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- 1.1 Related Requirements .1 Environment Procedures: Section 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures.
- 1.2 General .1 Carry out work placing maximum emphasis on the areas of:
.1 Waste reduction;
.2 Diversion of waste from landfill and;
.3 Material Recycling.
- 1.3 Waste Management Plan .1 Prior to commencement of work, prepare waste Management Workplan.
.2 Workplan to include:
.1 Waste audit.
.2 Waste reduction practices.
.3 Material source separation process.
.4 Procedures for sending recyclables to recycling facilities.
.5 Procedures for sending non-salvageable items and waste to approved waste processing facility or landfill site.
.6 Training and supervising workforce on waste management at site.
.3 Workplan to incorporate waste management requirements specified herein and in other sections of the Specifications.
.4 Develop Workplan in collaboration with all subcontractors to ensure all waste management issues and opportunities are addressed.
.5 Submit copy of Workplan to Departmental Representative for review and approval.
.1 Make revisions to Plan as directed by Departmental Representative.
.6 Implement and manage all aspects of Waste Management Workplan for duration of work.
.7 Revise Plan as work progresses addressing new opportunities for diversion of waste from landfill.

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- 1.4 Waste Audit .1 At project start-up, conduct waste audit of:
- .1 Site conditions identifying salvageable and non-salvageable items and waste resulting from demolition and removal work.
 - .2 Projected waste resulting from product packaging and from material leftover after installation work.
- .2 Develop written list. Record type, composition and quantity of various salvageable items and waste anticipated, reasons for waste generation and operational factors which contribute to waste.
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- 1.5 Waste Reduction .1 Based on waste audit, develop waste reduction program.
- .2 Structure program to prioritize actions, with waste reduction as first priority, followed by salvage and recycling effort, then disposal as solid waste.
- .3 Identify materials and equipment to be:
- .1 Protected and turned over to Departmental Representative when indicated.
 - .2 Salvaged for resale by Contractor.
 - .3 Sent to recycling facility.
 - .4 Sent to waste processing/landfill site for their recycling effort
 - .5 Disposed of in approved landfill site.
- .4 Reduce construction waste during installation work. Undertake practices which will minimize waste and optimize full use of new materials on site, such as:
- .1 Use of a central cutting area to allow for easy access to off-cuts;
 - .2 Use of off-cuts for blocking and bridging elsewhere.

- .3 Use of effective and strategically placed facilities on site for storage and staging of left-over or partially cut materials (such as gypsum board, plywood, ceiling tiles, insulation etc...) to allow for easy incorporation into work whenever possible avoiding unnecessary waste.
 - .5 Develop other strategies and innovative procedures to reduce waste such as minimizing the extent of packaging used for delivery of materials to site etc...
- 1.6 Material Source Separation Process
- .1 Develop and implement material source separation process at commencement of work as part of mobilization and waste management at site.
 - .2 Provide on-site facilities to collect, handle and store anticipated quantities of reusable, salvageable and recyclable materials.
 - .1 Use suitable containers for individual collection of items based on intended purpose.
 - .2 Locate to facilitate deposit but without hindering daily operations of existing building tenants.
 - .3 Clearly mark containers and stockpiles as to purpose and use.
 - .3 Perform demolition and removal of existing building components and equipment following a systematic deconstruction process.
 - .1 Separate materials and equipment at source, carefully dismantling, labelling and stockpiling alike items for the following purposes:
 - .1 Reinstallation into the work where indicated.
 - .2 Salvaging reusable items not needed in project which Contractor may sell to other parties. Sale of such items not permitted on site.
 - .3 Sending as many items as possible to locally available recycling facility.

- .4 Segregating remaining waste and debris into various individual waste categories for disposal in a "non-mixed state" as recommended by waste processing/landfill sites.
 - .4 Isolate product packaging and delivery containers from general waste stream. Send to recycling facility or return to supplier/manufacturer.
 - .5 Send leftover material resulting from installation work for recycling whenever possible.
 - .6 Establish methods whereby hazardous and toxic waste materials, and their containers, encountered or used in the course work are properly isolated, stored on site and disposed in accordance with applicable laws and regulations from authorities having jurisdiction.
 - .7 Isolate and store existing materials and equipment identified for re-incorporation into the Work. Protect against damage.
- 1.7 Worker Training and Supervision
- .1 Provide adequate training to workforce, through meetings and demonstrations, to emphasize purpose and worker responsibilities in carrying out the Waste Management Plan.
 - .2 Waste Management Coordinator: designate full-time person on site, experienced in waste management and having knowledge of the purpose and content of Waste Management Plan to:
 - .1 Oversee and supervise waste management during work.
 - .2 Provide instructions and directions to all workers and subcontractors on waste reduction, source separation and disposal practices.
 - .3 Post a copy of Plan in a prominent location on site for review by workers.

1.8 Certification of
Material Diversion

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative, copies of certified weigh bills from authorized waste processing sites and sale receipts from recycling/reuse facilities confirming receipt of building materials and quantity of waste diverted from landfill.
- .2 Submit data at pre-determined project milestones as determined by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Compare actual quantities diverted from landfill with projections made during waste audit.

1.9 Disposal
Requirements

- .1 Burying or burning of rubbish and waste materials is prohibited.
- .2 Disposal of waste, volatile materials, mineral spirits, oil, or paint thinner into waterways, storm, or sanitary sewers is prohibited.
- .3 Dispose of waste only at approved waste processing facility or landfill sites approved by authority having jurisdiction.
- .4 Contact the authority having jurisdiction prior to commencement of work, to determine what, if any, demolition and construction waste materials have been banned from disposal in landfills and at transfer stations. Take appropriate action to isolate such banned materials at site of work and dispose in strict accordance with provincial and municipal regulations.
- .5 Transport waste intended for landfill in separated condition, following rules and recommendations of Landfill Operator in support of their effort to divert, recycle and reduce amount of solid waste placed in landfill.

- .6 Collect, bundle and transport salvaged materials to be recycled in separated categories and condition as directed by recycling facility. Ship materials only to approved recycling facilities.
- .7 Sale of salvaged items by Contractor to other parties not permitted on site.

END OF SECTION
