include the following components:
 - .1 List of health risks and safety hazards identified by hazard assessment.
 - .2 Control measures used to mitigate risks and hazards identified.
 - .3 On-Site Contingency and Emergency Response Plan as specified below.
 - .4 On-Site Communications Plan as specified below.
 - .5 Name of Contractor's designated Health & Safety Site Representative and information showing proof of his/her competence and reporting relationship in Contractor's company.
-

1.13 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .6 Names, competence and reporting relationship of other supervisory personnel used in the Work for occupational health and safety purposes.
- .3 On-site Contingency and Emergency Response Plan shall include:
 - .1 Operational Procedures, evacuation measures and communication process to be implemented in the event of an emergency.
 - .2 Evacuation Plan: site and floor plan layouts showing escape routes, marshaling areas. Details on alarm notification methods, fire drills, location of fire fighting equipment and other related data.
 - .3 Name, duties and responsibilities of persons designated as Emergency Warden(s) and deputies.
 - .4 Emergency Contacts: name and telephone number of officials from:
 - .1 General Contractor and subcontractors.
 - .2 Pertinent Federal and Provincial Departments and Authorities having jurisdiction.
 - .3 Local emergency resource organizations.
 - .5 Harmonize Plan with Facility's Emergency Response and Evacuation Plan. Departmental Representative will provide pertinent data including name or DFO and Facility Management Contacts.
- .4 On-site Communication Plan:
 - .1 Procedures for sharing of work related safety information to workers and subcontractors, including emergency and evacuation measures.
 - .2 List of critical work activities to be communicated with Facility manager which have a risk of endangering health and safety of Facility users.
- .5 Address all work activities of the work including those of subcontractors.
- .6 Review Health and Safety Plan regularly during the Work. Update as conditions warrant to address emerging risks and hazards, such as whenever new trade or subcontractor arrive at Work Site.
- .7 Departmental Representative will respond in writing, where deficiencies or concerns are noted and may request re-submission of the Plan with correction of deficiencies or concerns.

1.13 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN
(Cont'd)

- .8 Post copy of Plan and updates, prominently on work site.

1.14 SAFETY
SUPERVISION

- .1 Employ Health & Safety Site Representative responsible for daily supervision of health and safety of the Work.
- .2 Health & Safety Site Representative may be the Superintendent of the Work or other person designated by Contractor and shall be assigned the responsibility and authority to:
- .1 Implement, monitor and enforce daily compliance with health and safety requirements of the Work.
 - .2 Monitor and enforce Contractor's site-specific Health and Safety Plan.
 - .3 Conduct site safety orientation session to persons granted access to Work Site.
 - .4 Ensure that persons allowed site access are knowledgeable and trained in health and safety pertinent to their activities at the site of are escorted by a competent person while on the Work Site.
 - .5 Stop the Work as deemed necessary for reasons of health and safety.
- .3 Health & Safety Site Representative must:
- .1 Be qualified and competent person in occupational health and safety.
 - .2 Have site-related working experience specific to activities of the Work.
 - .3 Be on Work Site at all times during execution of the Work.
 - .4 All supervisory personnel assigned to the Work shall also be competent persons.
 - .5 Inspections:
 - .1 Conduct regularly scheduled safety inspections of the Work on a minimum bi-weekly basis. Record deficiencies and remedial action taken.
 - .2 Conduct formal inspections on a minimum monthly basis. Use standardized safety inspection forms. Distribute to subcontractors.
 - .3 Follow-up and ensure corrective measures are taken.
 - .6 Cooperate with Facility's Occupational Health and Safety representative should one be designated by Departmental Representative.

- 1.14 SAFETY SUPERVISION (Cont'd)
- .3 (Cont'd)
.7 Keep inspection reports and supervision related documentation on site.
- 1.15 TRAINING
- .1 Use only skilled workers on Work Site who are effectively trained in occupational health and safety procedures and practices pertinent to their assigned task.
- .2 Maintain employee records and evidence of training received. Make data available to Departmental Representative upon request.
- .3 When unforeseen or peculiar safety-related hazard, or condition occur during performance of Work, follow procedures in place for Employee's Right to Refuse Work in accordance with Acts and Regulations of Province having jurisdiction and advise Departmental Representative verbally and in writing.
- 1.16 MINIMUM SITE SAFETY RULES
- .1 Notwithstanding the requirement to abide by federal and provincial health and safety regulations, ensure the following minimum safety rules are obeyed by persons granted access to Work Site:
- .1 Wear appropriate personnel protective equipment (PPE) pertinent to the work or assigned task; minimum being hard hat, safety footwear, safety glasses and hearing protection.
- .2 Immediately report unsafe condition at site, near-miss accident, injury and damage.
- .3 Maintain site and storage areas in a tidy condition free of hazards causing injury.
- .4 Obey warning signs and safety tags.
- .2 Brief persons of disciplinary protocols to be taken for non-compliance. Post rules on site.
- 1.17 CORRECTION OF NON-COMPLIANCE
- .1 Immediately address health and safety non-compliance issues identified by authority having jurisdiction or by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Provide Departmental Representative with written report of action taken to correct non-compliance of health and safety issues identified.
-

- 1.17 CORRECTION OF NON-COMPLIANCE (Cont'd) .3 Departmental Representative will stop Work if non-compliance of health and safety regulations is not corrected in a timely manner.
- 1.18 INCIDENT REPORTING .1 Investigate and report the following incidents to Departmental Representative:
.1 Incidents requiring notification to Provincial Department of Occupational Safety and Health, Workers Compensation Board or to other regulatory Agency.
.2 Medical aid injuries.
.3 Property damage in excess of \$10,000.00.
.4 Interruptions to Facility operations resulting in an operational loss to a Federal Department in excess of \$5000.00.
.2 Submit report in writing.
- 1.19 HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS).
.2 Keep MSDS data sheets for all products delivered to site.
.1 Post on site.
.2 Submit copy to Departmental Representative.
- 1.20 TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT SAFETY .1 Routinely check and maintain tools, equipment and machinery for safe operation.
.2 Conduct checks as part of site safety inspections. When requested, submit proof that checks and maintenance have been carried out.
.3 Tag and immediately remove from site items found faulty or defective.
- 1.21 BLASTING .1 Blasting or other use of explosives is not permitted on site without prior receipt of written permission and instructions from Departmental Representative.
.2 Do blasting operations in accordance with local and provincial codes.
-

1.22 POWDER
ACTUATED DEVICES

- .1 Use powder actuated fastening devices only after receipt of written permission from Departmental Representative.

1.23 CONFINED
SPACES

- .1 Abide by occupational health and safety regulations regarding work in confined spaces.
- .2 Obtain an Entry Permit in accordance with Part XI of the Canada Occupational Health and Safety Regulations for entry into an existing identified confined space located at the Facility of premises of Work.
 - .1 Obtain permit from Facility Manager.
 - .2 Keep copy of permit issued.
 - .3 Safety for Inspectors:
 - .1 Provide PPE and training to Departmental Representative and other persons who require entry into confined space to perform inspections.
 - .2 Be responsible for efficacy of equipment and safety of persons during their entry and occupancy in the confined space.

1.24 SITE RECORDS

- .1 Maintain on work site a copy of safety regulated documentation and reports stipulated to be produced in compliance with Acts and Regulations of authorities having jurisdiction and of those documents specified herein.
- .2 Upon request, make available to Departmental Representative, or authorized safety officer for inspection.

1.25 POSTING OF
DOCUMENTS

- .1 Ensure applicable items, articles, notices and orders are posted in conspicuous location on Work Site in accordance with Acts and Regulations of Province having jurisdiction.
 - .2 Post other documents as specified herein, including:
 - .1 Site specific Health and Safety Plan.
 - .2 WHMIS data sheets.
-

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.

1.2 REFERENCES

.1 Canada Shipping Act, Transport Canada, 2001, amended 2013-12-01.

.2 Canadian Coast Guard Regulations, Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

.3 Canadian Environmental Assessment Act, 2012, amended 2013-11-25.

.4 Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999, amended on 2014-03-28.

.5 Fisheries Act, 1985, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, amended 2013-11-25.

.6 Guidelines for the Use of Explosives in or Near Canadian Fisheries Waters, 1998.

.7 Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994, Environment Canada, amended 2010-12-10.

.8 Navigation Protection Act, 1985. Transport Canada, amended 2014-04-01.

.9 NL Provincial Environment Acts and Regulations.

.10 Species at Risk Act, 2002, amended 2013-03-08.

.11 The Federal Policy on Wetland Conservation, 1991, Environment Canada.

.12 Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 1992, Transport Canada, amended 2009-06-16.

.13 Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System, Health Canada.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- .1 Archaeological resources: all tangible evidence of human activity that is of historical, cultural or scientific interest. Examples include features, structures, archaeological objects or remains or from an archaeological site, or an object recorded as an isolated archaeological find.
 - .2 Buffer zone: a vegetated land that protects watercourses from adjacent land uses. It refers to the land adjacent to watercourses, such as streams, rivers, lakes, ponds, oceans, and wetlands, including the floodplain and the transitional lands between the watercourse and the drier upland areas.
 - .3 Deleterious substance: (a) any substance that, if added to any water, would degrade or alter or form part of a process of degradation or alteration of the quality of that water so that it is rendered or is likely to be rendered deleterious to fish or fish habitat or to the use by man of fish that frequent that water, or (b) any water that contains a substance in such quantity or concentration, or that has been so treated, processed or changed, by heat or other means, from a natural state that it would, if added to any other water, degrade or alter or form part of a process of degradation or alteration of the quality of that water so that it is rendered or is likely to be rendered deleterious to fish or fish habitat or to the use by man of fish that frequent that water.
 - .4 Fish habitat: spawning grounds and any other areas, including nursery, rearing, food supply and migration areas, on which fish depend directly or indirectly in order to carry out their life processes.
 - .5 Hazardous material: Product, substance, or organism that is used for its original purpose; and that is either dangerous goods or a material that may cause adverse impact to the environment or adversely affect health of persons, animals, or plant life when released into the environment.
 - .6 Navigable water: a canal and any other body of water created or altered as a result of the construction of any work.
-

1.3 DEFINITIONS
(Cont'd)

- .7 Surface watercourse: refers to the bed and shore of a river, stream, lake, creek, pond, marsh, estuary or salt-water body that contains water for at least part of each year.

1.4 FIRES

- .1 Fires and burning of rubbish on site are not permitted.

1.5 DISPOSAL OF
WASTES AND
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

- .1 All creosote treated timber obtained from the demolition of the existing structure is to be transported and disposed of at Norris Arm or Robin Hood Bay as the required Waste Disposal Site and in accordance with applicable federal/provincial and municipal legislation and regulations.
- .2 Excavated materials from the project are to be disposed of at an approved provincial landfill only, pending prior approval from the site owner/operator. Disposal of the materials must be done so in accordance with applicable federal/provincial legislation. Materials are not permitted to be reused or disposed of at any other location other than a provincial landfill unless approved by the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Dispose of construction waste materials and demolition debris, resulting from work, at approved landfill sites only. Carry out such disposal in strict accordance with provincial and municipal rules and regulations. Separate out and prevent improper disposal of items banned from landfills.
- .4 Do not bury rubbish and waste materials on site. Dispose at approved landfill sites as specified in Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
- .5 Do not dispose of hazardous waste or volatile materials, such as mineral spirits, paints, thinners, oil or fuel into waterways, storm or sanitary sewers or waste landfill sites.
- .6 Store, handle and dispose of hazardous materials and hazardous waste in accordance with applicable federal and provincial laws, regulations, codes and guidelines.
-

1.5 DISPOSAL OF
WASTES AND
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .7 Establish methods and undertake construction practices which will minimize waste and optimize use of construction materials. Separate at source all construction waste materials, demolition debris and product packaging and delivery containers into various waste categories in order to maximize recycling abilities of various materials and avoid disposal of debris at landfill site(s) in a "mixed state". Where recycling firms, specializing in recycling of specific materials exist, transport such materials to the recycling facility and avoid disposal at landfill sites.
- .8 Communicate with landfill operator prior to commencement of work, to determine what specific construction, demolition and renovation waste materials have been banned from disposal at the landfill and at transfer stations.

1.6 TRANSPORTATION

- .1 Transport hazardous materials and hazardous waste in compliance with the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act.
- .2 Eliminate free board spillage when excavating, loading and hauling excavated material.
- .3 Trucks transporting excavated material will have watertight boxes.
- .4 Do not overload trucks when hauling excavated material.
- .5 Maintain trucks clean and free of mud, dirt and other foreign matter.
- .6 Secure contents against spillage. Avoid potential release of contents and of any foreign matter onto highways, roads and access routes used for the work. Immediately clean any ground spills and soils to extent as directed by authority having jurisdiction.
- .7 Prior to commencement of work, advise and seek approval from the Departmental Representative of the existing roads and temporary routes/roads proposed to be used to access work areas and to haul material to and from site, including roads to the excavated material disposal site.
- .8 Construction material and debris is not to become waterborne.

1.6 TRANSPORTATION
(Cont'd)

- .9 Any tools, equipment, vehicles, temporary structures or parts thereof used or maintained for the purpose of building or placing a work in navigable water are not to remain in place after the completion of the project.
- .10 All materials and equipment used in construction must be marked in accordance with the Collision Regulations of the Canada Shipping Act, 2001 when located on the waterway.

1.7 DRAINAGE

- .1 Provide temporary drainage and pumping as necessary to keep excavations and site free from water.
- .2 Do not pump water containing suspended materials into waterways, sewer or drainage systems.
- .3 Control disposal or runoff of water containing suspended materials or other harmful substances in accordance with governing regulations and requirements.
- .4 Pumped water must meet applicable federal, provincial, and municipal standards before it can be discharged to a surface water body. If regulatory guidelines exceedences are noted, the Departmental Representative has the right to issue stop pumping instructions to the Contractor. Contractor will not be compensated for any delays associated with retrofitting equipment to meet guidelines.
- .5 Provide control devices such as filter fabrics, sediment traps and settling ponds to control drainage and prevent erosion of adjacent land. Maintain in good order for duration of work.

