

**Department of Fisheries and Oceans – Real
Property, Safety and Security**


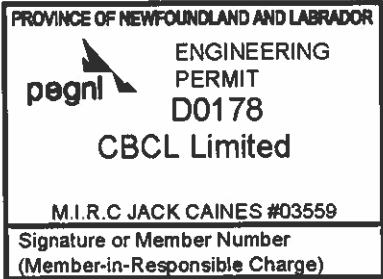

**CCG SAR Old Perlican
Wharf Extension
Old Perlican
Newfoundland and Labrador
F6879-209007**

**Issued for Tender
Specifications**

March, 2021
Issued for Tender – 203089.00

**Department of Fisheries and Oceans – Real
Property, Safety and Security**

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Issued for Tender	Jack Caines	March 22, 2021	Calvin Hollett
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LIST OF DRAWINGS

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TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SCOPE

- .1 The scope for this project is the provision of construction activities to extend an existing timber cribwork wharf and floating dock to better accommodate operations, as is more specifically described in the Description of Work and in the drawings and specifications.
- .2 The work covered under this contract consists of the furnishing of all plant, labour, equipment and material for these improvements at Old Perlican, Newfoundland and Labrador, in strict accordance with specifications and accompanying drawings and subject to all terms and condition of contract.
- .3 Bidders are advised that opportunities and requirements may arise that may warrant changes to the work that are in keeping with this general scope of work. Such changes will be made through the Change Order processes as outlined in the contract documents.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- .1 In general, work under this contract consists of but will not necessarily be limited to the following:
 - .1 Removal and re-installation of existing armour stone, granulars, asphalt and fencing to accommodate construction.
 - .2 Construction of new 12.2m x 4.88m timber cribwork marginal wharf, complete with reinforced concrete deck.
 - .3 Construction of a 10.97m long floating dock.
 - .4 Placement of blasted rock material as detailed on drawings.
 - .5 Field and lab quality control testing of materials including, but not limited to, granulars, concrete and asphalt.
 - .6 Remove existing storm sewer pipe and install new manhole and storm sewer pipe.
 - .7 Submission of a site specific safety plan, environmental protection plan, staging and work plan.
 - .8 Move existing ER container to an area on site as directed by the Departmental Representative, approximate weight 4500 kg.
 - .9 Maintain site security with construction fencing or other means as approved by the Departmental Representative.

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- 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK (Cont'd)
- .1 (Cont'd)
- .10 Verification of work by surveys and video inspections.
- .11 Other work as specified or detailed in the contract documents.
- 1.3 SITE ACCESS
- .1 Work will be carried out at an active and secure Search and Rescue facility. Access to site to be coordinated with the Departmental Representative.
- 1.4 SITE OF WORK
- .1 Work will be carried out at Old Perlican, Newfoundland and Labrador in the location as shown on the accompanying drawings.
- 1.5 DATUM
- .1 Datum used for this project is Lowest Normal Tides (LNT) and is assumed to be +2.24m below PWC 1-2007, a nail ramset into concrete deck at Old Perlican.
- .2 Bidders are advised to consult the Tide Tables issued by Fisheries and Oceans in order to make sure of the tidal conditions affecting work.
- 1.6 PAYMENT MEASURES
- .1 Those sections not having measurement for payment clauses shall be considered as incidental to other sections of the work or be included in the lump sum portion of the work.
- 1.7 FAMILIARIZATION WITH SITE
- .1 Before submitting a bid, it is recommended that bidders visit the site and its surroundings to review and verify the form, nature and extent of the work, materials needed for the completion of the work, the means of access to the site, severity, exposure and uncertainty of weather, soil conditions, any accommodations they may require, and in general shall obtain all necessary information as to risks, contingencies and other circumstances which may influence or affect their bid. No allowance shall be made subsequently in this connection on account of error or negligence to properly observe and determine the conditions that will apply.
-

1.7 FAMILIARIZATION WITH SITE
(Cont'd)

- .2 Contractors, bidders or those they invite to site are to review specification Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements before visiting site. Take all appropriate safety measures for any visit to site, either before or after acceptance of bid.
- .3 Obtain prior permission from the Departmental Representative before carrying out such site inspection.

1.8 CODES AND STANDARDS

- .1 Perform work in accordance with the National Building Code of Canada (NBC), National Fire Code of Canada (NFC), National Plumbing Code of Canada (NPC) and/or any other code of provincial or local application provided that in any case of conflict or discrepancy, the more stringent requirements will govern.
- .2 Reference has been made to certain Domestic, National and International Standard Specifications throughout the various sections of the Specifications contained herein. These Standard Specifications shall be considered an integral part hereof and shall be read in conjunction with the Drawings and Specifications as if they were reproduced herein. The Contractor shall, therefore, be completely familiar with their contents and requirements.
- .3 The latest editions of these Standard Specifications at the time of tendering shall always govern.
- .4 Include all code amendments up to tender closing date.
- .5 Materials and workmanship must meet or exceed requirements of specified standards, codes and referenced documents.

1.9 TERM ENGINEER

- .1 Unless specifically stated otherwise, the term Engineer where used in the Specifications and on the Drawings shall mean the Departmental Representative as defined in the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.10 SETTING OUT
WORK

- .1 Set grades and layout work in detail from control points and grades established by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Assume full responsibility for and execute complete layout of work to locations, lines and elevations indicated or as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Provide devices needed to layout and construct work.
- .4 Supply such devices as straight edges and templates required to facilitate Departmental Representative's inspection of work.
- .5 Supply stakes and other survey markers required for laying out work.

1.11 COST BREAKDOWN

- .1 Before submitting first progress claim submit breakdown of Contract price in detail as directed by Departmental Representative and aggregating contract price. Departmental Representative will provide the required forms for application of progress payment.
- .2 Provide cost breakdown in same format as the numerical and subject title system used in this specification project manual and thereafter sub-divided into major work components as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Upon approval by Departmental Representative, cost breakdown will be used as basis for progress payment.
- .4 All work items not designated in the unit price table as a measurement for payment, are to be included in the lump sum arrangement, as noted on the Bid and Acceptance Form.

1.12 WORK SCHEDULE

- .1 Submit within 7 work days of notification of acceptance of bid, a construction schedule showing commencement and completion of all work within the time stated on the Bid and Acceptance Form and the date stated in the bid acceptance letter.

1.12 WORK SCHEDULE
(Cont'd)

- .2 Provide sufficient details in schedule to clearly illustrate entire implementation plan, depicting efficient coordination of tasks and resources, to achieve completion of work on time and permit effective monitoring of work progress in relation to established milestones.
- .3 As a minimum, work schedule to be prepared and submitted in the form of Bar (GANTT) Charts, indicating work activities, tasks and other project elements, their anticipated durations and planned dates for achieving key activities and major project milestones provided in sufficient details and supported by narratives to demonstrate a reasonable plan for completion of project within designated time. Generally Bar Charts derived from commercially available computerized project management system are preferred but not mandatory.
- .4 Submit schedule updates on a minimum monthly basis and more often, when requested by Departmental Representative, due to frequent changing project conditions. Provide a narrative explanation of necessary changes and schedule revisions at each update.
- .5 The schedule, including all updates, shall be to Departmental Representative's approval. Take necessary measures to complete work within approved time. Do not change schedule without Departmental Representative's approval.
- .6 All work on the project will be completed within the time indicated on the Bid and Acceptance Form.

1.13 ABBREVIATIONS

- .1 Following abbreviations of standard specifications have been used in this specification and on the drawings:
CGSB - Canadian Government Specifications Board
CSA - Canadian Standards Association
NLGA - National Lumber Grades Authority
ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials
- .2 Where these abbreviations and standards are used in this project, latest edition in effect on date of bid call will be considered applicable.

1.14 QUARRY AND
EXPLOSIVES

- .1 Make own arrangements with Provincial authorities and owners of private properties, for the quarrying and transportation of rock and all materials and machinery necessary for work over their property, roads or streets as case may be.

1.15 SITE
OPERATIONS

- .1 The work is being completed at an active and secure Coast Guard Search and Rescue facility. At no time during the execution of the work shall labour, equipment, and materials for the work impede on or affect the ability of the Search and Rescue operations of the site, including those times when not on site.
- .2 Arrange for sufficient space adjacent to project site for conduct of operations, storage of materials and so on. Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in area. Do not interfere with normal day-to-day operations in progress at site. All arrangements for space and access will be made by Contractor.
- .3 Remove snow and ice as required to maintain safe access in a manner that does not damage existing structures or interfere with the operations of others.
- .4 Any damage to existing surfaces not noted for construction will be repaired at no cost to the contract to the satisfaction of the Departmental Representative.
- .5 The work will be completed in an active fishing harbour and shall not be impacted by the construction activity of this project. Should there be an instance in which there is a requirement to impact the activity of the harbour, the Contractor shall coordinate this impact with the Departmental Representative.

1.16 PROJECT
MEETINGS

- .1 Departmental Representative will arrange project meetings and assume responsibility for setting times and recording minutes.
- .2 Project meetings will take place on site of work unless so directed by the Departmental Representative.

1.16 PROJECT
MEETINGS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Departmental Representative will assume responsibility for recording minutes of meetings and forwarding copies to all parties present at the meetings.
- .4 Have a responsible member of firm present at all project meetings.

1.17 PROTECTION

- .1 Store all materials and equipment to be incorporated into work to prevent damage by any means.
- .2 Repair or replace all materials or equipment damaged in transit or storage to the satisfaction of Departmental Representative and at no cost to Canada.
- .3 Protection to existing asphalt shall be provided for all equipment working on the site. Prior to mobilization, advise Departmental Representative of proposed protection measures for review and approval.

1.18 EXISTING
SERVICES

- .1 Where work involves breaking into or connecting to existing services, carry out work at times directed by governing authorities, with minimum of disturbance to site operations, pedestrian, vehicular traffic, and tenant operations.
- .2 Before commencing work, establish location and extent of service lines in area of work and notify Departmental Representative of findings.
- .3 Submit schedule to and obtain approval from Departmental Representative for any shut-down or closure of active service or facility. This includes disconnection of electrical power and communication services to tenant's operational areas. Adhere to approved schedule and provide notice to affected parties.
- .4 Provide temporary services when directed by Departmental Representative to maintain critical facility systems.
- .5 Provide adequate bridging over trenches which cross walkways or roads to permit normal traffic.

1.18 EXISTING
SERVICES
(Cont'd)

- .6 Where unknown services are encountered, immediately advise Departmental Representative and confirm findings in writing.
- .7 Protect, relocate or maintain existing active services as required. When inactive services are encountered, cap off in manner approved by authorities having jurisdiction over service. Record locations of maintained, re-routed and abandoned service lines.

1.19 DOCUMENTS
REQUIRED

- .1 Maintain at job site, one copy each of the following:
 - .1 Contract Drawings
 - .2 Specifications
 - .3 Addenda
 - .4 Reviewed Shop Drawings
 - .5 List of outstanding shop drawings
 - .6 Change Orders
 - .7 Other modifications to Contract
 - .8 Field Test Reports
 - .9 Copy of Approved Work Schedule
 - .10 Site specific Health and Safety Plan and other safety related documents
 - .11 Other documents as stipulated elsewhere in the Contract Documents.

1.20 PERMITS

- .1 Obtain and pay for all permits, certificates and licenses as required by Municipal, Provincial, Federal and other Authorities.
- .2 Provide appropriate notifications of project to municipal and provincial inspection authorities.
- .3 Obtain compliance certificates as prescribed by legislative and regulatory provisions of municipal, provincial and federal authorities as applicable to the performance of work.
- .4 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of application submissions and approval documents received for above referenced authorities.
- .5 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of quarry permit, if applicable, prior to start of quarry operations.

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- 1.20 PERMITS
(Cont'd)
- .6 Comply with all requirements, recommendations and advise by all regulatory authorities unless otherwise agreed in writing by Departmental Representative. Make requests for such deviations to these requirements sufficiently in advance of related work.
- 1.21 CUTTING,
FITTING AND
PATCHING
- .1 Execute cutting, including excavation, fitting and patching required to make work fit properly.
- .2 Where new work connects with existing and where existing work is altered, cut, patch and make good to match existing work. This includes patching of openings in existing work resulting from removal of existing services and grading to maintain operations of the site.
- .3 Do not cut, bore, or sleeve load-bearing members.
- .4 Make cuts with clean, true, smooth edges. Make patches inconspicuous in final assembly.
- 1.22 EXISTING SUB-
SURFACE CONDITIONS
- .1 Contractors are cautioned that any previous investigations that may be available for review, were intended to provide general site information only. Any interpolation and/or assumptions made relative to any previous investigations is the Contractor's responsibility.
- 1.23 LOCATION OF
EQUIPMENT
- .1 Location of equipment and features shown or specified shall be considered as approximate. Actual location shall be as required to suit conditions at time of installation and as is reasonable. Obtain approval of Departmental Representative.
- .2 Locate equipment, fixtures and distribution systems to provide minimum interference and maximum usable space and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations for safety, access and maintenance.
- .3 Inform Departmental Representative when impending installation conflicts with other new or existing components. Follow directives for actual location.
- .4 Submit field drawings to indicate relative position of various services and equipment when required by Departmental Representative.
-