1.8 CONTAINMENT AND
SPILL MANAGEMENT

- .1 Comply with Federal (CEPA Storage Tank Systems for Petroleum Products and Allied Petroleum Products Regulations) and Provincial regulations, codes, standards and guidelines for the storage of fuel and allied petroleum products on or near the site.
 - .2 Do not dump petroleum products or any other deleterious substances on ground or in the water.
-

- 1.8 CONTAINMENT AND SPILL MANAGEMENT (Cont'd)
- .3 Be diligent and take all necessary precautions to avoid spills and activities that may potentially contaminate the soil and water (both surface and subsurface) when handling petroleum products on site and during fueling and servicing of vehicles and equipment.
 - .4 Maintain on site appropriate emergency spill response equipment consisting of at least one 250-litre (55 gallon) over pack spill kit for containment and cleanup of spills.
 - .5 Maintain vehicles and equipment in good working order to prevent leaks on site.
 - .6 In the event of a petroleum spill, immediately notify the Departmental Representative and the Canadian Coast Guard (CCG) at 1-800-565-1633 (24 hour report line). Perform clean-up in accordance with all regulations and procedures stipulated by authority having jurisdiction.
 - .7 Materials such as paint, primers, blasting abrasives, rust solvents, degreasers, grout, or other chemicals are not to enter the watercourse.
- 1.9 PERMIT
- .1 All guidelines and instructions stated on permits must be strictly adhered to.
- 1.10 WORK ADJACENT TO WATERWAYS
- .1 Do not operate construction equipment in waterways.
 - .2 Do not use waterway beds for borrow material.
 - .3 Do not dump excavated fill, waste material or debris in waterways.
 - .4 At borrow sites, design and construct temporary crossings to minimize erosion to waterways in strict conformance with provincial and federal environmental regulations.
 - .5 Do not skid logs or construction materials across waterways.
 - .6 Do not refuel any type of equipment within 100 meters of a water body. Maintain equipment in good working condition with no fluid leaks, loose hoses or fittings.
-

1.11 POLLUTION
CONTROL

- .1 Maintain temporary erosion and pollution control features installed under this contract.
- .2 Control emissions from equipment and plant to local authorities' emission requirements.
- .3 Prevent sandblasting and other extraneous materials from contaminating air beyond application area, by providing temporary enclosures.
- .4 Cover or wet down dry materials and rubbish to prevent blowing dust and debris. Provide dust control for temporary roads and around entire construction site.
- .5 Maintain inventory of hazardous materials and hazardous waste stored on site. List items by product name, quantity and date when storage began.
- .6 Have emergency spill response equipment and rapid clean-up kit, appropriate to work, at site. Locate adjacent to work and where hazardous materials are stored. Provide personal protective equipment as required for clean-up.
- .7 Report to Federal and Provincial Department of the Environment, spills of petroleum and other hazardous materials as well as accidents having potential of polluting the environment. Also notify Departmental Representative and submit a written spill report to Departmental Representative within 24 hours of occurrence.

1.12 WILDLIFE
PROTECTION

- .1 Should nests of migratory birds be encountered during work, immediately notify Departmental Representative for directives to be followed.
 - .1 Do not disturb nest site and neighbouring vegetataion until nesting is completed.
 - .2 Minimize work immediately adjacent to such areas until nesting is completed.
 - .3 Protect these areas by following recommendations of Canadian Wildlife Service.
 - .4 Minimize disturbance to all birds on site and adjacent areas during the entire course of the Work.
 - .5 Do not approach concentrations of seabirds, waterfowl and shorebirds when anchoring equipment, accessing wharves or ferrying supplies.
-

1.12 WILDLIFE
PROTECTION
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .6 During night time work, shield and position flood lights downwards and the in opposite direction of nearby bird nesting habitat.
 - .7 Do not use beaches, dunes and other natural previously undisturbed areas of the site to conduct work unless specifically approved by the Departmental Representative.

1.13 ARCHAEOLOGICAL

- .1 All construction personnel are responsible for reporting any unusual materials unearthed during construction to the construction supervisor. If the find is believed to be an archaeological resource, the construction supervisor will immediately stop work in the vicinity of the find and notify his/her immediate supervisor.
- .2 If an archaeological and/or historically significant item is discovered during excavation, work in the area will be stopped immediately and the Departmental Representative will be contacted.
- .3 Work can only resume in the vicinity of the find when authorized by the Departmental Representative.
- .4 In the event of the discovery of human remains or evidence or burials, the excavation work will immediately cease and nearest law enforcement agency will be contacted immediately by the Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Inspection and testing, administrative and enforcement requirements.
- .2 Tests and mix designs.
- .3 Mock-ups.
- .4 Mill tests.
- .5 Equipment and system adjust and balance.

1.2 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.

1.3 INSPECTION

- .1 Facilitate Departmental Representative's access to Work. If part of Work is being fabricated at locations other than construction site, make preparations to allow access to such Work whenever it is in progress.
 - .2 Give timely notice requesting inspection of Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals by Departmental Representative or by inspection authorities having jurisdiction.
 - .3 If Contractor covers or permits to be covered Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals before such is made, uncover Work until particular inspections or tests have been fully and satisfactorily completed and until such time as Departmental Representative gives permission to proceed. Pay costs to uncover and make good such Work.
 - .4 In accordance with the General Conditions, Departmental Representative may order part of Work to be examined if Work is suspected to be not in accordance with Contract Documents.
-

1.4 INDEPENDENT
INSPECTION AGENCIES

- .1 Departmental Representative will engage and pay for service of Independent Inspection and Testing Agencies for purpose of inspecting and testing portions of Work except for the following which remain part of Contractor's responsibilities:
 - .1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, or orders of public authorities.
 - .2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
 - .3 Testing, adjustment and balancing of conveying systems, mechanical and electrical equipment and systems.
 - .4 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
 - .5 Tests as specified within various sections designated to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
 - .6 Additional tests specified in Clause 1.4.2.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated Testing Agency reveal work not in accordance with contract requirements, Contractor shall pay costs for additional tests or inspections as Departmental Representative may require to verify acceptability of corrected work.
- .3 Employment of inspection and testing agencies by Departmental Representative does not relax responsibility to perform Work in accordance with Contract Documents.

1.5 ACCESS TO WORK

- .1 Furnish labour and facility to provide access to the work being inspected and tested.
- .2 Co-operate to facilitate such inspections and tests.
- .3 Make good work disturbed by inspections and tests.

1.6 PROCEDURES

- .1 Notify Departmental Representative sufficiently in advance of when work is ready for tests, in order for Departmental Representative to make attendance arrangements with Testing Agency. When directed by Departmental Representative, notify such Agency directly.
-

1.6 PROCEDURES
(Cont'd)

- .2 Submit representative samples of materials specified to be tested. Deliver in required quantities to Testing Agency. Submit with reasonable promptness and in an orderly sequence so as not to cause delay in Work.
- .3 Provide labour and facilities to obtain and handle samples on site. Provide sufficient space on site for Testing Agency's exclusive use to store equipment and cure test samples.

1.7 REJECTED WORK

- .1 Remove and replace defective Work, whether result of poor workmanship, use of defective or damaged products and whether incorporated in Work or not, which has been identified by Departmental Representative as failing to conform to Contract Documents.
- .2 Make good damages to existing or new work, including work of other Contracts, resulting from removal or replacement of defective work.

1.8 TESTING BY CONTRACTOR

- .1 Provide all necessary instruments, equipment and qualified personnel to perform tests designated as Contractor's responsibilities herein or elsewhere in the Contract Documents.
- .2 At completion of test, turn over 2 copies of fully documented test reports to Departmental Representative. Additionally, obtain other copies in sufficient quantities to enable one complete set of test reports to be placed in each of the maintenance manuals specified in Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.
- .3 Submit mill test certificates and other certificates as specified in various sections.
- .4 Furnish test results and mix designs as specified in various sections.

1.9 MOCK-UPS

- .1 Prepare mock-ups for Work specifically requested in various trade sections. Include in each mock-up all related work components representative of final assembly.

1.9 MOCK-UPS
(Cont'd)

- .2 Construct in locations acceptable to Departmental Representative.
- .3 Prepare mock-ups for Departmental Representative's review with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence, so as not to cause any delay in Work.
- .4 Failure to prepare mock-ups in ample time is not considered sufficient reason for extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
- .5 If requested, Departmental Representative will assist in preparing schedule fixing dates for preparation.
- .6 Remove mock-up at conclusion of Work or when acceptable to Departmental Representative unless approval is given to remain as part of Work.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 ACCESS

- .1 Provide and maintain adequate access to project site.
- .2 Maintain access roads for duration of contract and make good damage resulting from Contractors' use of roads.

1.2 CONTRACTOR'S
SITE OFFICE

- .1 Be responsible for and provide own site office, if required, including electricity, heat, lights and telephone. Locate site office as directed by Departmental Representative.

1.3 DEPARTMENTAL
REPRESENTATIVE'S
SITE OFFICE

- .1 Provide or construct a separate site office for the use of the Departmental Representative and the Site Representative. The building must be in place prior to commencement of work.
- .2 Provide heating system to maintain 22°C inside temperature at -20°C outside temperature.
- .3 The building will be approximately 2400 mm x 3600 mm. It will have a suitable frame covered with a weatherproof siding and lined with plywood or other approved material. The floor will be of 19 mm thick material. It will be provided with suitable window with at least 1 m² of glass and arranged to provide at least 0.5 m² of screened opening. The door will be fitted with a lockset and 2 keys.
- .4 The office will be equipped with a drafting chair and a 900 mm x 1500 mm table having a hinged, smooth wooden top suitable for drafting.
- .5 Install electrical lighting system to provide minimum 750 lux using surface mounted, shielded commercial fixtures with 10% upward light component.
- .6 Maintain office in clean condition.
- .7 Provide sanitary facilities for the Departmental Representative in accordance with governing regulations and accepted by Departmental Representative.

1.3 DEPARTMENTAL
REPRESENTATIVE'S
SITE OFFICE
(Cont'd)

- .8 Arrange and pay for telephone, internet access, and facsimile machine in the Departmental Representative's Office for Site Representative's exclusive use. Long distance calls or faxes placed on this phone by the Departmental Representative or the Site Representative will be paid by the Departmental Representative.
- .9 Contractor may, on approval of Departmental Representative, provide cellular or mobile phone. If approval to use cellular or mobile phone is granted, be responsible for all services, airtime, license and network access fees, and all other fees or charges required to utilize the phone as intended by the manufacturer.

1.4 SANITARY
FACILITIES

- .1 Provide sanitary facilities for work force in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Post notices and take such precautions as required by local health authorities. Keep area and premises in sanitary condition.

1.5 POWER

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary electrical power supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Supply and install all temporary facilities for power such as pole lines and underground cables to approval of local power supply authority.

1.6 WATER SUPPLY

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary water supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.

1.7 SCAFFOLDING

- .1 Design, construct and maintain scaffolding in rigid, secure and safe manner in accordance with Z797-09 (R2014).
- .2 Erect scaffolding independent of walls. Remove when no longer required.

1.8 CONSTRUCTION
SIGN AND NOTICES

- .1 Contractor or subcontractor advertisement signboards are not permitted on site.
- .2 Only notices of safety or instructions are permitted on site.
- .3 Safety and Instruction Signs and Notices:
 - .1 Signs and notices for safety and instruction shall be in both official languages. Graphic symbols shall conform to CAN/CSA-Z321-96 (R2006).
- .4 Maintenance and Disposal of Site Signs:
 - .1 Maintain approved signs and notices in good condition for duration of project and dispose of off site on completion of project or earlier if directed by Departmental Representative.

1.9 REMOVAL OF
TEMPORARY
FACILITIES

- .1 Remove temporary facilities from site when directed by Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- .1 Barriers.
- .2 Traffic Controls.

1.2 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

- .1 Provide temporary controls in order to execute Work expeditiously.
- .2 Remove from site all such work after use.

1.3 HOARDING

- .1 Erect temporary site enclosures using 1.8 m high x 2.4 m long welded wire galvanized mesh panel with end post of 32 mm dia. galvanized tubes. Each panel shall have a "hook" end of clamp system to engage the top of the adjoining panel post. Panel support base plate of 12 ga. galvanized steel plate with double "stems" to engage and support tube frame ends.
- .2 Provide (2) swing frame gates using galvanized steel tube 50 mm and vertical and horizontal bars rigid frame wire mesh to match fence panels. Provide hinge to structurally support all gates without deformation gravity system that is self-latching. Provide one drop bar to secure in closed position and padlock for night security. Keys to be supplied to Departmental Representative.
- .3 Secure fencing at established boundary lines inside property lines as shown on drawings and/or determined by Departmental Representative. Second base plates to ground with 15 mm x 250 mm long (2 pen plate) lag screws placed into existing asphalt. After removal, fill holes with cold patch.

1.4 GUARD RAILS AND BARRICADES

- .1 Provide secure, rigid guard rails and barricades around open excavations.
 - .2 Provide barricades along wharf structure when wheelguard is not in place.
 - .3 Provide as required by governing authorities.
-

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION
- .1 This section specifies requirements for board, lodgings and related services to be provided by the Contractor for the Inspector.
 - .2 Due to the location of this site, it is a requirement of this contract that the Contractor provide and pay for all board and lodgings for the Inspector's sole use for the duration of the project. Provide for and maintain acceptable living accommodations for the Inspector's sole use. The minimum requirement would be a self-contained unit with private sleeping accommodation and shower or bath or other arrangement approved by the Inspector.
- 1.2 BOARD AND LODGINGS
- .1 For the purpose of this contract board and lodgings shall include but not necessarily be limited to: sleeping accommodation, meals and dining facilities, washroom facilities, laundry facilities, electrical and heating service, linens and bedding, etc. and any reasonable service as directed by the Inspector.
 - .2 Board and lodgings must be approved by the Inspector and Contractor will cooperate in providing all services required to maintain an acceptable standard of living during construction period.
 - .3 The Contractor shall include all calendar days, including weekends and statutory holidays in determining the cost.
- 1.3 REQUIREMENTS OF REGULATORY AGENCIES
- .1 Comply with any or all applicable Agencies regulation of the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, relating to the set up, servicing and maintenance of accommodations for the Inspector.
- 1.4 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT
- .1 No measurement for payment to be made under this section including all cost of this section in the lump sum items of this contract.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 GENERAL

- .1 Use new material and equipment unless otherwise specified.
- .2 Within 7 days of written request by Departmental Representative, submit following information for any materials and products proposed for supply:
 - .1 name and address of manufacturer;
 - .2 trade name, model and catalogue number;
 - .3 performance, descriptive and test data;
 - .4 manufacturer's installation or application instructions;
 - .5 evidence of arrangements to procure;
 - .6 evidence of manufacturer delivery problems or unforeseen delays.
- .3 Provide material and equipment of specified design and quality, performing to published ratings and for which replacement parts are readily available.
- .4 Use products of one manufacturer for equipment or material of same type or classifications unless otherwise specified.
- .5 Permanent labels, trademarks and nameplates on products are not acceptable in prominent locations, except where required for operating instructions, or when located in mechanical or electrical rooms.

1.2 PRODUCT QUALITY
AND REFERENCED
STANDARDS

- .1 Contractor shall be solely responsible for submitting relevant technical data and independent test reports to confirm whether a product or system proposed for use meets contract requirements and specified standards.
- .2 Final decision as to whether a product or system meets contract requirements rest solely with the Departmental Representative in accordance with the General Conditions.

1.3 ACCEPTABLE
MATERIALS AND
ALTERNATIVES

- .1 Acceptable Materials: When materials specified include trade names or trade marks or manufacturer's or supplier's name as part of the material description, select and only use one of the names listed for incorporation into the Work.
-

1.3 ACCEPTABLE
MATERIALS AND
ALTERNATIVES
(Cont'd)

- .2 Alternative Materials: Submission of alternative materials to trade names or manufacturer's names specified must be done during the bidding period following procedures indicated in the Instructions to Bidders.
- .3 Substitutions: After acceptance of bid, substitution of a specified material will be dealt with as a change to the Work in accordance with the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.4 MANUFACTURERS
INSTRUCTIONS

- .1 Unless otherwise specified, comply with manufacturer's latest printed instructions for materials and installation methods to be used. Do not rely on labels or enclosure provided with products. Obtain written instructions directly from manufacturers.
- .2 Notify Departmental Representative in writing of any conflict between these specifications and manufacturers instructions, so that Departmental Representative will designate which document is to be followed.

1.5 AVAILABILITY

- .1 Immediately notify Departmental Representative in writing of unforeseen or unanticipated material delivery problems by manufacturer. Provide support documentation as per Clause 1.1.2 above.

1.6 WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Ensure quality of work is of highest standard, executed by workers experienced and skilled in respective duties for which they are employed.
 - .2 Remove unsuitable or incompetent workers from site as stipulated in General Conditions.
 - .3 Ensure cooperation of workers in laying out work. Maintain efficient and continuous supervision on site at all times.
 - .4 Coordinate work between trades and subcontractors.
 - .5 Coordinate placement of openings, sleeves and accessories.
-

1.7 FASTENINGS -
GENERAL

- .1 Provide metal fastenings and accessories in same texture, colour and finish as base metal in which they occur. Prevent electrolytic action between dissimilar metals. Use non-corrosive fasteners, anchors and spacers for securing exterior work and in humid areas.
- .2 Space anchors within limits of load bearing or shear capacity and ensure that they provide positive permanent anchorage. Wood or organic material plugs not acceptable.
- .3 Keep exposed fastenings to minimum, space evenly and lay out neatly.
- .4 Fastenings which cause spalling or cracking of material to which anchorage is made, are not acceptable.
- .5 Do not use explosive actuated fastening devices unless approved by Departmental Representative. See Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements in this regard.

1.8 FASTENINGS -
EQUIPMENT

- .1 Use fastenings of standard commercial sizes and patterns with material and finish suitable for service.
- .2 Use heavy hexagon heads, semi-finished unless otherwise specified.
- .3 Bolts may not project more than one diameter beyond nuts.
- .4 Use plain type washers on equipment, sheet metal and soft gasket lock type washers where vibrations occur. Use resilient washers with stainless steel.

1.9 STORAGE,
HANDLING AND
PROTECTION

- .1 Deliver, handle and store materials in manner to prevent deterioration and soiling and in accordance with manufacturer's instructions when applicable.
 - .2 Store packaged or bundled materials in original and undamaged condition with manufacturer's seal and labels intact. Do not remove from packaging or bundling until required in Work. Provide additional cover where manufacturer's packaging is insufficient to provide adequate protection.
-

1.9 STORAGE,
HANDLING AND
PROTECTION
(Cont'd)

- .3 Store products subject to damage from weather in weatherproof enclosures.
- .4 Store cementitious products clear of earth or concrete floors, and away from walls.
- .5 Keep sand, when used for grout or mortar materials, clean and dry. Store sand on wooden platforms and cover with waterproof tarpaulins during inclement weather.
- .6 Store sheet materials and lumber on flat, solid supports and keep clear of ground. Slope to shed moisture.
- .7 Store and mix paints in heated and ventilated room. Remove oily rags and other combustible debris from site daily. Take every precaution necessary to prevent spontaneous combustion.
- .8 Immediately remove damaged or rejected materials from site.
- .9 Touch-up damaged factory finished surfaces to Departmental Representative's satisfaction. Use touch-up materials to match original. Do not paint over name plates.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 GENERAL

- .1 Conduct cleaning and disposal operations to comply with local ordinances and anti-pollution laws.
- .2 Store volatile waste in covered metal containers, and remove from premises at end of each working day.
- .3 Prevent accumulation of wastes which create hazardous conditions.
- .4 Provide adequate ventilation during use of volatile or noxious substances.

1.2 MATERIALS

- .1 Use only cleaning materials recommended by manufacturer of surface to be cleaned, and as recommended by cleaning material manufacturer.

1.3 CLEANING DURING CONSTRUCTION

- .1 Maintain project grounds and public properties in a tidy condition, free from accumulations of waste material and debris. Clean areas on a daily basis.
- .2 Provide on-site garbage containers for collection of waste materials and debris.
- .3 Remove waste materials and debris from site on a daily basis.

1.4 FINAL CLEANING

- .1 In preparation for acceptance of the Work perform final cleaning.
- .2 Inspect finishes, fitments and equipment. Ensure specified workmanship and operation.
- .3 Broom clean exterior paved and concrete surfaces; rake clean other surfaces of grounds.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures.
 - .2 Section 02 41 16 - Sitework, Demolition and Removal.
- 1.2 WASTE MANAGEMENT PLAN
- .1 Prior to commencement of work, prepare waste Management Workplan.
 - .2 Workplan to include:
 - .1 Waste audit.
 - .2 Waste reduction practices.
 - .3 Material source separation process.
 - .4 Procedures for sending recyclables to recycling facilities.
 - .5 Procedures for sending non-salvageable items and waste to approved waste processing facility or landfill site.
 - .6 Training and supervising workforce on waste management at site.
 - .3 Workplan to incorporate waste management requirements specified herein and in other sections of the Specifications.
 - .4 Develop Workplan in collaboration with all subcontractors to ensure all waste management issues and opportunities are addressed.
- 1.3 WASTE AUDIT
- .1 At project start-up, conduct waste audit of:
 - .1 Site conditions identifying salvageable and non-salvageable items and waste resulting from demolition and removal work.
 - .2 Projected waste resulting from product packaging and from material leftover after installation work.
 - .2 Develop written list. Record type, composition and quantity of various salvageable items and waste anticipated, reasons for waste generation and operational factors which contribute to waste.
- 1.4 WASTE REDUCTION
- .1 Based on waste audit, develop waste reduction program.
-

1.4 WASTE REDUCTION
(Cont'd)

- .2 Structure program to prioritize actions, with waste reduction as first priority, followed by salvage and recycling effort, then disposal as solid waste.
- .3 Identify materials and equipment to be:
 - .1 Protected and turned over to Departmental Representative when indicated.
 - .2 Salvaged for resale by Contractor.
 - .3 Sent to recycling facility.
 - .4 Sent to waste processing/landfill site for their recycling effort.
 - .5 Disposed of in approved landfill site.
- .4 Reduce construction waste during installation work. Undertake practices which will minimize waste and optimize full use of new materials on site, such as:
 - .1 Use of a central cutting area to allow for easy access to off-cuts;
 - .2 Use of off-cuts for blocking and bridging elsewhere.
 - .3 Use of effective and strategically placed facilities on site for storage and staging of left-over or partially cut materials to allow for easy incorporation into work whenever possible avoiding unnecessary waste.
- .5 Develop other strategies and innovative procedures to reduce waste such as minimizing the extent of packaging used for delivery of materials to site, etc.

1.5 MATERIALS
SOURCE SEPARATION
PROCESS

- .1 Develop and implement material source separation process at commencement of work as part of mobilization and waste management at site.
 - .2 Provide on-site facilities to collect, handle, and store anticipated quantities of reusable, salvageable and recyclable materials.
 - .1 Use suitable containers for individual collection of items based on intended purpose.
 - .2 Locate to facilitate deposit but without hindering daily operations of existing building tenants.
 - .3 Clearly mark containers and stockpiles as to purpose and use.
 - .3 Perform demolition and removal of existing components and equipment following a systematic deconstruction process.
-

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Project Record Documents as follows:
 - .1 As-built drawings;
 - .2 As-built specifications;
 - .3 Reviewed shop drawings.

1.2 PROJECT RECORD
DOCUMENTS

- .1 Departmental Representative will provide two white print sets of contract drawings and two copies of Specifications Manual specifically for "as-built" purposes.
- .2 Maintain at site one set of the contract drawings and specifications to record actual as-built site conditions.
- .3 Maintain up-to-date, real time as-built drawings and specifications in good condition and make available for inspection by the Departmental Representative at any time during construction.
- .4 As-Built Drawings:
 - .1 Record changes in red ink on the prints. Mark only on one set of prints and at completion of project and prior to final inspection, neatly transfer notations to second set (also by use of red ink). Submit both sets to Departmental Representative. All drawings of both sets shall be stamped "As-Built Drawings" and be signed and dated by Contractor.
 - .2 Show all modifications, substitutions and deviations from what is shown on the contract drawings or in specifications.
 - .3 Record following information:
 - .1 Horizontal and vertical location of various elements in relation to CHS Chart Datum.
 - .2 Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - .3 All design elevations, sections, and details dimensioned and marked-up to consistently report finished installation conditions.
 - .4 Any details produced in the course of the contract by the Departmental Representative to supplement or to change existing design drawings must also be marked-up and dimensioned to reflect final as-built conditions and appended to the as-built drawing document.

1.2 PROJECT RECORD
DOCUMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .4 (Cont'd)
 - .3 (Cont'd)
 - .5 All change orders issued over the course of the contract must be documented on the finished as-built documents, accurately and consistently depicting the changed condition as it applies to all affected drawing details.
- .5 As-built Specifications: legibly mark in red each item to record actual construction, including:
 - .1 Manufacturer, trade name, and catalogue number of each product actually installed, particularly items substituted from that specified.
 - .2 Changes made by Addenda and Change Orders.
 - .3 Mark up both copies of specifications; stamp "as-built", sign and date similarly to drawings as per above clause.
- .6 Maintain As-built documents current as the contract progresses. Departmental Representative will conduct reviews and inspections of the documents on a regular basis. Frequency of reviews will be subject to Departmental Representative's discretion. Failure to maintain as-builts current and complete to satisfaction of the Departmental Representative shall be subject to financial penalties in the form of progress payment reductions and holdback assessments.
- .7 Record information concurrently with construction progress.
 - .1 Do not conceal Work until required information is recorded.
- .8 Provide digital photos, if requested, for site records.

1.3 EQUIPMENT AND
SYSTEMS

- .1 For each item of equipment and each system include description of unit or system and component specifications.
 - .2 Panel board circuit directories: provide electrical service characteristics, controls, and communication.
 - .3 Include installed colour coded wiring diagrams.
-

- 1.4 WARRANTIES AND BONDS
(Cont'd)
- .4 (Cont'd)
- .2 List subcontractor, supplier and manufacturer with name, address, and telephone number of responsible principal.
- .3 Obtain warranties and bonds, executed in duplicate by subcontractors, suppliers, and manufacturers, within ten days after completion of applicable item of work.
- .4 Retain warranties and bonds until time specified for submittal.
- .5 Except for items put into use with Owner's permission, leave date of beginning of time of warranty until Date of Substantial Performance is determined.
- .6 Respond in a timely manner to oral or written notification of required construction warranty repair work.
- 1.5 REVIEWED SHOP DRAWINGS
DRAWINGS
- .1 Compile 2 full sets of all reviewed shop drawings.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures.
 - .2 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
- 1.2 DESCRIPTION
- .1 This section specifies requirements for demolishing and removing wholly or in part various items designated to be removed or partially removed.
- 1.3 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
- .1 A Notice to Shipping is to be issued prior to commencement and upon completion of work.
 - .2 During construction, any vessels or barges utilized must be marked in accordance with the provisions of the Canada Shipping Act Collision Regulations.
 - .3 Upon completion of the project, a written Notice to Mariners must be issued.
- 1.4 PROTECTION
- .1 Protect existing objects designated to remain. In event of damage, immediately replace or make repairs to approval of and at no additional cost to Canada.
- 1.5 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT
- .1 All cost for items in this section is to be measured in fixed price items including all plant, labour, material required to complete this work as indicated on drawings and specifications.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 EXECUTION
- .1 Inspect site and verify with Departmental Representative objects designated for removal.
 - .2 Locate and protect utility lines. Preserve in operating condition active utilities traversing site.
-

3.2 REMOVAL

- .1 Saw cut, removal and disposal of existing reinforced concrete apron and existing asphalt pavement from around the existing loading ramp as indicated on drawings.
- .2 Remove and dispose of existing electrical conduits, wiring and concrete encasements. Locations shown on drawings are approximate. Contractor to confirm locations prior to demolition.
- .3 Demolition, removal and disposal of existing reinforced concrete ramp, loading area slabs, reinforced concrete foundation walls, steps and pipe railings as shown on drawings.
- .4 Remove in their entirety all materials and objects specified for removal.
- .5 Do not disturb adjacent work designated to remain in place.

3.3 DISPOSAL OF MATERIAL

- .1 All demolished materials, except materials designated to be reused, relocated or turned over to owner, will become property of contractor and will be removed from site and disposed of to satisfaction of Departmental Representative and in accordance with environmental guidelines. It is the sole responsibility of the contractor to dispose of all demolished materials at an approved disposal site. Ensure that disposal site is approved and willing to accommodate any materials disposed of from work site. Refer to Sections 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures and Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal for disposal requirements.
- .2 Contractor shall obtain and pay for all necessary permits and disposal fees for use of an approved waste disposal site.

3.4 RESTORATION

- .1 Upon completion of work, remove debris, trim surfaces and leave work site in clean condition.
- .2 Reinstate areas and existing works outside areas of demolition to conditions that existed prior to commencement of work.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .3 Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA)
 - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-O86-14, Engineering Design in Wood.
 - .3 CSA O121-08 (R2013), Douglas Fir Plywood.
 - .4 CSA O151-09 (R2014), Canadian Softwood Plywood.
 - .5 CSA O153-M13, Poplar Plywood.
 - .6 CAN3-0188.0-M78, Standard Test Methods for Mat-Formed Wood Particleboards and Waferboard.
 - .7 CSA O437 Series-93 (R2011), Standards for OSB and Waferboard.
 - .8 CSA S269.1-16, Formwork and Falsework.