- 1.24 FISH HABITAT .1 This work is being conducted in an area where fish habitat may be affected. Perform work to conform with rules and regulations governing fish habitat and in accordance with authorization for work or undertakings affecting fish habitat.
- .2 Contact the local Department of Fisheries and Oceans (DFO) detachment at least 48 hours in advance of starting any work on site. Submit confirmation to the Departmental Representative that DFO has been contacted.
- 1.25 NOTICE TO SHIPPING/MARINERS .1 Notify the Marine Communications and Traffic Services' Centre, of Fisheries and Oceans Canada, at 1-800-782-3058, ten (10) days prior to commencement and upon completion of the work, in order to allow for the issuance of Notices to Shipping/Mariners.
- .2 During construction any vessels or barges utilized must be marked in accordance with the provisions of the Canada Shipping Act Collision Regulations.
- 1.26 ACCEPTANCE .1 Prior to the issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Performance, in company with Departmental Representative, make a check of all work. Correct all discrepancies before final inspection and acceptance.
- 1.27 WORKS COORDINATION .1 Responsible for coordinating the work of the various trades, where the work of such trades interfaces with each other.
- .2 Convene meetings between trades whose work interfaces and ensure that they are fully aware of the areas and the extent of where interfacing is required. Provide each trade with the plans and specifications of the interfacing trade, as required, to assist them in planning and carrying out their respective work.
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- 1.27 WORKS
COORDINATION
(Cont'd)
- .3 Canada will not be responsible for or held accountable for any extra costs incurred as a result of the failure to carry out coordination work. Disputes between the various trades as a result of their not being informed of the areas and extent of interface work shall be the sole responsibility of the General Contractor and shall be resolved at no extra cost to Canada.
- 1.28 CONTRACTOR'S
USE OF SITE
- .1 Construction operations, including storage of materials for this contract, not to interfere with the search and rescue operations at this facility or other activities in adjacent areas, including, but not limited to, fishing.
- .2 Contractor is responsible for arranging the storage of materials on or off site, and any materials stored at the site which interfere with any of the day to day activities at or near the site will be moved promptly at the Contractor's expense, upon request by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Contractor will take adequate precautions to protect existing concrete decks and asphalt when operating tracked equipment.
- .4 Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in the area.
- .5 At completion of work, restore area to its original condition. Damage to ground and property will be repaired by Contractor. Remove all construction materials, residue, excess, etc., and leave site in a condition acceptable to Departmental Representative.
- .6 Any damaged caused by the Contractor to the site, adjacent properties or properties of others and injuries of persons resulting from the Contractor's operation under the Contract shall be repaired or replaced or otherwise addressed to the satisfaction of the Owner's Representative at no cost to Canada.
- 1.29 WORK
COMMENCEMENT
- .1 Mobilization to project site is to commence immediately after acceptance of bid and submission of Site Specific Safety Plan, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.
-

1.29 WORK
COMMENCEMENT
(Cont'd)

- .2 Project work on site is to commence as soon as possible, with a continuous reasonable work force, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Weather conditions, short construction season, delivery challenges and the location of the work site may require the use of longer working days and additional work force to complete the project within the specified completion time.
- .4 Make every effort to ensure that sufficient material and equipment is delivered to site at the earliest possible date after acceptance of bid and replenished as required.

1.30 FACILITY
SMOKING ENVIRONMENT

- .1 Comply with smoking restrictions.

1.31 INTERPRETATION
OF DOCUMENTS

- .1 Supplementary to the Order of Precedence article of the General Conditions of the Contract, the Division 01 sections take precedence over the technical specification sections in other Divisions of the Specification Manual.

1.32 ASBESTOS
DISCOVERY

- .1 Demolition of spray or trowel-applied asbestos can be hazardous to health. Should material resembling spray or trowel-applied asbestos be encountered in course of work, stop work and notify Departmental Representative immediately. Do not proceed with relevant work until written instructions have been received from Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 USE OF SITE AND FACILITIES

- .1 The work is being carried out at an active and secure Coast Guard Search and Rescue facility. At no time shall the labour, materials, or equipment required to execute the work impede or interfere with the operations of the facility, including those times when not on site.
- .2 Execute Work with least possible interference or disturbance to normal use of premises. Make arrangements with Departmental Representative to facilitate work as indicated.
- .3 Maintain unrestricted access to buildings, walkways and roadways.

1.2 ALTERATIONS, ADDITIONS OR REPAIRS

- .1 Execute Work with least possible interference or disturbance to occupants, public, and normal use of premises. Arrange with Departmental Representative to facilitate execution of the Work.

1.3 EXISTING SERVICES

- .1 Notify, Departmental Representative and utility companies of intended interruption of services and obtain required permission.
- .2 Construct barriers in accordance with Section 01 56 00 - Temporary Barriers and Enclosures.

1.4 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT

- .1 No separate measurement for payment shall be made for items under this section.

1.5 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Carry out noise generating work in accordance with the by-laws of the authority having jurisdiction.
- .2 Ensure Contractor's personnel employed on site become familiar with and obey regulations including safety, fire, traffic and security regulations.
- .3 Keep within limits of Work and avenues of ingress and egress.

1.6 BUILDING
SMOKING ENVIRONMENT .1 Comply with smoking restrictions. Smoking is not permitted.

1.7 SITE ACCESS .1 All construction access to the site shall be coordinated with the Departmental Representative.

1.8 ONSITE
BUILDINGS .1 Access to existing buildings is restricted.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Inspecting and testing by inspecting firms or testing laboratories designated by Contractor and approved by Departmental Representative.
- 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE .1 Particular requirements for inspection and testing to be carried out by testing laboratory designated by Contractor are specified under various sections.
- 1.3 APPOINTMENT AND PAYMENT .1 Contractor will appoint and pay for services of testing laboratory, including the following:
.1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of public authorities.
.2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
.3 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
.4 Tests specified to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
.5 Tests requested by Departmental Representative to confirm material specifications when the applicable manufacturer's documentation or test results are unavailable.
.6 Additional tests as specified.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated testing laboratory reveal Work not in accordance with contract requirements, pay costs for additional tests or inspections as required by Departmental Representative to verify acceptability of corrected work.
- 1.4 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES .1 Provide labour, equipment and facilities to:
.1 Provide access to Work to be inspected and tested.
.2 Facilitate inspections and tests.
.3 Make good Work disturbed by inspection and test.
.4 Provide storage on site for laboratory's exclusive use to store equipment and cure test samples.

1.4 CONTRACTOR'S
RESPONSIBILITIES
(Cont'd)

- .2 Notify Departmental Representative sufficiently in advance of operations to allow for assignment of laboratory personnel and scheduling of test.
- .3 Where materials are specified to be tested, deliver representative samples in required quantity to testing laboratory.
- .4 Pay costs for uncovering and making good Work that is covered before required inspection or testing is completed and approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not Used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Shop drawings and product data.
- .2 Samples.
- .3 Certificates.

1.2 SUBMITTAL
GENERAL
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative for review submittals listed, including shop drawings, samples, certificates and other data, as specified in other sections of the Specifications.
- .2 Submit with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence so as to allow for Departmental Representative's review and not cause delay in Work. Failure to submit in ample time will not be considered sufficient reason for an extension of Contract time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
- .3 Do not proceed with work until relevant submissions are reviewed by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Present shop drawings, product data, samples and mock-ups in SI Metric units.
- .5 Where items or information is not produced in SI Metric units, provide soft converted values.
- .6 Review submittals prior to submission to Departmental Representative. Ensure during review that necessary requirements have been determined and verified, required field measurements or data have been taken, and that each submittal has been checked and co-ordinated with requirements of Work and Contract Documents.
 - .1 Submittals not stamped, signed, dated and identified as to specific project will be returned unexamined by Departmental Representative and considered rejected.
- .7 Notify Departmental Representative, in writing at time of submission, identifying deviations from requirements of Contract Documents stating reasons for deviations.
- .8 Verify field measurements and affected adjacent work and coordinate.

1.2 SUBMITTAL
GENERAL
REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .9 Contractor's responsibility for errors and omissions in submission is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review of submittals.
- .10 Contractor's responsibility for deviations in submission from requirements of Contract Documents is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review.
- .11 Submittal format: paper originals, or alternatively clear and fully legible photocopies or electronic files in PDF format of originals. Facsimiles are not acceptable, except in special circumstances pre-approved by Departmental Representative. Poorly printed non-legible photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and be returned for resubmission.
- .12 Make changes or revision to submissions which Departmental Representative may require, consistent with Contract Documents and resubmit as directed by Departmental Representative. When resubmitting, notify Departmental Representative in writing of any revisions other than those requested.
- .13 Keep one reviewed copy of each submittal document on site for duration of Work.

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS
AND PRODUCT DATA

- .1 The term "shop drawings" means drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, performance charts, product data, brochures and other data which are to be provided by Contractor to illustrate details of a portion of Work.
- .2 Number of Shop Drawings: submit sufficient copies of shop drawings which are required by the General Contractor and sub-contractors plus 2 copies which will be retained by Departmental Representative. Ensure sufficient numbers are submitted to enable one complete set to be included in each of the maintenance manuals specified, if applicable.
- .3 Shop Drawings Content and Format:
 - .1 Indicate materials, methods of construction and attachment or anchorage, erection diagrams, connections, explanatory notes and other information necessary for completion of Work. Where items or equipment attach or connect to other items or equipment, confirm that all interrelated work have been coordinated, regardless of section or trade from which the adjacent work is being supplied and installed.

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- 1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS .3 (Cont'd)
AND PRODUCT DATA
(Cont'd)
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- .2 Shop Drawings Format:
- .1 Opaque white prints or photocopies of original drawings or standard drawings modified to clearly illustrate work specific to project requirements. Maximum sheet size to be 1000 x 707 mm.
- .2 Product Data from manufacturer's standard catalogue sheets, brochures, literature, performance charts and diagrams, used to illustrate standard manufactured products, to be original full colour brochures, clearly marked indicating applicable data and deleting information not applicable to project.
- .3 Non or poorly legible drawings, photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and returned not reviewed.
- .3 Supplement manufacturer's standard drawings and literature with additional information to provide details applicable to project.
- .4 Delete information not applicable to project on all submittals.
- .4 Allow 10 calendar days for Departmental Representative's review of each submission.
- .5 Adjustments or corrections made on shop drawings by Departmental Representative are not intended to change Contract Price. If adjustments affect value of Work, advise Departmental Representative in writing prior to proceeding with Work.
- .6 If upon review by Departmental Representative, no errors or omissions are discovered or if only minor corrections and comments are made, fabrication and installation may proceed upon receipt of shop drawings. If shop drawings are rejected and noted to be Resubmitted, do not proceed with that portion of work until resubmission and review of corrected shop drawings, through same submission procedures indicated above.
- .7 Accompany each submission with transmittal letter, containing:
- .1 Date.
- .2 Project title and project number.
- .3 Contractor's name and address.
- .4 Identification and quantity of each shop drawing, product data and sample.
- .5 Other pertinent data.
- .8 Submissions shall include:
- .1 Date and revision dates.
-

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- 1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS .8 (Cont'd)
AND PRODUCT DATA .2 Project title and project number.
(Cont'd) .3 Name and address of:
.1 Subcontractor.
.2 Supplier.
.3 Manufacturer.
.4 Contractor's stamp, signed by Contractor's authorized representative certifying approval of submissions, verification of field measurements and compliance with Contract Documents. Where specified, ensure shop drawings are stamped and signed by a Professional Engineer registered in NL.
.5 Cross references to particular details of contract drawings and specifications section number for which shop drawing submission addresses.
.6 Details of appropriate portions of Work as applicable:
.1 Fabrication.
.2 Layout, showing dimensions, including identified field dimensions, and clearances.
.3 Setting or erection details.
.4 Capacities.
.5 Performance characteristics.
.6 Standards.
.7 Operating weight.
.8 Wiring diagrams.
.9 Single line and schematic diagrams.
.10 Relationship to adjacent work.
- .9 After Departmental Representative's review, distribute copies.
- .10 The review of shop drawings by the Departmental Representative or their delegated representative is for sole purpose of ascertaining conformance with general concept. This review shall not mean that Public Works and Government Services Canada approves the detail design inherent in the shop drawings, responsibility for which shall remain with Contractor submitting same, and such review shall not relieve Contractor of responsibility for errors or omissions in shop drawings or of responsibility for meeting all requirements of the construction and Contract Documents. Without restricting generality of foregoing, Contractor is responsible for dimensions to be confirmed and correlated at job site, for information that pertains solely to fabrication processes or to techniques of construction and installation and for co-ordination of Work of all sub-trades.
-