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS

- .1 Submit shop drawings for formwork and falsework in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Indicate method and schedule of construction, shoring, stripping and re-shoring procedures, materials, arrangement of joints, special architectural exposed finishes, ties, liners, and locations of temporary embedded parts. Comply with CSA S269.1-16, for falsework drawings Comply with CAN/CSA-S269.1-16 for formwork drawings.
 - .3 Indicate formwork design data, such as permissible rate of concrete placement, and temperature of concrete, in forms.
 - .4 Indicate sequence of erection and removal of formwork/falsework as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .5 Each shop drawing submission shall bear stamp and signature of qualified Professional Engineer registered or licensed in Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada.
-

1.4 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal and the Waste Reduction Workplan.
- .2 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic waste in designated containers.
- .3 Ensure emptied containers are sealed and stored safely for disposal away from children.
- .4 Use sealers, form release and stripping agents that are non-toxic, biodegradable and have zero or low VOC's.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Formwork materials:
 - .1 Use formwork materials to CAN/CSA-A23.1-16.
 - .2 Form ties:
 - .1 Removable or snap-off metal ties, fixed or adjustable length, free of devices leaving holes larger than 25 mm diameter in concrete surface.
 - .3 Form release agent: non-toxic, chemically active release agents containing compounds that react with free lime present in concrete to provide water insoluble soaps, preventing set of film of concrete in contact with form.
 - .4 Falsework materials: to CSA-S269.1-16.
 - .1 Materials required to bear grade marks, or be accompanied with certificates, test reports or other proof of conformity.
 - .5 Premoulded joint fillers:
 - .1 Bituminous impregnated fiberboard to ASTM D1751.
 - .6 Bond Breaker:
 - .1 Impermeable tube formed of polyvinylchloride, rubber or similar material to the approval of the Departmental Representative. Internal diameter equal to dowels.
 - .7 Sealant: to Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.
-

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FABRICATION AND
ERECTION

- .1 Verify lines, levels and centres before proceeding with formwork/falsework and ensure dimensions agree with drawings.
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval for use of earth forms framing openings not indicated on drawings.
- .3 Hand trim sides and bottoms and remove loose earth from earth forms before placing concrete.
- .4 Fabricate and erect falsework in accordance with CSA S269.1-16.
- .5 Fabricate and erect formwork in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.1-16 to produce finished concrete conforming to shape, dimensions, locations and levels indicated within tolerances required by CAN/CSA-S269.1-16.
- .6 Align form joints and make watertight. Keep form joints to minimum.
- .7 Use 25 mm chamfer strips on external corners and/or 25 mm fillets at interior corners, joints, unless specified otherwise.
- .8 Form chases, slots, openings, drips, recesses, expansion and control joints as indicated.
- .9 Build in anchors, sleeves, and other inserts required to accommodate Work specified in other sections. Assure that all anchors and inserts will not protrude beyond surfaces designated to receive applied finishes, including painting.
- .10 Clean formwork in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1/A23.2, before placing concrete.

3.2 REMOVAL AND
RESHORING

- .1 Leave formwork in place for following minimum periods of time after placing concrete.
 - .1 5 days, slabs, decks and other structural members, or 3 days when replaced immediately with adequate shoring to standard specified for falsework.
-

3.2 REMOVAL AND
RESHORING
(Cont'd)

- .2 Remove formwork when concrete has reached 75% of its design strength or minimum period noted above, whichever comes later, and replace immediately with adequate reshoring.
- .3 Provide all necessary reshoring of members where early removal of forms may be required or where members may be subjected to additional loads during construction as required.
- .4 Space reshoring in each principal direction at not more than 3000 mm apart.
- .5 Re-use formwork and falsework subject to requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1/A23.2.

3.3 JOINT FILLERS

- .1 Locate and form expansion joints as indicated. Install joint filler in all joints.
- .2 Use 13 mm thick joint filler to separate slab-on-grade and extend joint filler from bottom of slab to within 25 mm of finished slab surface unless indicated otherwise.

3.4 JOINT SEALANT

- .1 Fill expansion and control joints with sealer as per manufacturer instructions.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Concrete Institute (ACI)
 - .1 SP-66-04, ACI Detailing Manual 2004.
 - .1 ACI 315-99, Details and Detailing of Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .2 ACI 315R-04, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structures.
 - .2 ASTM International
 - .1 ASTM A1064/A1064M-16b, Standard for Carbon-Steel Wire and Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain and Deformed, for Concrete.
 - .2 ASTM A143/A143M-07(2014), Standard Practice for Safeguarding Against Embrittlement of Hot-Dip Galvanized Structural Steel Products and Procedure for Detecting Embrittlement.
 - .3 ASTM A775/A775M-16, Standard Specification for Epoxy-Coated Reinforcing Steel Bars.
 - .4 ASTM-A123/A123M-15, Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products.
 - .3 CSA International
 - .1 CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Test Methods and Standard Practices for Concrete.
 - .2 CSA-A23.3-14, Design of Concrete Structures.
 - .3 CSA G30.18-09, Carbon Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .4 CSA G40.20-13/G40.21-13, General Requirement for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steels/Structural Quality Steel.
 - .5 CSA W186-M1990 (R2012), Welding of Reinforcing Bars in Reinforced Concrete Construction.
 - .4 Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada (RSIC)
 - .1 RSIC-2004, Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice.

1.3 ACTION AND
INFORMATIONAL
SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Prepare reinforcement drawings in accordance with RSIC Manual of Standard Practice and ACI 315.
- .3 Shop Drawings:
 - .1 Submit drawings stamped and signed by professional engineer registered or licensed in Newfoundland and Labrador.
 - .1 Indicate placing of reinforcement and:
 - .1 Bar bending details.
 - .2 Lists.
 - .3 Quantities of reinforcement.
 - .4 Sizes, spacings, locations of reinforcement and mechanical splices if approved by Departmental Representative, with identifying code marks to permit correct placement without reference to structural drawings.
 - .5 Indicate sizes, spacings and locations of chairs, spacers and hangers.
 - .2 Detail lap lengths and bar development lengths to CSA-A23.3.

1.4 QUALITY
ASSURANCE

- .1 Submit in accordance with Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control and as described in PART 2 - SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL.
 - .1 Mill Test Report: Upon request, provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel, minimum 4 weeks prior to beginning reinforcing work.
 - .2 Upon request submit in writing to Departmental Representative proposed source of reinforcement material to be supplied.

1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, store and handle materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements and with manufacturer's written instructions.
 - .2 Delivery and Acceptance Requirements: deliver materials to site in original factory packaging, labelled with manufacturer's name and address.
 - .3 Storage and Handling Requirements:
-

1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE AND
HANDLING
(Cont'd) .3 (Cont'd)
.1 Store materials off ground, indoors, in dry location, and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in clean, dry, well-ventilated area.
.2 Replace defective or damaged materials with new.

1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal and the Waste Reduction Workplan.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS .1 Substitute different size bars only if permitted in writing by Departmental Representative.
.2 Reinforcing steel: billet steel, grade 400, deformed bars to CAN/CSA-G30.18, unless indicated otherwise.
.3 Reinforcing steel: weldable low alloy steel deformed bars to CAN/CSA-G30.18.
.4 Cold-drawn annealed steel wire ties: to CSA G30.3.
.5 Welded steel wire fabric: to CSA G30.5. Provide in flat sheets only.
.6 Chairs, bolsters, bar supports, spacers: to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
.7 Mechanical splices: subject to approval of Departmental Representative.

2.2 FABRICATION .1 Fabricate reinforcing steel in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1, ANSI/ACI 315, and Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice by the Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada. ACI 315R, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structures unless indicated otherwise.
.2 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval for locations of reinforcement splices other than those shown on placing drawings.

2.2 FABRICATION .3 Upon approval of Departmental Representative, weld
(Cont'd)

.4 Ship bundles of bar reinforcement, clearly identified in accordance with bar bending details and lists.

2.3 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL .1 Provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel, showing physical and chemical analysis, minimum 2 weeks prior to commencing reinforcing work.

.2 Upon request inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of material to be supplied.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FIELD BENDING .1 Do not field bend or field weld reinforcement except where indicated or authorized by Departmental Representative.

.2 When field bending is authorized, bend without heat, applying slow and steady pressure.

.3 Replace bars, which develop cracks or splits.

3.2 PLACING REINFORCEMENT .1 Place reinforcing steel as indicated on reviewed placing drawings and in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1.

.2 Use approved type chairs to locate the reinforcing steel at the proper grade.

.3 Tie reinforcement where spacing in each direction is:

.1 Less than 300 mm: tie at alternate intersections.

.2 300 mm or more: tie at each intersection.

.4 Prior to placing concrete, obtain Departmental Representative's approval of reinforcing material and placement.

.5 Ensure cover to reinforcement is maintained during concrete pour.

3.3 CLEANING .1 Clean reinforcing before placing concrete to
CAN/CSA-A23.1.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies requirements for supply, placing, finishing, protecting and curing cast-in-place concrete for new loading ramp footings, foundation wall, concrete ramp, loading area slab and concrete apron infill.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
.2 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 ASTM International
.1 ASTM C109/C109M-16a, Standard Test Method for Compressive Strength of Hydraulic Cement Mortars (Using 2 in. or 50 mm Cube Specimens).
.2 ASTM C260/C260M-10a(2016), Standard Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.
.3 ASTM C494/C494M-16, Standard Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete.
.4 ASTM C1017/C1017M-e1, Standard Specification for Preformed Chemical Admixtures for Use in Producing Flowing Concrete.
.5 ASTM D1751-04 (2013e1), Standard Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Nonextruding and Resilient Bituminous Types).
.6 ASTM D1752-04a (2013), Standard Specification for Preformed Sponge Rubber Cork and Recycled PVC Expansion Joint Fillers for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction.
.2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
.1 CAN/CGSB-51.34-M86, Vapour Barrier, Polyethylene Sheet for Use in Building Construction.
.3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
.1 CAN/CSA-A23.1-14/A23.2-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test for Concrete.
.2 CSA A283-06 (R2016), Qualification Code for Concrete Testing Laboratories.
.3 CSA-A3000-13, Cementitious Materials Compendium (Consists of A3001, A3002, A3003, A3004 and A3005).
.1 CSA-A3001-03, Cementitious Materials for Use in Concrete.
-

- 1.4 CERTIFICATES
- .1 Submit certificates in accordance with Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Minimum 2 weeks prior to starting concrete work submit to Departmental Representative manufacturer's test data and certification by qualified independent inspection and testing laboratory that following materials will meet specified requirements:
 - .1 Portland cement.
 - .2 Blended hydraulic cement.
 - .3 Supplementary cementing materials.
 - .4 Grout.
 - .5 Admixtures.
 - .6 Aggregates.
 - .7 Water.
 - .8 Joint filler.
 - .9 Joint Sealant.
 - .3 Provide certification that mix proportions selected will produce concrete of quality, yield and strength as specified in concrete mixes, and will comply with CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .4 Provide certification that plant, equipment, and materials to be used in concrete comply with requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- 1.5 STORAGE OF MATERIALS
- .1 Store materials to prevent contamination or deterioration.
 - .2 Provide adequate storage facilities for materials to ensure a continuous supply of these materials during batching operations.
 - .3 Store cement in weathertight facility.
- 1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE
- .1 Minimum 2 weeks prior to starting concrete work, submit proposed quality control procedures to Departmental Representative for the following items:
 - .1 Cold weather concrete.
 - .2 Curing.
 - .3 Finishes.
 - .4 Formwork removal.
 - .5 Joints.
-

1.7 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Use trigger operated spray nozzles for water hoses.
- .2 Designate a cleaning area for tools to limit water use and runoff.
- .3 Carefully coordinate the specified concrete work with weather conditions.
- .4 Ensure emptied containers are sealed and stored safely for disposal away from children.
- .5 Prevent plasticizers, water-reducing agents and air-entraining agents from entering drinking water supplies or streams. Using appropriate safety precautions, collect liquid or solidify liquid with an inert, noncombustible material and remove for disposal. Dispose of all waste in accordance with applicable local, provincial and national regulations.
- .6 Choose least harmful, appropriate cleaning method which will perform adequately.

1.8 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 Reinforced Concrete Apron Infill (150 mm thick): Supply and installation of reinforced concrete apron infill to be measured in square metres (m²) calculated from actual field measurements. Contractor to provide all plant, equipment, material, and labour including concrete, reinforcing steel and control joints.
 - .2 Reinforced Concrete Loading Dock: Supply and installation of reinforced concrete footings, foundation walls and concrete stairs to be measured in cubic meters (m³) calculated from actual field measurements. Contractor to provide all reinforcement, formwork, rigid insulation, plant, equipment, materials and labour including concrete.
 - .3 Reinforced Concrete Loading Ramp: Supply and installation of reinforced concrete loading ramp, loading area including concrete curb as detailed on drawings to be measured in square meters (m²) calculated from actual field measurements. Contractor to provide all reinforcement, formwork, rigid insulation, plant, equipment, materials and labour including concrete.
-

1.8 MEASUREMENT FOR .4 No separate payment will be made for any other
PAYMENT ingredient or feature of concrete work, and all
(Cont'd) factors, including cold weather placement,
reinforcing steel, formwork and falsework anchor
bolts, joint filler for control joints, cement,
rigid insulation, plant and labour will be
considered as being included in the unit price for
item.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS .1 Cement: to CAN/CSA-A3001, Type GU.
.2 Supplementary cementing materials: to CAN/CSA-A3001.
.3 Cementitious hydraulic slag: to CAN/CSA-A3001.
.4 Water: to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
.5 Aggregates: to CAN/CSA-A23.1. Coarse aggregate to be
normal density.
.6 Air entraining admixture: to ASTM C260.
.7 Chemical admixtures: to ASTM C494/C494M.
Departmental Representative to approve accelerating
or set retarding admixtures during cold and hot
weather placing.
.8 Concrete retarders: to ASTM C494/C494M. Do not allow
moisture of any kind to come in contact with the
retarder film.
.9 Curling compound: curing compounds are not to be
used.
.10 Premoulded joint fillers:
.1 Sponge rubber: to ASTM D1752, Type I, flexible
grade.