1.4 SCHEDULES,
PERMITS AND
CERTIFICATES

- .1 Upon acceptance of bid, submit to Departmental Representative copy of Work Schedule and various other schedules, permits, certification documents and project management plans as specified in other sections of the Specifications.
- .2 Submit copy of permits, notices, compliance Certificates received by Regulatory Agencies having jurisdiction and as applicable to the Work.
- .3 Submission of above documents to be in accordance with Submittal General Requirements procedures specified in this section.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Fire Safety Requirements.
.2 Hot Work Permit.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK .1 Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 Fire Protection Standards issued by Fire Protection Services of Human Resources Development Canada as follows:
.1 NFPA 301 Code for Safety to Life from Fire on Merchant Vessels.
.2 NFPA 51B: Standard for Fire Prevention During Welding, Cutting, and Other Hot Work.
- 1.4 DEFINITIONS .1 Hot Work defined as:
.1 Welding work.
.2 Cutting of materials by use of torch or other open flame devices.
.3 Grinding with equipment which produces sparks.
- 1.5 SUBMITTALS .1 Submit copy of Hot Work Procedures and sample of Hot Work permit to Departmental Representative for review, within 14 calendar days after notification of acceptance of bid.
.2 Submit in accordance with the Submittal General Requirements specified in Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- 1.6 FIRE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS .1 Implement and follow fire safety measures during Work. Comply with following:
.1 National Fire Code.
.2 Federal and Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Acts and Regulations as specified in Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements.
-

1.6 FIRE SAFETY
REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .2 In event of conflict between any provisions of above authorities the most stringent provision will apply. Should a dispute arise in determining the most stringent requirement, Departmental Representative will advise on the course of action to be followed.

1.7 HOT WORK
AUTHORIZATION

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's written "Authorization to Proceed" before conducting any form of Hot work on site.
- .2 To obtain authorization submit to Departmental Representative:
 - .1 Contractor's typewritten Hot Work Procedures to be followed on site as specified below.
 - .2 Description of the type and frequency of Hot Work required.
 - .3 Sample Hot Work Permit to be used.
- .3 Upon review and confirmation that effective fire safety measures will be implemented during performance of hot work, Departmental Representative will provide authorization to proceed as follows:
 - .1 Issue one written "Authorization to Proceed" covering the entire project for duration of work or;
 - .2 Separate work, or segregate certain parts of work, into individual entities. Each entity requiring a separately written "Authorization to Proceed" from Departmental Representative. Follow Departmental Representative's directives in this regard.
- .4 Requirement for individual authorization based on:
 - .1 Nature or phasing of work;
 - .2 Risk to Facility operations;
 - .3 Quantity of various trades needing to perform hot work on project or;
 - .4 Other situation deemed necessary by Departmental Representative to ensure fire safety on premises.
- .5 Do not perform any Hot Work until receipt of Departmental Representative's written "Authorization to Proceed" for that portion of work.
- .6 In tenant occupied Facility, coordinate performance of Hot Work with Facility Manager through the Departmental Representative. When directed, perform Hot Work only during non-operative hours of Facility. Follow Departmental Representative's directives in this regard.

-
- 1.8 HOT WORK PROCEDURES
- .1 Develop and implement safety procedures and work practices to be followed during the performance of Hot Work.
 - .2 Procedures to include:
 - .1 Requirement to perform hazard assessment of site and immediate hot work area for each hot work event in accordance with Hazard Assessment and Safety Plan requirements of Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements.
 - .2 Use of a Hot Work Permit system for each hot work event.
 - .3 The step by step process of how to prepare and issue permit.
 - .4 Permit shall be issued by Contractor's site Superintendent, or other authorized person designated by Contractor, granting permission to worker or subcontractor to proceed with hot work.
 - .5 Provision of a designated person to carryout a Fire Safety Watch for a minimum of 30 minutes immediately upon completion of the hot work.
 - .6 Compliance with fire safety codes and standards specified herein and occupational health and safety regulations specified in Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements.
 - .3 Generic procedures, if used, must be edited and supplemented with pertinent information tailored to reflect specific project conditions. Clearly label as being the Hot Work Procedures applicable to this contract.
 - .4 Hot Work Procedures shall clearly establish worker instructions and allocate responsibilities of:
 - .1 Worker(s),
 - .2 Authorized person issuing the Hot Work Permit,
 - .3 Fire Safety Watcher,
 - .4 Subcontractors and Contractor.
 - .5 Brief all workers and subcontractors on Hot Work Procedures and Permit system established for project. Stringently enforce compliance.
 - .1 Failure to comply with the established procedures may result in the issuance of a Non-Compliance Notification at Departmental Representative's discretion with possible disciplinary measures imposed as specified in Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements.
- 1.9 HOT WORK PERMIT
- .1 Hot Work Permit to include, as a minimum, the following data:
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- 1.9 HOT WORK PERMIT
(Cont'd)
- .1 (Cont'd)
- .1 Project name and project number.
 - .2 Building name, address and specific room or area where hot work will be performed.
 - .3 Date when permit issued.
 - .4 Description of hot work type to be performed.
 - .5 Special precautions required, including type of fire extinguisher needed.
 - .6 Name and signature of person authorized to issue the permit.
 - .7 Name of worker (clearly printed) to which the permit is being issued.
 - .8 Time Duration that permit is valid (not to exceed 8 hours). Indicate start time and date, and completion time and date.
 - .9 Worker signature with date and time upon hot work termination.
 - .10 Specified time period requiring safety watch.
 - .11 Name and signature of designated Fire Safety Watcher, complete with time and date when safety watch terminated, certifying that surrounding area was under continual surveillance and inspection during the full watch time period specified in Permit and commenced immediately upon completion of Hot Work.
- .2 Permit to be typewritten form. Industry Standard forms shall only be used if all data specified above is included on form.
- .3 Each Hot Work Permit to be completed in full and signed as follows:
- .1 Authorized person issuing Permit before hot work commences.
 - .2 Worker upon completion of Hot Work.
 - .3 Fire Safety Watcher upon termination of safety watch.
 - .4 Returned to Contractor's Site Superintendent for safe keeping.
- 1.10 DOCUMENTS ON SITE
- .1 Keep Hot Work Permits and Hazard Assessment Documentation on site for duration of work.
 - .2 Upon request, make available to Departmental Representative or to authorized safety representative for inspection.
-

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED WORK .1 Section 01 35 24 - Special Procedures on Fire Safety Requirements.
- 1.2 SUBMITTALS .1 Submit to Departmental Representative copies of the following documents, including updates:
.1 Site Specific Health and Safety Plan.
.2 Building Permit, compliance certificates and other permits obtained.
.3 Reports or directions issued by Federal and Provincial Inspectors and other Authorities having jurisdiction.
.4 Accident or Incident Reports.
.5 MSDS data sheets.
.6 Name of Contractor's representative designated to perform full time health and safety supervision on site.
.7 Letter of Good Standing/Certificate of Clearance form the provincial Workers Compensation Board.
- .2 Upon request by Departmental Representative, submit reports and other documentation as stipulated to be produced and maintained by Federal and Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Regulations and as specified herein.
- .3 Submit above documents in accordance with the submittal procedures specified in Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- 1.3 COVID-19 .1 Perform work in strict adherence to the most current Covid-19 protocols and requirements as stated by Provincial public health, Health Canada or any other authority having jurisdiction. Ensure that all safe work practices related to the COVID-19 pandemic are in place for the safety of all Contractor employees, all Coast Guard, and Departmental Representative personnel, and all members of the public that may interact with Contractor employees at work and during non-work hours for employees who are not residents of the local area.
- .2 Reference Appendix A for CCA COVID-19 Standardized protocols for All Canadian Construction Sites.

1.4 COMPLIANCE
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Comply with the Occupational Health and Safety Act for the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, and the Occupational Health and Safety Regulations made pursuant to the Act.
- .2 A copy of the Canada Labour Code Part II may be obtained at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/L-2/>
- .3 Maintain Workers Compensation Coverage for duration of Contract. Submit Letter of Good Standing to Departmental Representative at time of submitting the Project Health and Safety Plan and with each Request for Progress Payment.

1.5 RESPONSIBILITY

- .1 Be responsible for health and safety of persons on site, of property and for protection of persons and public circulating adjacent to work operations to extent that they may be affected by conduct of the Work.
- .2 Enforce compliance by all workers, sub-contractors and other persons granted access to work site with safety requirements of Contract Documents, applicable Federal, Provincial, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances, and with site specific Health and Safety Plan.

1.6 SITE CONTROL
AND ACCESS

- .1 Control work site and entry points to construction areas.
 - .1 Delineate and isolate construction areas from other areas of site by use of appropriate means.
 - .2 Post notices and signage at entry points and at other strategic locations identifying entrance onto site to be restricted to authorized persons only.
 - .3 Signage must be professionally made, bilingual in both official languages or display internationally understood graphic symbols.
- .2 Approve and grant access to site only to workers and authorized persons.
 - .1 Immediately stop non-authorized persons from circulating in construction areas and remove from site.
 - .2 Provide site safety orientation to all persons before granting access. Advise of site conditions, hazards and mandatory safety rules to be observed on site.

1.6 SITE CONTROL
AND ACCESS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Secure site at night time to extent required to protect against unauthorized entry. Provide security guard where protection cannot be achieved by other means.
- .4 Ensure persons granted access to site wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) suitable to work and site conditions.
 - .1 Provide such PPE to authorized persons who require access to perform inspections or other approved purposes.

1.7 PROTECTION

- .1 Carry out work placing emphasis on health and safety of the Public, Facility personnel, construction workers and protection of the environment.
- .2 Erect safety barricades, lights and signage on site to effectively delineate work areas, protect pedestrian and vehicular traffic around and adjacent to work, and to create a safe working environment.
 - .1 Erect protective barriers and temporary lighting as required. See Section 01 56 00 - Temporary Barriers and Enclosures for minimum acceptable barricades.
- .3 Should unforeseen or peculiar safety related hazard or condition become evident during performance of work, immediately take measures to rectify the situation and prevent damage or harm. Advise Departmental Representative verbally and in writing.

1.8 PERMITS

- .1 Obtain building permit, licenses, compliance certificates and other permits as specified in Section 01 10 10 - General Instruction before and during progress of work. Post on site.
- .2 Where particular permit or compliance certificate cannot be obtained at the required stage of work, notify Departmental Representative in writing and obtain Departmental Representative's approval to proceed prior to carrying out that portion of work.

1.9 HAZARD
ASSESSMENTS

- .1 Conduct site specific health and safety hazard assessment before commencing project and during course of work identifying risks and hazards resulting from site conditions, weather conditions and work operations.

1.9 HAZARD
ASSESSMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Perform on-going assessments addressing new risks and hazards as work progresses including when new subtrade or sub-contractor arrives on site.
 - .2 Also, conduct assessment when the scope of work has been changed by Change Order and when potential hazard or weakness in current health and safety practices are identified by Departmental Representative or by an authorized safety representative.
- .2 Record results in writing and address in Health and Safety Plan.
- .3 Keep copy of all assessments on site.

1.10 PROJECT/SITE
CONDITIONS

- .1 Safety hazards due to existing site conditions and conduct of work adjacent inside operational Facility are:
 - .1 conflicts with operating equipment and personnel using the facility.
- .2 The following are known or potential project related safety hazards at site:
 - .1 Working in close proximity of water.
 - .2 Use of water crafts and floating platforms.
 - .3 Wet and slippery conditions.
 - .4 Inclement weather.
 - .5 Heavy equipment activity in the area.
 - .6 Heavy lifting.
 - .7 Working at heights.
 - .8 Cutting tools and other construction power tools.
 - .9 Overhead power/utility lines.
 - .10 Working around excavations.
- .3 Above list shall not be construed as being complete and inclusive of potential health, and safety hazards encountered during work. Include above items into hazard assessment process.
- .4 Obtain from Departmental Representative, copy of MSDS Data sheets for existing hazardous products stored on site or used by Facility personnel.

1.11 HEALTH AND
SAFETY MEETINGS

- .1 Attend pre-construction health and safety meeting conducted by Departmental Representative. Have following persons in attendance:
 - .1 Site Superintendent.