2.2 MIXES .1 Proportion concrete in accordance with
CAN/CSA-A23.1.
.2 Proportion concrete to comply with Alternate 1,
Table 2 in CAN/CSA-A23.1 and following requirements:
.1 Cement:
.1 Type GU Cement.

2.2 MIXES
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .2 Minimum compressive strength: 35 MPa at 28 days.
 - .3 Class of exposure: C2.
 - .4 20 mm nominal size coarse aggregate.
 - .5 Air content 5% to 8%.
 - .6 Density of air-dry concrete in range of 2240 kg/m³ to 2400 kg/m³.
 - .7 Slump at time and point of discharge 50 mm to 100 mm.

 - .3 When the Contractor wishes to purchase concrete from a ready mix concrete supplier, submit a letter from the supplier certifying the following:
 - .1 That plant and equipment is certified and all materials to be used in the concrete comply with the requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .2 That the mix proportions selected will produce concrete of the specified quality and yield. Indicate mix proportions and sources of all materials.
 - .3 That the strengths will comply with the strengths specified herein.

 - .4 When the Contractor wishes to mix concrete on site, identify the source of aggregates and submit samples of fine and coarse aggregates to a testing laboratory for testing and trial mixes in order to determine a suitable mix design. The testing laboratory, at Contractor's cost, will test the trial mix for slump, air content, density and strength. The results of these tests will be submitted to the Departmental Representative to be reviewed for compliance with the specification. This review must be completed before permission to place concrete is given.
 - .1 The sand, gravel, water and air entraining agent should be mixed prior to the addition of cement and water reducer.

 - .5 Weigh aggregates, cement, water and admixture when batching. No alternative methods of measuring will be permitted.

 - .6 Do not use calcium chloride.
-

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval before placing concrete. Provide 24 hours notice prior to placing of concrete.
- .2 Pumping of concrete is permitted only after approval of equipment and mix.
- .3 Ensure reinforcement and inserts are not disturbed during concrete placement.
- .4 Prior to placing of concrete obtain Departmental Representative's approval of proposed method for protection of concrete during placing and curing in adverse weather.
- .5 Maintain accurate records of poured concrete items to indicate date, location of pour, quality, air temperature and test samples taken.
- .6 Do not place load upon new concrete until authorized by Departmental Representative.

3.2 CONSTRUCTION

- .1 Comply with additional requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1, Clause 4.1.1.5, for concrete exposed to seawater environments.
 - .2 Minimum concrete cover over reinforcing steel bars to be 75 mm.
 - .3 Place concrete in hot weather to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .4 Place concrete in cold weather to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .5 Keep concrete surfaces moist continually during protection stage.
 - .6 Place, consolidate, finish, cure and protect concrete to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .7 Do not commence placing concrete until Departmental Representative has inspected and approved forms, foundations, reinforcing steel, joints, conveying, spreading, consolidation and finishing equipment and curing and protective methods.
-

3.3 FORMWORK .1 Install and strip formwork to CAN/CSA-A23.1 and Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.

3.4 CONTROL JOINTS .1 Construct control joints in locations shown on drawings or directed by Departmental Representative.
.2 All joints will be centered over a support. Joints will be made in a perfectly straight line.
.3 Cut control joint when concrete has hardened.
.4 Fill saw cut with joint sealer as specified.

3.5 PLACING CONCRETE .1 Place and consolidate concrete to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
.2 Do not place concrete on or against frozen material.
.3 Place concrete continuously from joint to joint.
.4 Place concrete in a uniform heading, normal to the centreline. Limit rate of placing to that which can be finished before beginning of initial set.

3.6 STRIKE OFF AND CONSOLIDATION .1 High speed internal poker vibrators shall be used to consolidate the concrete during placing. Final compaction of the surfaces shall be done by beam-type vibratory air screed as approved by Departmental Representative. A surcharge of approximately 65 mm of concrete will be maintained at the screed face during consolidation.
.2 Strikeoff and consolidation must be completed before excess water bleeds to the surface.
.3 Ensure that the concrete conforms to the elevations and slopes as shown on the drawings so that satisfactory drainage will result.

3.7 FINISHING .1 Only ACI certified or other pre-approved concrete finishers are to be utilized in finishing all concrete works. All work is to be finished to CAN/CSA-A23.1, and as specified below.

3.7 FINISHING
(Cont'd)

- .2 The surface will be brought to the specified level by means of darbying or bull floating which will be carried out immediately following screeding and must be completed before any bleed water is present on the surface. Surface tolerance to be 8 mm under a 3 metre straight edge.
 - .3 Provide slope as shown on the drawings to permit proper drainage of the concrete deck.
 - .4 Finish slabs to elevations indicated on drawings.
 - .5 Strike off the surface with a straight edge.
 - .6 Hand tamp low slump concrete with jitterbug.
 - .7 Darby or bull float the surface to smooth and level the concrete.
 - .8 Allow bleed water or sheen to disappear.
 - .9 Float the surface by means of power and/or hand float where the concrete has hardened enough for a man to leave only slight footprints on the surface.
 - .10 Do not bring water and fines to the surface by over floating. Where extra floating is required the floating operation shall be repeated after the time interval necessary for any sheen to disappear and for concrete to set further.
 - .11 Steel trowel the concrete surfaces by means of power and/or hand trowel. Do not leave any hard, smooth, polished or burnished surface area.
 - .12 Do not bring water and fines to the surface by over trowelling.
 - .13 After slight interval necessary for concrete to further harden, repeat the trowelling operation.
 - .14 Lightly broom surface with a soft bristle broom obtaining a fine and even textured finish with a non-slip finish. All brush strokes to be perpendicular to the wharf face across the full width of deck to promote free draining of the deck finish.
 - .15 The surface shall be true and accurate to a maximum tolerance of 1 mm in 500 mm.
-

3.8 PROTECTION AND CURING

- .1 Cure to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .2 Cure concrete by protecting it against loss of moisture, rapid temperature change and mechanical injury for at least 7 days after placement. After finishing operations have been completed, the entire surface of the newly placed concrete shall be covered by whatever curing medium is applicable to local conditions and approved by the Departmental Representative. The edges of concrete slabs exposed by removal of forms shall be protected with continuous curing treatment equal to the method selected for curing the slab and curb surfaces. Cure to CAN/CSA-A23.1. Have the equipment needed for adequate curing at hand and ready to install before actual concrete placement begins.
- .3 When air temperature is at or below 5°C or when there is a probability of its falling to that limit within 24 hours of placing (as forecast by the nearest official meteorological office) cold weather protection as per CAN/CSA-A23.1 will be provided and the following:
 - .1 Housing - Protect concrete by a windproof shelter of canvas or other material to allow free circulation of inside air around fresh touch formwork and provide sufficient space for removal of formwork for finishing. Supply approved heating equipment capable of keeping inside air at a constant temperature sufficiently high to maintain concrete at following curing temperatures.
 - .1 For initial 3 days at a temperature of not less than 15°C nor more than 27°C at surface.
 - .2 Maintain concrete at 10°C for an extra 4 days plus the initial 3 days.
 - .3 In addition to the protective housing, the concrete must be cured as outlined in Clause 3.9.2 above.

3.9 TESTING

- .1 Departmental Representative will appoint a concrete testing company to test all work under this section of specification as per CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .2 Cost of compressive strength tests shall be paid for by the Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Testing company shall issue reports to Departmental Representative on quality of test cylinders.
-

3.9 TESTING
(Cont'd)

- .4 Notify Departmental Representative at least 7 days prior to start of placing concrete. Provide for testing purposes an adequate quantity of approved test cylinders.
- .5 At least 1 set of 3 cylinders each shall be taken from 25 m³ or fraction thereof of each day's pour, whichever is less. 1 cylinder shall be tested at 7 days and other 2 tested at 28 days.
- .6 Crate cylinders and deliver to the testing laboratory within 48 hours after casting in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1. Contractor will pay for crating and delivery of cylinders to the laboratory.
- .7 If strength tests of test cylinder for any portion of the work falls below the specified compressive strength at 28 days, the Departmental Representative reserves the right to determine the acceptability of the concrete by performing additional field testing as outlined in CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .8 If concrete does not conform to drawings or specifications, take measures as directed to correct the deficiency. All costs of correctional measures will be at the expense of the Contractor.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
 - .3 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- 1.2 REFERENCES
- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM A53/A53M-12, Standard Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped, Zinc-Coated Welded and Steamless.
 - .2 ASTM A269-15a, Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded Austenitic Stainless Steel Tubing for General Service.
 - .3 ASTM A307-14, Standard Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60,000 PSI Tensile Strength.
 - .4 ASTM B241/B241M-16, Standard Specification for aluminum and aluminum alloy seamless pipe and seamless extruded tube.
 - .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-1.40-97, Anti-corrosive Structural Steel Alkyd Primer.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-1.181-92, Ready-Mixed, Organic Zinc-Rich Coating.
 - .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
 - .1 CAN/CSA-G40.20-13/G40.21-13, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Quality Steel.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R2003), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
 - .3 CAN/CSA-S16-14, Design of Steel Structures.
 - .4 CSA W48-14, Filler Metals and Allied Materials for Metal Arc Welding.
 - .5 CSA W59-13, Welded Steel Construction (Metal Arc Welding).
 - .6 CAN/CSA-S157-05/S157.1-05 (R2015), Strength Design in Aluminum.
 - .7 CSA W59.2-M1991 (R2013), Welded Aluminum Construction.
 - .4 The Environmental Choice Program
 - .1 CCD-047a-98, Paints, Surface Coatings.
 - .2 CCD-048-98, Surface Coatings - Recycled Water-borne.
-

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Product Data:
 - .1 Submit manufacturer's printed product literature, specifications and data sheet in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Submit two copies of WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures. Indicate VOC's:
 - .1 For finishes, coatings, primers and paints.
- .2 Shop Drawings
 - .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Indicate materials, core thicknesses, finishes, connections, joints, method of anchorage, number of anchors, supports, reinforcement, details, and accessories.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Test Reports: Certified test reports showing compliance with specified performance characteristics and physical properties.
- .2 Certificates: Product certificates signed by manufacturer certifying materials comply with specified performance characteristics and criteria and physical requirements.

1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- .1 Packing, Shipping, Handling and Unloading:
 - .1 Deliver, store, handle and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Storage and Protection:
 - .1 Cover exposed stainless steel surfaces with pressure sensitive heavy protection paper or apply strippable plastic coating, before shipping to job site.
 - .2 Leave protective covering in place until final cleaning of building. Provide instructions for removal of protective covering.

1.6 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
-

- 2.2 FABRICATION
(Cont'd)
- .2 Where possible, fit and shop assemble work, ready for erection.
 - .3 Ensure exposed welds are continuous for length of each joint. File or grind exposed welds smooth and flush.
- 2.3 FINISHES
- .1 Galvanizing: hot dipped galvanizing with zinc coating 600 g/m² to CAN/CSA-G164.
- 2.4 SHOP PAINTING
- .1 Clean surfaces to be field welded; do not paint.
 - .2 Prepare and coat outdoor fabrications as follows:
 - .1 Primer: One coat of primer as recommended by finish paint supplier for galvanized surface.
 - .2 Intermediate Coat: One coat of high performance exterior surface tolerant paint to 26 mils dry film thickness, or approved equal.
 - .3 Top Coat: One coat of high performance exterior industrial alkyd oil paint to 4 mils dry film thickness, or approved equal. Colour to be safety yellow (7-808) for bollards, and pipe railing unless noted.
- 2.5 BOLLARDS
- .1 Steel pipe: 125 mm dia. x 1200 mm long Schedule 40 galvanized nominal outside diameter pipe. Install bollards at locations as shown on drawings.
 - .2 Base Plate: 305 mm x 305 mm x 15 mm thick plate, weld to steel pipe, complete with openings for anchoring devices.
 - .3 Finish: Paint two coats marine enamel, safety yellow (7-808).
 - .4 Supply and install reflector tape, 50 mm wide, color red.
 - .5 Fasten base plates to concrete with 4 - 18 mm dia. chemically bonded anchor bolt 316 stainless steel (or approved equal).
- 2.6 RAILING
- .1 40 mm dia. Sch 40 aluminum railing top and bottom tubes.
-

- 2.6 RAILING
(Cont'd)
- .2 200 mm x 200 mm x 12 mm galvanized base plates welded to vertical railing tube.
 - .3 Connect base plates to concrete foundation with 4 - 10 mm dia. x 100 mm long galvanized mechanical anchors.
 - .4 Refer to details on drawings.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 ERECTION
- .1 Do welding work in accordance with CSA W59 unless specified otherwise.
 - .2 Erect metal work square, plumb, straight, and true, accurately fitted, with tight joints and intersections.
 - .3 Provide suitable means of anchorage acceptable to Departmental Representative such as dowels, anchor clips, bar anchors, expansion bolts and shields, and toggles.
 - .4 The joints will be spaced such that two (2) 12mm fillet welds can be made all around each channel.
 - .5 Exposed fastening devices to match finish and be compatible with material through which they pass.
 - .6 Make field connections with bolts to CAN/CSA-S16.1, or weld.
 - .7 Touch-up rivets, field welds, bolts and burnt or scratched surfaces after completion of erection with primer.
 - .8 Touch-up galvanized surfaces with zinc rich primer where burned by field welding.
 - .9 All holes to be drilled/bored in field.

- 3.2 BOLLARDS
- .1 Install bollards at locations, as indicated on drawings.

- 3.3 PIPE RAILING
- .1 Install pipe railing as indicated on drawings.
-

3.3 PIPE RAILING .2 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus
(Cont'd) materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Materials, preparation and application for caulking and sealants.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.2 Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
.3 Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
.4 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
.5 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
.6 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
.2 CAN/CGSB-19.24-M90, Multi-component, Chemical Curing Sealing Compound.
.3 Department of Justice Canada (Jus)
.1 Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999 (CEPA).
.4 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)
.1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
.5 Transport Canada (TC)
.1 Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 1992 (TDGA).
- 1.4 SUBMITTALS .1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.2 Manufacturer's product to describe.
.1 Caulking compound.
.2 Primers.
.3 Sealing compound, each type, including compatibility when different sealants are in contact with each other.
-

1.4 SUBMITTALS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Submit manufacturer's instructions in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.1 Instructions to include installation instructions for each product used.

1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE, AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, handle, store and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
.2 Deliver and store materials in original wrappings and containers with manufacturer's seals and labels, intact. Protect from freezing, moisture, water and contact with ground or floor.