1.11 HEALTH AND
SAFETY MEETINGS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .2 Contractor's designated Health and Safety Site Supervisor.
 - .3 Departmental Representative will advise of date, time and location.
- .2 Conduct health and safety meetings and tool box briefings on site. Hold on a regular and pre-scheduled basis during entire work in accordance with requirements and frequency as stipulated in provincial Occupational Health and Safety Regulations.
 - .1 Keep workers informed of potential hazards and provide safe work practices and procedures to be followed.
 - .2 Take written minutes and post on site.

1.12 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN

- .1 Develop written site specific Project Health and Safety Plan, based on hazard assessments, prior to commencement of work.
 - .1 Submit copy to Departmental Representative within 7 calendar days of acceptance of bid.
 - .2 Submit updates as work progresses.
- .2 Health and Safety Plan shall contain three (3) parts with the following information:
 - .1 Part 1 - Hazards: List of individual health risks and safety hazards identified by hazard assessment process.
 - .2 Part 2 - Safety Measures: Engineering controls, personal protective equipment and safe work practices used to mitigate hazards and risks listed in Part 1 of Plan.
 - .3 Part 3a: Emergency Response: standard operating procedures, evacuation measures and emergency response in the occurrence of an accident, incident or emergency.
 - .1 Include response to all hazards listed in Part 1 of Plan.
 - .2 Evacuation measures to complement the Facility's existing Emergency Response and Evacuation Plan. Obtain pertinent information from Departmental Representative.
 - .3 List names and telephone numbers of officials to contact including:
 - .1 General Contractor and all Subcontractors.

1.12 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .2 Federal and Provincial Departments as stipulated by laws and regulations of authorities having jurisdiction and local emergency resource organizations, as needed base on nature of emergency.
 - .3 Officials from PWGSC and site Facility Management. Departmental Representative will provide list.
- .4 Part 3b - Site Communications:
 - .1 Procedures used on site to share work related safety issues between workers, subcontractors, and General Contractor.
 - .2 List of critical tasks and work activities, to be communicated with the Facility Manager, which has risk of affecting tenant operations, or endangering health and safety of Facility personnel and the general public. Develop list in consultation with the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Prepare Health and Safety Plan in a three column format, addressing the three parts specified above, as follows:

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
"Part 1" Identified Hazards	"Part 2" Safety Measures	"Part 3a/3b" Emergency Response & Site Communications
- .4 Develop Plan in collaboration with subcontractors. Address work activities of all trades. Revise and update Plan as subcontractors arrive on site.
- .5 Implement and enforce compliance with requirements of Plan for full duration of work to final completion and demobilization from site.
- .6 As work progresses, review and update Plan. Address additional health risks and safety hazards identified by on-going hazard assessments.
- .7 Post copy of Plan and updates, on site.

1.12 HEALTH AND
SAFETY PLAN
(Cont'd)

- .8 Submission of the Health and Safety Plan and updates, to the Departmental Representative, is for review and information purposes only. Departmental Representative's receipt, review and any comments made of the Plan shall not be construed to imply approval in part, or in hold, of such Plan by Departmental Representative, and shall not be interpreted as a warranty of being complete and accurate, or as a confirmation that all health and safety requirements of the Work, have been addressed, and that it is legislative compliant. Furthermore, Departmental Representative's review of the Plan shall not relieve the Contractor of any of his legal obligations for Occupational Health and Safety provisions specified as part of the Work and those required by provincial legislation or those which would otherwise be applicable to the site of the Work.

1.13 SAFETY
SUPERVISION AND
INSPECTIONS

- .1 Designate one person to be present on site at all times, responsible for supervising health and safety of the Work.
.1 Person to be competent in Occupational Health and Construction Safety as defined in the Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Act.
- .2 Assign responsibility, obligation and authority to such designated person to stop work as deemed necessary for reasons of health and safety.
- .3 Conduct regularly scheduled informal safety inspections of work site on a minimum bi-weekly basis.
.1 Note deficiencies and remedial action taken in a log book or diary.
- .4 Cooperate with Facility's Health and Safety Site Coordinator responsible for the entire site, should one be designated by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Keep inspection reports on site.

1.14 TRAINING

- .1 Ensure that all workers and other persons granted access to site are competently trained and knowledgeable on:
.1 Safe use of tools and equipment.
.2 How to wear and use personal protective equipment (PPE).

1.14 TRAINING
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .3 Safe work practices and procedures to be followed in carrying out work.
 - .4 Site conditions and minimum safety rules to be observed on site, as given at site orientation session.
- .2 Maintain evidence and records of worker training.

1.15 MINIMUM SITE
SAFETY RULES

- .1 Notwithstanding the requirement to abide by federal and provincial health and safety regulations, the following safety rules shall be considered minimum requirements to be obeyed by all persons granted site access:
 - .1 Wear personnel protective equipment (PPE) appropriate to function and task on site; the minimum requirements being hard hat, safety footwear and eye protection.
 - .2 Immediately report unsafe activity or condition at site, near-miss accident, injury and damage.
 - .3 Maintain site in tidy condition.
 - .4 Obey warning signs and safety tags.
- .2 Brief workers on site safety rules and on disciplinary measures to be taken by Departmental Representative for violation or non-compliance of such rules. Post rules on site.
- .3 The following actions or conduct by Contractor, workers and sub-contractors will be considered as non conformance with the health and safety requirements of the contract for which a Non-compliance Notification will be issued to the General Contractor by the Departmental Representative:
 - .1 Failure to follow the minimum site safety rules specified above.
 - .2 Negligence resulting in serious injury or major property damage.
 - .3 Deliberate non-compliance with Federal and Provincial Acts and Regulations.
 - .4 Falsification of information in Workers Compensation Reports, safety reports and other health and safety related documents submitted to Departmental Representative or to Authority having jurisdiction.
 - .5 Possession of firearms on site.
 - .6 Possession of non-prescriptive illegal drugs or alcohol.