1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
.2 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
.3 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic in designated containers.
.4 Handle and dispose of hazardous materials in accordance with the CEPA, TDGA, Regional and Municipal regulations.
.5 Unused sealant material must not be disposed of into sewer system, into streams, lakes, onto ground or in other location where it will pose health or environmental hazard.
.6 Divert unused joint sealing material from landfill to official hazardous material collections site approved by Departmental Representative.
.7 Empty plastic joint sealer containers are not recyclable. Do not dispose of empty containers with plastic materials destined for recycling.

1.7 PROJECT
CONDITIONS

- .1 Environmental Limitations:
.1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants under following conditions:

1.7 PROJECT
CONDITIONS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 When ambient and substrate temperature conditions are outside limits permitted by joint sealant manufacturer or are below 4.4 degrees C.
 - .2 When joint substrates are wet.
 - .2 Joint-Width Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants where joint widths are less than those allowed by joint sealant manufacturer for applications indicated.
 - .3 Joint-Substrate Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants until contaminants capable of interfering with adhesion are removed from joint substrates.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials; and regarding labelling and provision of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) acceptable to Labour Canada.
- .2 Conform to manufacturer's recommended temperatures, relative humidity, and substrate moisture content for application and curing of sealants including special conditions governing use.

1.9 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 No measurement for payment to be made under this section. Include costs in unit prices for items in which joint sealing is required.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SEALANT
MATERIALS

- .1 Where sealants are qualified with primers use only these primers.

2.2 SEALANT
MATERIAL
DESIGNATIONS

- .1 Polyurethane Sealant:
 - .1 Self-Leveling one part polyurethane sealant to CAN/CGSB-19.13 M87, Classification C-1-25-B-N, Premium Grade, colour to match concrete.
 - .2 Non-Sag to CAN/CGSB-19.24, colour to match concrete.
 - .3 Meets ASTM C920, types, Grade P, Class 25.
 - .4 Federal specifications TT-S-00230C, Type 1, Class A.
 - .5 Service temperature range of -44 to 77°C.
- .2 Preformed Compressible and Non-Compressible back-up materials.
 - .1 Polyethylene or Neoprene Foam.
 - .1 Extruded closed cell foam backer rod.
 - .2 Size: oversize 30 to 50%.
 - .2 Neoprene or Butyl Rubber.
 - .1 Round solid rod, Shore A hardness 70.
 - .3 High Density Foam.
 - .1 Extruded closed cell polyvinyl chloride (PVC), extruded polyethylene, closed cell, Shore A hardness 20, tensile strength 140 to 200 kPa, extruded polyolefin foam, 32 kg/m³ density, or neoprene foam backer, size as recommended by manufacturer.
 - .4 Bond Breaker Tape.
 - .1 Polyethylene bond breaker tape which will not bond to sealant.

2.3 SEALANT
SELECTION

- .1 Expansion and control joints in exterior surfaces of poured-in-place concrete: Sealant type: self-leveling, premium-grade polyurethane sealant.

2.4 JOINT CLEANER

- .1 Non-corrosive and non-staining type, compatible with joint forming materials and sealant recommended by sealant manufacturer.
- .2 Primer: as recommended by manufacturer.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect installed Work of other trades from staining or contamination.

3.2 SURFACE
PREPARATION

- .1 Examine joint sizes and conditions to establish correct depth to width relationship for installation of backup materials and sealants.
- .2 Clean bonding joint surfaces of harmful matter substances including dust, rust, oil grease, and other matter which may impair Work.
- .3 Do not apply sealants to joint surfaces treated with sealer, curing compound, water repellent, or other coatings unless tests have been performed to ensure compatibility of materials. Remove coatings as required.
- .4 Ensure joint surfaces are dry and frost free.
- .5 Prepare surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's directions.

3.3 PRIMING

- .1 Where necessary to prevent staining, mask adjacent surfaces prior to priming and caulking.
- .2 Prime sides of joints in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions immediately prior to caulking.

3.4 BACKUP MATERIAL

- .1 Apply bond breaker tape where required to manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Install joint filler to achieve correct joint depth and shape, with approximately 30% compression.

3.5 MIXING

- .1 Mix materials in strict accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.

3.6 APPLICATION

- .1 Sealant.
 - .1 Apply sealant in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
 - .2 Mask edges of joint where irregular surface or sensitive joint border exists to provide neat joint.
 - .3 Apply sealant in continuous beads.
 - .4 Apply sealant using gun with proper size nozzle.
-

3.6 APPLICATION
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .5 Use sufficient pressure to fill voids and joints solid.
 - .6 Form surface of sealant with full bead, smooth, free from ridges, wrinkles, sags, air pockets, embedded impurities.
 - .7 Tool exposed surfaces before skinning begins to give slightly concave shape.
 - .8 Remove excess compound promptly as work progresses and upon completion.
- .2 Curing.
 - .1 Cure sealants in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.
 - .2 Do not cover up sealants until proper curing has taken place.
- .3 Cleanup.
 - .1 Clean adjacent surfaces immediately and leave Work neat and clean.
 - .2 Remove excess and droppings, using recommended cleaners as work progresses.
 - .3 Remove masking tape after initial set of sealant.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SUMMARY .1 This section defines correction to maximum dry density to take into account aggregate particles larger than 19 mm.
- 1.2 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)
.1 ASTM C127-12 (2001), Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate.
.2 ASTM D698-12a, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft³ (600 kN-m/m³)).
.3 ASTM D1557-12, Standard Test Method for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft³ (2,700 kN-m/m³)).
.4 ASTM D4253-00 (2006), Standard Test Methods for Maximum Index Density and Unit Weight of Soils Using a Vibratory Table.
- 1.3 DEFINITIONS .1 Corrected maximum dry density is defined as:
.1 $D = (D1 \times D2) / ((F1 \times D2) + (F2 \times D1))$
.2 $D = (F1 \times D1) + (0.9 \times D2 \times F2)$
.3 Where: D = corrected maximum dry density kg/m³.
.1 F1 = fraction (decimal) of total field sample passing 19 mm sieve
.2 F2 = fraction (decimal) of total field sample retained on 19 mm sieve (equal to 1.00 - F1)
.3 D1 = maximum dry density, kg/m³ of material passing 19 mm sieve determined in accordance with Method A of ASTM D698.
.4 D2 = bulk density, kg/m³, of material retained on 19 mm sieve, equal to 1000G where G is bulk specific gravity (dry basis) of material when tested to ASTM C127.
.4 For free draining aggregates, determine D1 (maximum dry density) to ASTM D4253 dry method when directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.4 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 All work covered under this specification is considered to be incidental to the project and will not be measured for payment under the fixed price items.
-

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
- 1.2 REFERENCES
- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM D4791-10, Standard Test Method for Flat Particles, Elongated Particles, or Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate.
- 1.3 SAMPLES
- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Allow continual sampling by Departmental Representative during production.
 - .3 Provide Departmental Representative with access to source and processed material for sampling.
 - .4 Install sampling facilities at discharge end of production conveyor, to allow Departmental Representative to obtain representative samples of items being produced. Stop conveyor belt when requested by Departmental Representative to permit full cross section sampling.
 - .5 Pay cost of sampling and testing of aggregates which fail to meet specified requirements.
- 1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL
- .1 Divert unused granular materials from landfill to local quarry facility as approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIALS
- .1 Aggregate quality: sound, hard, durable material free from soft, thin, elongated or laminated particles, organic material, clay lumps or minerals, or other substances that would act in deleterious manner for use intended.
-

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 Flat and elongated particles of coarse aggregate: to ASTM D4791.
 - .1 Greatest dimension to exceed five times least dimension.
- .3 Fine aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one, or blend of following:
 - .1 Natural sand.
 - .2 Manufactured sand.
 - .3 Screenings produced in crushing of quarried rock, boulders, gravel or slag.
- .4 Coarse aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one of or blend of following:
 - .1 Crushed rock.
 - .2 Gravel and crushed gravel composed of naturally formed particles of stone.
 - .3 Light weight aggregate, including slag and expanded shale.

2.2 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to commencing production.
- .2 If, in opinion of Departmental Representative, materials from proposed source do not meet, or cannot reasonably be processed to meet, specified requirements, locate an alternative source or demonstrate that material from source in question can be processed to meet specified requirements.
- .3 Advise Departmental Representative 2 weeks in advance of proposed change of material source.
- .4 Acceptance of material at source does not preclude future rejection if it fails to conform to requirements specified, lacks uniformity, or if its field performance is found to be unsatisfactory.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Aggregate source preparation

3.1 PREPARATION
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Prior to excavating materials for aggregate production, clear area to be worked, and strip unsuitable surface materials. Dispose of cleared unsuitable materials as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Where clearing is required, leave screen of trees between cleared area and roadways as directed.
 - .3 Clear, grub and strip area ahead of quarrying or excavating operation sufficient to prevent contamination of aggregate by deleterious materials.
 - .4 When excavation is completed dress sides of excavation to nominal 1.5:1 slope, and provide drains or ditches as required to prevent surface standing water.
 - .5 Trim off and dress slopes of waste material piles and leave site in neat condition.
 - .2 Processing
 - .1 Process aggregate uniformly using methods that prevent contamination, segregation and degradation.
 - .2 Blend aggregates, if required, to obtain gradation requirements, percentage of crushed particles, or particle shapes, as specified. Use methods and equipment approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Wash aggregates, if required to meet specifications. Use only equipment approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 When operating in stratified deposits use excavation equipment and methods that produce uniform, homogeneous aggregate.
 - .3 Handling
 - .1 Handle and transport aggregates to avoid segregation, contamination and degradation.
 - .4 Stockpiling
 - .1 Stockpile aggregates on site in locations as indicated unless directed otherwise by Departmental Representative. Do not stockpile on completed pavement surfaces.
 - .2 Stockpile aggregates in sufficient quantities to meet Project schedules.
 - .3 Stockpiling sites to be level, well drained, and of adequate bearing capacity and stability to support stockpiled materials and handling equipment.
 - .4 Except where stockpiled on acceptably stabilized areas, provide compacted sand base not less than 300 mm in depth to prevent contamination of aggregate. Stockpile aggregates on ground but do not incorporate bottom 300 mm of pile into Work.
-

3.1 PREPARATION
(Cont'd)

- .4 (Cont'd)
- .5 Separate different aggregates by strong, full depth bulkheads, or stockpile far enough apart to prevent intermixing.
 - .6 Do not use intermixed or contaminated materials. Remove and dispose of rejected materials as directed by Departmental Representative within 48 hours of rejection.
 - .7 Stockpile materials in uniform layers of thickness as follows:
 - .1 Max 1.5 m for coarse aggregate and base course materials.
 - .2 Max 1.5 m for fine aggregate and sub-base materials.
 - .3 Max 1.5 m for other materials.
 - .8 Uniformly spot-dump aggregates delivered to stockpile in trucks and build up stockpile as specified.
 - .9 Do not cone piles or spill material over edges of piles.
 - .10 Do not use conveying stackers.
 - .11 During winter operations, prevent ice and snow from becoming mixed into stockpile or in material being removed from stockpile.

3.2 CLEANING

- .1 Leave aggregate stockpile site in tidy, well drained condition, free of standing surface water.
- .2 Leave any unused aggregates in neat compact stockpiles as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 For temporary or permanent abandonment of aggregate source, restore source to condition meeting requirements of authority having jurisdiction.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies supply, placement and compaction of rockfill as required or as directed by Departmental Representative.

1.2 REFERENCES .1 ASTM International
.1 ASTM D 698-07e1, Test Method for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (600 kN-m/m³).
.2 Underwriters' Laboratories of Canada (ULC)

1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 Rock Fill (100 mm minus): Supply, placement, compaction of rock fill will be measured by the cubic metre placed measure (CMPM). Material required for the backfill will be approved prior to supply and placement. The volume of material will be determined in place from measurements taken prior to and at completion of the work. Include the cost of all plant, equipment, and materials required to complete the work as specified.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ROCK FILL .1 Rock fill (100 mm minus):
.1 Crushed quarry stone consisting of hard durable particles free from clay lumps, frozen material and other deleterious materials, and free from splits, seams or defects likely to impair its soundness during handling or under action of water.
.2 Relative density: to ASTM C127, not less than 2.65.
.3 Rock size to be 85% - 90%, 38 mm to 100 mm and with rock no greater than 150 mm dia.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- .1 Verification of Conditions: verify that conditions of substrate previously installed under other Sections or are acceptable for rough grading installation.
 - .1 Visually inspect substrate in presence of Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Inform Departmental Representative of unacceptable conditions immediately upon discovery.
 - .3 Proceed with installation only after unacceptable conditions have been remedied and after receipt of approval to proceed from Departmental Representative.

3.2 PLACING ROCK FILL

- .1 Only rock fill material approved by Departmental Representative will be placed. Material will be placed uniformly across full cross-section in layers not exceeding 300 mm loose depth.
- .2 Use suitable earth moving and surface grading equipment to place and spread rock fill in continuous and uniform horizontal layers.
- .3 Compact rock fill after each 300 mm lift.
- .4 Place rock fill to underside of Type 2 materials.
- .5 All side slopes to be one (1) vertical to one and one half (1.5) horizontal.

3.3 GRADING

- .1 Rough grade to levels, profiles, and contours allowing for surface treatment as indicated.
- .2 Slope rough grade as indicated on drawings.
- .3 Compact filled and disturbed areas to corrected maximum dry density to ASTM D 698, as follows:
 - .1 95% under roadway and parking areas.
 - .2 95% under concrete slabs.

3.4 TESTING .1 Inspection and testing of soil compaction will be carried out by testing laboratory designated by ULC. Costs of tests will be paid by Owner Departmental Representative in accordance with Sections 01 29 83 - Payment Procedures for Testing Laboratory Services.

3.5 CLEANING .1 Progress Cleaning: clean in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
.1 Leave Work area clean at end of each day.
.2 Final Cleaning: upon completion remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment in accordance with Section 01 74 11 - Cleaning.
.3 Waste Management: separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
.1 Remove recycling containers and bins from site and dispose of materials at appropriate facility.

3.6 PROTECTION .1 Protect bench marks, buildings, surface or underground utility lines which are to remain as directed by Departmental Representative. If damaged, restore to original or better condition unless directed otherwise.
.2 Maintain access roads to prevent accumulation of construction related debris on roads.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
- .2 Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management and Disposal.
- .3 Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials.
- .4 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.

1.2 MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES

- .1 Type 1 Granular Base: will be measured in cubic metres (m³). Supply, placement and compaction of Type 1 granular base including the cost of all plant, labour, equipment and materials required to complete the work as specified.
- .2 Type 2 Granular Sub Base: will be measured in cubic meters (m³). Supply, placement and compaction of Type 2 granular sub base including the cost of all plant, labour, equipment and materials required to complete the work as specified.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM C117-13, Standard Test Method for Material Finer Than 0.075 mm Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .2 ASTM C131-06, Standard Test Method for Resistance to Degradation of Small-Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine.
 - .3 ASTM C117-06, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregate.
 - .4 ASTM D698, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400ft-lbf/ft³) (600kN-m/m³).
 - .5 ASTM D1557, Test Method for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000ft-lbf/ft³) (2,700kN-m/m³).
 - .6 ASTM D1883, Standard Test Method for CBR (California Bearing Ratio) of Laboratory Compacted Soil.
 - .7 ASTM D4318, Standard Test Methods for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit and Plasticity Index of Soils.
 - .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Inch Series.
-

1.3 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
.2 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates in accordance with Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials. Stockpile minimum 50% of total aggregate required prior to beginning operation.
- .2 Divert unused granular material from landfill to local facility as approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Type 1 Granular Base: Material to the following requirements:
.1 Granulations to be within following limits when tested to ASTM C136-84a and ASTM C117-87. The gradings shall not show marked fluctuations from opposite extremes of the limiting sizes, and giving a smooth curve without sharp breaks when plotted on a semi-log grading chart to ASTM.

<u>ASTM Sieve Designation</u>	<u>% Passing</u>
19.0 mm	100
12.5 mm	70-100
9.5 mm	-
4.75 mm	40-70
2.00 mm	23-50
0.425 mm	7-25
0.180 mm	-
0.075 mm	3-8

- .2 Type 2 Granular Sub-Base Material to the following requirements:
.1 Gradation to be within following limits when tested to ASTM C136-82 and ASTM C117-80. The gradings shall not show marked fluctuations from opposite extremes of the limiting sizes, having a smooth curve without sharp breaks when plotted on a semi-log grading chart to ASTM E11-87.

<u>ASTM Sieve Designation</u>	<u>% Passing</u>
50.8 mm	75-100
15.9 mm	45-80
4.76 mm	25-55
1.20 mm	12-35
0.300 mm	7-20
0.075 mm	3-6 (Pit Source) 3-8 (Rock Source)

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .2 Other properties as follows:
 - .1 Liquid Limit ASTM D423-66 (1972) Maximum 25.
 - .2 Plasticity Index ASTM D424-59 (1971) Maximum 0.
 - .3 Los Angeles Abrasion ASTM C131-81 Maximum % Loss by Weight: 35.
 - .4 Crushed fragments: 50%. The percent of crushed particles will be determined by examining the fraction retained on the 4.76 mm sieve and dividing the weight of the crushed particles by the total weight retained on the 4.76 mm sieve.
 - .5 CBR: AASHTO T180-74 Method D.
 - .3 Other properties as follows:
 - .1 Liquid Limit: to ASTM D4318 (1972) maximum 25.
 - .2 Plasticity Index: to ASTM D4318-59 (1971) maximum 0.
 - .3 Los Angeles Abrasion: to ASTM C131-06. Maximum % loss by weight: 35.
 - .4 Crushed Fragments: 50%. The percent of crushed particles will be determined by examining the fraction retained on the 4.76 mm sieve and dividing the weight of the crushed particles by the total weight retained on the 4.76 mm sieve.
 - .5 CBR:AASHTO T 193-10 (2010) Min 100 when compacted to 100% of AASHTO T 180-10 Method D.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 SEQUENCE OF
OPERATIONS

- .1 Place granular base after common backfill is inspected and approved by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Placing
 - .1 Construct granular base to depth and grade in areas indicated.
 - .2 Ensure no frozen material is placed.
 - .3 Place material only on clean unfrozen surface, free from snow and ice.
 - .4 Place material to full width in uniform layers not exceeding 150mm compacted thickness. Department Representative may authorize thicker lifts (layers) if specified compaction can be achieved.
 - .5 Shape to smooth contour and compact to specified density before succeeding layer is placed.
 - .6 Remove and replace that portion of layer in which material becomes segregated during spreading.

3.1 SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Compaction Equipment
 - .1 Compaction equipment to be capable of obtaining required material densities.
- .4 Compacting
 - .1 Compact to density not less than 100% corrected maximum dry density ASTM D698.
 - .2 Shape and roll alternately to obtain smooth, even and uniformly compacted base.
 - .3 Apply water as necessary during compacting to obtain specified density.
 - .4 In areas not accessible to rolling equipment, compact to specified density with mechanical tampers approved by Department Representative.

3.2 SITE TOLERANCES

- .1 Finished base surface to be within plus or minus 10 mm of established grade and cross section but not uniformly high or low.

3.3 PROTECTION

- .1 Maintain finished base in condition conforming to this Section until succeeding material is applied or until acceptance by Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SUMMARY .1 This method covers measurement of loss of Marshall Stability resulting from action of water on compacted asphalt paving mixtures containing penetration grade asphalt cement.
- .2 Numerical index of retained stability is obtained by comparing stability of specimens determined in accordance with usual Marshall procedures with stability of specimens that have been immersed in water for prescribed period.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
.1 AASHTO T245-97 (2001), Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIALS .1 Representative samples of each asphalt paving mixture proposed for use on Project.
- 2.2 EQUIPMENT .1 One or more water baths with automatic controls for immersing specimens. Baths normally used for Marshall test are suitable for test.
- .2 Scale and water bath with suitable accessory equipment for weighing test specimens in air and in water to determine their densities.
- .3 Flat transfer plates of glass or metal. Keep one plate under each specimen during immersion period and during subsequent handling, except when weighing and testing, to prevent breakage or distortion of specimens.
- .4 Apparatus required to conduct Marshall test.
-

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION OF TEST SPECIMENS

- .1 Prepare at least 8 specimens for each test with hand-operated hammer, in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.

3.2 TEST PROCEDURES

- .1 Do Marshall testing in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Weigh each specimen in air and in water. Weigh in water as rapidly as possible to minimize absorption.
- .3 Calculate specific gravity of each specimen as follows:
 - .1 Specific Gravity = $A / (A - B)$
 - .2 Where A = weight of specimen in air in grams
 - .3 B = weight of specimen in water in grams
- .4 Sort each set of 8 specimens into 2 groups of 4 specimens each so that average specific gravity of specimens in group 1 is essentially same as that of group 2.
- .5 Test group 1 specimens for Marshall stability. Calculate S1 = Marshall stability of group 1 (average).
- .6 Immerse group 2 specimens in water for 24h at 60°C, then test immediately for Marshall stability. Calculate S2 = Marshall stability of group 2 (average).

3.3 TEST REPORT

- .1 Report test results to Departmental Representative.
- .2 Report numerical index of retained stability as resistance of asphaltic paving mixtures to detrimental effect of water, expressed as percentage of original stability retained after immersion period.
- .3 Calculate index as follows:
 - .1 Index of Retained Stability = $S2 / S1 \times 100$

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Materials and installation for asphalt paving.

1.2 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 29 83 - Payment Procedures for Testing Laboratory Services.
- .2 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .3 Section 01 35 29 - Health and Safety Requirements.
- .4 Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials.
- .5 Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immersion Test for Bitumen.
- .6 Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
 - .1 AASHTO M320-02, Standard Specification for Performance Graded Asphalt Binder.
 - .2 AASHTO R29-02, Standard Specification for Grading or Verifying the Performance Graded of an Asphalt Binder.
 - .3 AASHTO T245-97(2001), Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.
 - .2 Asphalt Institute (AI)
 - .1 AI MS2-1994 Sixth Edition, Mix Design Methods for Asphalt Concrete and Other Hot-Mix Types.
 - .3 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM C88-05, Standard Test Method for Soundness of Aggregates by Use of Sodium Sulphate or Magnesium Sulphate.
 - .2 ASTM C117-04, Standard Test Method for Material Finer Than 0.075mm (No.200) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .3 ASTM C123-04, Standard Test Method for Lightweight Particles in Aggregate.
 - .4 ASTM C127-07, Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate.
-

1.3 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .5 ASTM C128-07a, Standard Test Method for Density, Relative Density (Specific Gravity), and Absorption of Fine Aggregate.
 - .6 ASTM C131-06, Standard Test Method for Resistance to Degradation of Small-Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine.
 - .7 ASTM C136-06, Standard Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
 - .8 ASTM C207-06, Standard Specification for Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
 - .9 ASTM D995-95b(2002), Standard Specification for Mixing Plants for Hot-Mixed, Hot-Laid Bituminous Paving Mixtures.
 - .10 ASTM D2419-02, Standard Test Method for Sand Equivalent Value of Soils and Fine Aggregate.
 - .11 ASTM D3203-05, Standard Test Method for Percent Air Voids in Compacted Dense and Open Bituminous Paving Mixtures.
 - .12 ASTM D4791-05e1, Standard Test Method for Flat Particles, Elongated Particles, or Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate.
- .4 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-M88, Sieves Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-16.3-M90, Asphalt Cements for Road Purposes.

1.4 PRODUCT DATA

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit viscosity-temperature chart for asphalt cement to be supplied showing either Saybolt Furol viscosity in seconds or Kinematic Viscosity in centistokes, temperature range 105 to 175 degrees C at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
- .3 Submit manufacturer's test data and certification that asphalt cement meets requirements of this Section.
- .4 Submit asphalt concrete mix design and trial mix test results to Departmental Representative for review at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.

1.5 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

1.5 SAMPLES
(Cont'd)

- .2 Inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
- .3 Submit samples of following materials proposed for use at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
 - .1 One 5 L container of asphalt cement.
- .4 If materials have been tested by an independent testing laboratory within previous 6 months and have successfully passed tests equal to requirements of this specification, disregard above instructions and submit test certificates from testing laboratory showing suitability of materials for this project.

1.6 DELIVERY,
STORAGE AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates in accordance with Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials. Stockpile minimum 50% of total amount of aggregate required before beginning asphalt mixing operation.
- .2 When necessary to blend aggregates from one or more sources to produce required gradation, do not blend in stockpiles.
- .3 Stockpile fine aggregate separately from coarse aggregate, although separate stockpiles for more than two mix components are permitted.
- .4 Provide approved storage, heating tanks and pumping facilities for asphalt cement.

1.7 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 19 - Waste Management And Disposal.
 - .2 Remove from site and dispose of all packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
 - .3 Divert unused aggregate materials from landfill to quarry facility for reuse as approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Divert unused asphalt from landfill to facility capable of recycling materials.
-

1.8 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT

- .1 Asphalt Infill (65 mm thick): Surface Course will be measured by the square metre (m²) of compacted surface coarse asphalt installed in the work within the limits indicated on the drawings.
- .2 No separate payment will be made for any other ingredient or feature of the work and all factors, including asphalt bituminous tack coat, compaction, cold weather, asphalt, aggregates, saw cutting, and all plant, labour and materials is inclusive in the above price.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Performance graded asphalt cement: to AASHTO M320, grade PG 58 - 28 when tested to AASHTO R29.
- .2 Aggregates: in accordance with Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials: General and following requirements:
 - .1 Crushed stone or gravel.
 - .2 Gradations: within limits specified when tested to ASTM C136 and ASTM C117. Sieve sizes to CAN/CGSB-8.2.
 - .3 Table

Sieve Designation	% Passing	
	Lower Course	Surface Course
200 mm	-	-
75 mm	-	-
50 mm	-	-
38.1 mm	-	-
25 mm	100	-
19 mm	-	-
12.5 mm	70-85	100
9.5 mm	-	-
4.75 mm	40-65	55-75
2.00 mm	30-50	35-55
0.425 mm	15-30	15-30
0.180 mm	5-20	5-20
0.075 mm	3-8	3-8

- .4 Coarse aggregate: aggregate retained on 4.75 mm sieve and fine aggregate is aggregate passing 4.75 mm sieve when tested to ASTM C136.
- .5 When dryer drum plant or plant without hot screening is used, process fine aggregate through 4.75 mm sieve and stockpile separately from coarse aggregate.

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .6 Do not use aggregates having known polishing characteristics in mixes for surface courses.
 - .7 Sand equivalent: ASTM D2419. Min: 50.
 - .8 Magnesium Sulphate soundness: to ASTM C88.
Max % loss by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate surface course: 12%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate lower course: 12%.
 - .3 Fine aggregate, surface course: 16%.
 - .4 Fine aggregate, lower course: 16%.
 - .9 Los Angeles degradation: Grading B, to ASTM C131. Max % loss by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 25%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 35%.
 - .10 Absorption: to ASTM C127. Max % by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 1.75%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 2.00%.
 - .11 Loss by washing: to ASTM C117. Max % passing 0.075 mm sieve:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 1.5%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 2.0%.
 - .12 Lightweight particles: to ASTM C123. Max % by mass less than 1.95 relative density:
 - .1 Surface course: 1.5%.
 - .2 Lower course: 3.0%.
 - .13 Flat and elongated particles: to ASTM D4791, (with length to thickness ratio greater than 5):
Max % by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 15%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 15%..
 - .14 Crushed fragments: at least 60% of particles by mass within each of following sieve designation ranges, to have at least 1 freshly fractured face. Material to be divided into ranges, using methods of ASTM C136.

Passing		Retained on
25 mm	to	12.5 mm
12.5 mm	to	4.75 mm

- .15 Regardless of compliance with specified physical requirements, fine aggregates may be accepted or rejected on basis of past field performance.
- .3 Mineral filler:
- .1 Finely ground particles of limestone, hydrated lime, Portland cement or other approved non-plastic mineral matter, thoroughly dry and free from lumps.
 - .2 Add mineral filler when necessary to meet job mix aggregate gradation or as directed to improve mix properties.

-
- 2.1 MATERIALS .3 (Cont'd)
(Cont'd)
- .3 Mineral filler to be dry and free flowing
 when added to aggregate.
-
- 2.2 EQUIPMENT
- .1 Pavers: mechanical grade controlled self-powered
 pavers capable of spreading mix within specified
 tolerances, true to line, grade and crown
 indicated.
- .2 Rollers: sufficient number of type and weight to
 obtain specified density of compacted mix.
- .3 Vibratory rollers:
 .1 Minimum drum diameter: 1200 mm.
 .2 Maximum amplitude of vibration (machine
 setting): 0.5 mm for lifts less than 40 mm thick.
- .4 Haul trucks: sufficient number and of adequate
 size, speed and condition to ensure orderly and
 continuous operation and as follows:
 .1 Boxes with tight metal bottoms.
 .2 Covers of sufficient size and weight to
 completely cover and protect asphalt mix when
 truck fully loaded.
 .3 In cool weather or for long hauls, insulate
 entire contact area of each truck box.
- .5 Hand tools:
 .1 Lutes or rakes with covered teeth for
 spreading and finishing operations.
 .2 Tamping irons having mass not less than 12 kg
 and bearing area not exceeding 310 cm² for
 compacting material along curbs, gutters and other
 structures inaccessible to roller. Mechanical
 compaction equipment, when approved by
 Departmental Representative, may be used instead
 of tamping irons.
 .3 Straight edges, 4.5 m in length, to test
 finished surface.
-
- 2.3 MIX DESIGN
- .1 Mix design to be provided approved by Departmental
 Representative.
- .2 Mix design to be developed by testing laboratory
 approved by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Design of mix: by Marshall method to requirements
 below.
-

2.3 MIX DESIGN
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
.1 Compaction blows on each face of test specimens: 75.
.2 Mix physical requirements:

<u>Property</u>	<u>Roads</u>
Marshall Stability at 60°C kN min	5.5 surface course 4.5 lower course
Flow Value mm	2-4
Air Voids in Mixture, %	3-5 surface course 2-6 lower course
Voids in Mineral Aggregate, % min	15 surface course 13 lower course
Index of Retained Stability % minimum	75

- .3 Measure physical requirements as follows:
.1 Marshall load and flow value: to AASHTO T245.
.2 Compute void properties on basis of bulk specific gravity of aggregate to ASTM C127 and ASTM C128. Make allowance for volume of asphalt absorbed into pores of aggregate.
.3 Air voids: to ASTM D3203.
.4 Voids in mineral aggregates: to AI MS2, chapter 4.
.5 Index of Retained Stability: measure in accordance with Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immersion Test for Bitumen.
.4 Do not change job-mix without prior approval of Departmental Representative. When change in material source proposed, new job-mix formula will be provided to be approved to be reviewed by Departmental Representative.
.5 Return plant dust collected during processing to mix in quantities acceptable to Departmental Representative.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PLANT AND MIXING REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Batch and continuous mixing plants:
.1 To ASTM D995.
.2 Feed aggregates from individual stockpiles through separate bins to cold elevator feeders. Do not load frozen materials into bins.
.3 Feed cold aggregates to plant in proportions to ensure continuous operations.

3.1 PLANT AND
MIXING REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .4 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved.
 - .5 Before mixing, dry aggregates to moisture content not greater than 1% by mass or to lesser moisture content if required to meet mix design requirements.
 - .6 Immediately after drying, screen aggregates into hot storage bins in sizes to permit recombining into gradation meeting job-mix requirements.
 - .7 Store hot screened aggregates in manner to minimize segregation and temperature loss.
 - .8 Heat asphalt cement and aggregate to mixing temperature directed by Departmental Representative. Do not heat asphalt cement above maximum temperature indicated on temperature-viscosity chart
 - .9 Make available current asphalt cement viscosity data at plant. With information relative to viscosity of asphalt being used, Departmental Representative to approve review temperature of completed mix at plant and at paver after considering hauling and placing conditions.
 - .10 Maintain temperature of materials within 5 degrees C of specified mix temperature during mixing.
 - .11 Mixing time:
 - .1 In batch plants, both dry and wet mixing times as directed by Departmental Representative. Continue wet mixing as long as necessary to obtain thoroughly blended mix but not less than 30s or more than 75s.
 - .2 In continuous mixing plants, mixing time as directed by Departmental Representative but not less than 45s.
 - .3 Do not alter mixing time unless directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Dryer drum mixing plant:
 - .1 To ASTM D995.
 - .2 Load aggregates from individual stockpiles to separate cold feed bins. Do not load frozen materials into bins.
 - .3 Feed aggregates to burner end of dryer drum by means of multi-bin cold feed unit and blend to meet job-mix requirements by adjustments of variable speed feed belts and gates on each bin.

3.1 PLANT AND
MIXING REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .4 Meter total flow of aggregate by an electronic weigh belt system with indicator that can be monitored by plant operator and which is interlocked with asphalt pump so that proportions of aggregate, RAP and asphalt entering mixer remain constant.
 - .5 Provide for easy calibration of weighing systems for aggregates without having material enter mixer.
 - .6 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved. Calibrate weigh bridge on charging conveyor by weighing amount of aggregate passing over weigh bridge in set amount of time. Difference between this value and amount shown by plant computer system to differ by not more than plus or minus 2%.
 - .7 Make provision for conveniently sampling full flow of materials from cold feed.
 - .8 Provide screens or other suitable devices to reject oversize particles or lumps of aggregate from cold feed prior to entering drum.
 - .9 Provide system interlock stop on feed components if either asphalt or aggregate from bin stops flowing.
 - .10 Accomplish heating and mixing of asphalt mix in approved parallel flow dryer-mixer in which aggregate enters drum at burner end and travels parallel to flame and exhaust gas stream. Control heating to prevent fracture of aggregate or excessive oxidation of asphalt. Equip system with automatic burner controls and provide for continuous temperature sensing of asphalt mixture at discharge, with printing recorder that can be monitored by plant operator. Submit printed record of mix temperatures at end of each day.
 - .11 Mixing period and temperature to produce uniform mixture in which particles are thoroughly coated, and moisture content of material as it leaves mixer to be less than 2%.
- .3 Temporary storage of hot mix:
- .1 Provide mix storage of sufficient capacity to permit continuous operation and designed to prevent segregation.
 - .2 Do not store asphalt mix in storage bins in excess of 3 hours.
- .4 Mixing tolerances:
- .1 Permissible variation in aggregate gradation from job mix (percent of total mass).

3.1 PLANT AND
MIXING REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

.4 (Cont'd)

4.75 mm sieve and larger	5.0
2.00 mm sieve	4.0
0.425 mm sieve	3.0
0.180 mm sieve	2.0
0.075 mm sieve	1.0

.2 Permissible variation of asphalt cement from job mix: 0.25%.

.3 Permissible variation of mix temperature at discharge from plant: 5 degrees C.

3.2 PREPARATION

- .1 Preparation of granular base, prior to paving, shall be carried out in accordance with Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.
- .2 Prior to laying mix, clean surfaces of loose and foreign material.

3.3 TRANSPORTATION
OF MIX

- .1 Transport mix to job site in vehicles cleaned of foreign material.
- .2 Paint or spray truck beds with limewater, soap or detergent solution, or non petroleum based commercial product, at least daily or as required. Elevate truck bed and thoroughly drain. No excess solution to remain in truck bed.
- .3 Schedule delivery of material for placing in daylight, unless Departmental Representative approves artificial light.
- .4 Deposit mix from surge or storage silo to trucks in multiple drops to reduce segregation. Do not dribble mix into trucks.
- .5 Deliver material to paver at uniform rate and in an amount within capacity of paving and compacting equipment.
- .6 Deliver loads continuously in covered vehicles and immediately spread and compact. Deliver and place mixes at temperature within range as directed by Departmental Representative, but not less than 135 degrees C.

3.4 PLACING

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval of existing concrete deck surface prior to placing asphalt bituminous tack coat.
- .2 Place asphalt concrete to thicknesses, grades and lines as indicated. Bevel all perimeter edges of asphalt as indicated on drawings.
- .3 Placing conditions:
 - .1 Place asphalt mixtures only when air temperature is above 5 degrees C.
 - .2 When temperature of surface on which material is to be placed falls below 10 degrees C, provide extra rollers as necessary to obtain required compaction before cooling.
 - .3 Do not place hot-mix asphalt when pools of standing water exist on surface to be paved, during rain, or when surface is damp.
- .4 Place asphalt concrete in compacted lifts of thickness as indicated.
 - .1 Surface course in 1 layer of maximum 65 mm.
- .5 Where possible do tapering and levelling where required in lower lifts. Overlap joints by not less than 300 mm.
- .6 Spread and strike off mixture with self propelled mechanical finisher.
 - .1 Construct longitudinal joints and edges true to line markings. Departmental Representative to establish lines for paver to follow parallel to centerline of proposed pavement. Position and operate paver to follow established line closely.
 - .2 When using pavers in echelon, have first paver follow marks or lines, and second paver follow edge of material placed by first paver. Work pavers as close together as possible and in no case permit them to be more than 30 m apart.
 - .3 Maintain constant head of mix in auger chamber of paver during placing.
 - .4 If segregation occurs, immediately suspend spreading operation until cause is determined and corrected.
 - .5 Correct irregularities in alignment left by paver by trimming directly behind machine.
 - .6 Correct irregularities in surface of pavement course directly behind paver. Remove by shovel or lute excess material forming high spots. Fill and smooth indented areas with hot mix. Do not broadcast material over such areas.
 - .7 Do not throw surplus material on freshly screeded surfaces.

3.4 PLACING
(Cont'd)

- .7 When hand spreading is used:
- .1 Distribute material uniformly. Do not broadcast material.
 - .2 During spreading operation, thoroughly loosen and uniformly distribute material by lutes or covered rakes. Reject material that has formed into lumps and does not break down readily.
 - .3 After placing and before rolling, check surface with templates and straightedges and correct irregularities.
 - .4 Provide heating equipment to keep hand tools free from asphalt. Control temperature to avoid burning material. Do not use tools at higher temperature than temperature of mix being placed.

3.5 COMPACTING

- .1 Do not change rolling pattern unless mix changes or lift thickness changes. Change rolling pattern only as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Roll asphalt continuously to density not less than 98% of blow Marshall density to AASHTO T245.
 - .3 General:
 - .1 Provide at least two rollers and as many additional rollers as necessary to achieve specified pavement density. When more than two rollers are required, one roller must be pneumatic tired type.
 - .2 Start rolling operations as soon as placed mix can bear weight of roller without excess displacement of material or cracking of surface.
 - .3 Operate roller slowly initially to avoid displacement of material. Do not exceed 5 km/h for breakdown and intermediate rolling for static steel-wheeled and pneumatic tired rollers. Do not exceed 9 km/h for finish rolling.
 - .4 For lifts 50 mm thick and greater, adjust speed and vibration frequency of vibratory rollers to produce minimum of 25 impacts per metre of travel. For lifts less than 50 mm thick, impact spacing not to exceed compacted lift thickness.
 - .5 Overlap successive passes of roller by minimum of 200 mm and vary pass lengths.
 - .6 Keep wheels of roller slightly moistened with water to prevent pick-up of material but do not over-water.
 - .7 Do not stop vibratory rollers on pavement that is being compacted with vibratory mechanism operating.
-

3.5 COMPACTING
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .8 Do not permit heavy equipment or rollers to stand on finished surface before it has been compacted and has thoroughly cooled.
 - .9 After traverse and longitudinal joints and outside edge have been compacted, start rolling longitudinally at low side and progress to high side. Ensure that all points across width of pavement receive essentially equal numbers of passes of compactors.
 - .10 When paving in echelon, leave unrolled 50 to 75 mm of edge which second paver is following and roll when joint between lanes is rolled.
 - .11 Where rolling causes displacement of material, loosen affected areas at once with lutes or shovels and restore to original grade of loose material before re-rolling.
- .4 Breakdown rolling:
 - .1 Begin breakdown rolling with static steel wheeled roller vibratory roller immediately following rolling of transverse and longitudinal joint and edges.
 - .2 Operate rollers as close to paver as necessary to obtain adequate density without causing undue displacement.
 - .3 Operate breakdown roller with drive roll or wheel nearest finishing machine. When working on steep slopes or super-elevated sections use operation approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Use only experienced roller operators.
- .5 Intermediate rolling:
 - .1 Use pneumatic-tired, steel wheel or vibratory rollers and follow breakdown rolling as closely as possible and while paving mix temperature allows maximum density from this operation.
 - .2 Rolling to be continuous after initial rolling until mix placed has been thoroughly compacted.
- .6 Finish rolling:
 - .1 Accomplish finish rolling with two-axle or three-axle tandem steel wheeled rollers while material is still warm enough for removal of roller marks. If necessary to obtain desired surface finish, use pneumatic-tired rollers as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Conduct rolling operations in close sequence.

3.6 JOINTS

- .1 General:

3.6 JOINTS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Remove surplus material from surface of previously laid strip. Do not deposit on surface of freshly laid strip.
 - .2 Paint contact surfaces of existing structures such as Portland cement concrete deck, manholes, curbs or gutters with bituminous material prior to placing adjacent pavement.
- .2 Transverse joints:
 - .1 Offset transverse joint in succeeding lifts by at least 600 mm.
 - .2 Cut back to full depth vertical face and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt prior to continuing paving.
 - .3 Compact transverse joints to provide smooth riding surface. Use methods to prevent rounding of compacted surface at joints.
- .3 Longitudinal joints:
 - .1 Offset longitudinal joints in succeeding lifts by at least 150 mm.
 - .2 Cold joint is defined as joint where asphalt mix is placed, compacted and left to cool below 100 degrees C prior to paving of adjacent lane.
 - .1 If cold joint can not be avoided, cut back by saw cutting previously laid lane, by at least 150 mm, to full depth vertical face, and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt of adjacent lane.
 - .3 Overlap previously laid strip with spreader by 25 to 50 mm.
 - .4 Before rolling, carefully remove and discard coarse aggregate in material overlapping joint with lute or rake.
 - .5 Roll longitudinal joints directly behind paving operation.
 - .6 When rolling with static or vibratory rollers, have most of drum width ride on newly placed lane with remaining 150 mm extending onto previously placed and compacted lane.
- .4 Construct bevel joints so that thinner portion of joint contains fine graded material obtained by changed mix design or by raking out coarse aggregate in mix. Place and compact joint so that joint is smooth and without visible breaks in grade.
- .5 Construct butt joints as directed by Departmental Representative.

- 3.7 FINISH TOLERANCES
- .1 Finished asphalt surface to be within 5 mm of design elevation but not uniformly high or low.
 - .2 Finished asphalt surface not to have irregularities exceeding 5 mm when checked with 4.5 m straight edge placed in any direction.
- 3.8 DEFECTIVE WORK
- .1 Correct irregularities which develop before completion of rolling by loosening surface mix and removing or adding material as required. If irregularities or defects remain after final compaction, remove surface course promptly and lay new material to form true and even surface and compact immediately to specified density.
 - .2 Repair areas showing checking, rippling, or segregation.
 - .3 Adjust roller operation and screed settings on paver to prevent further defects such as rippling and checking of pavement.