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- 1.15 MINIMUM SITE SAFETY RULES
(Cont'd)
- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .7 Action, or lack thereof, resulting in the issuance of Warnings, Fines or Stop Work Orders from a Provincial Authority having jurisdiction.
 - .8 Violation of other specified health and safety rules and requirements as determined by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 See elsewhere in this section for details on Non-Compliance Notifications and resulting disciplinary measures.
- 1.16 ACCIDENT REPORTING
REPORTING
- .1 Investigate and report the following incidents and accidents:
 - .1 Those as required by Provincial Occupational Safety and Health Act and Regulations.
 - .2 Injury requiring medical aid as defined in the Canadian Dictionary of Safety Terms-1987, published by the Canadian Society of Safety Engineers (C.S.S.E) as follows:
 - .1 Medical Aid Injury: any minor injury for which medical treatment was provided and the cost of which is covered by Workers' Compensation Board of the province in which the injury was incurred.
 - .3 Property damage in excess of \$5000.00.
 - .4 Interruption to Facility operations with potential loss in excess of \$5,000.00 to a Federal Department.
 - .5 Those which require notification to Workers Compensation Board or other regulatory agencies as stipulated by applicable law or regulations.
 - .2 Send written report to Departmental Representative for all above cases.
- 1.17 TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT SAFETY
EQUIPMENT SAFETY
- .1 Routinely check and maintain tools, equipment and machinery for safe operation.
 - .2 Conduct checks as part of site safety inspections. When requested, submit proof that checks and maintenance have been carried out.
 - .3 Tag and immediately remove from site items found faulty or defective.
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- 1.18 HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS
- .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS).
 - .2 Keep MSDS data sheets for all products delivered to site. Post on site. Submit copy to Departmental Representative upon receipt.
- 1.19 POSTING OF DOCUMENTS
- .1 Post on site safety documentation as stipulated by Authorities having jurisdiction and as specified herein. Place in a common visible location.
- 1.20 SITE RECORDS
- .1 Maintain on site a copy of all health and safety documentation and reports specified to be produced as part of the work and received from authorities having jurisdiction.
 - .2 Upon request, make available to Departmental Representative, or authorized safety representative, for review. Provide copy when directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.21 NON-COMPLIANCE AND DISCIPLINARY MEASURES
- .1 Immediately address and correct health and safety violations and non-compliance issues.
 - .2 Negligence or failure to follow occupational health and safety provisions specified in the Contract Documents and of those of applicable laws and regulations could result in disciplinary measures taken by the Departmental Representative against the General Contractor.
 - .3 PWGSC uses a system of Non-Compliance Notifications and Disciplinary Measures on projects as follows:
 - .1 A non-compliance notification is issued to the General Contractor, by the Departmental Representative, whenever there is a violation or non-compliance of the project's health and safety requirements and of those of Provincial and Federal regulations by any worker, subcontractor or other person to whom the Contractor has granted access to the work site.
 - .2 Non-compliance notifications are progressive in nature resulting in disciplinary measures imposed depending on the frequency, nature and severity of the infraction.
 - .3 Disciplinary measures could include:
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- 1.21 NON-COMPLIANCE .3 (Cont'd)
AND DISCIPLINARY .3 (Cont'd)
MEASURES .1 Removal of the offending person or party
(Cont'd) from site;
.2 Financial penalties in the form of
progress payment reduction or holdback
assessments made against the Contract and;
.3 Taking the Work Out of Contractor's Hands
in accordance with the General Conditions.
- .4 Departmental Representative will make final decision
as to what constitutes a violation and when to issue
a Non-compliance Notification.
- .5 Non-compliance Notifications issued by Departmental
Representative shall not be construed as to overrule
or disregard warnings, orders and fines levied
against Contractor by a regulatory agency having
jurisdiction.
- .6 Each non-compliance notification issued is given a
numerical rating based on a three level numbering
system. Each level is progressive in nature to
reflect:
.1 The seriousness of the infraction as viewed by
the Departmental Representative.
.2 The degree of disciplinary action which will be
taken by the Departmental Representative.
- .7 Numerical ratings are as follows:
.1 Non-compliance Notification-Level No.1 Rating:
.1 Situation: occurrence of a first time
infraction by a person or party on site.
.2 Action: verbal warning to General
Contractor, documented in Departmental files
and copy sent to the General Contractor.
.2 Non-compliance Notification-Level No.2 Rating:
.1 Situation:
.1 The second occurrence of a previous
infraction by the same person or party on
site or;
.2 Accumulation of several level-1
notifications for different infractions by
the same person or party on site or;
.3 Non-action on the part of the
Contractor or subcontractor to rectify
non-compliance infractions previously
identified in one or several level-1
notifications or;
.4 Violation or non observance of a
Federal or Provincial safety Law or
Regulation by subcontractor or Contractor
or;
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- 1.21 NON-COMPLIANCE .7 (Cont'd)
AND DISCIPLINARY .2 (Cont'd)
MEASURES .5 Negligence by a person or party
(Cont'd) resulting in injury or major property
damage.
- .2 Action: written notice to General
Contractor complete with an order for immediate
remedial action to be taken. Depending on the
severity of the offence, the order may include
request for the immediate removal of the
offending person or party from site.
- .3 Non-compliance Notification-Level No.3 Rating:
.1 Situation:
.1 Continued and repeated non-compliance
with health and safety requirements by the
General Contractor or by subcontractor(s)
or;
.2 The occurrence of a serious accident
on site resulting in serious bodily injury
or death.
- .2 Action:
.1 Formal letter issued to General
Contractor with an order to "Immediately
Stop Work" until so notified to proceed.
.2 Review of all non-compliance and/or
accident occurrences in the project with
possible investigation by the Department
of PWGSC.
.3 Based on outcome of the
review/investigation, Work could be
suspended or taken out of the Contractor's
hands in accordance with the General
Conditions.
- .3 The term "serious accident" used herein
shall have the same meaning as defined in the
Canadian Dictionary of Safety Terms - 1987
issue from the Canadian Society of Safety
Engineers (C.S.S.E).
- .8 Decision on which rating level to be placed on any
given Non-Compliance Notification will be determined
solely by Departmental Representative.
- .9 Further details on the disciplinary system will be
provided at the pre-construction Health and Safety
meeting after acceptance of bid.
- .10 Be responsible to fully brief workers and
subcontractors on the operation and importance of
this system.
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- 1.22 DIVING OPERATIONS
- .1 All diving work to comply fully with the requirements of CSA Z275.2-15, "Occupational Safety Code for Diving Operations", CSA Z275.4-02, "Competency Standards for Diving Operations" and CSA Z180.1-13, "Compressed Breathing Air and Systems."
 - .2 Dive personnel must meet the minimum competency requirements of the CSA Z275.4-12 (R2017) and all divers must possess a valid Category 1 Diving Certificate or an Unrestricted Surface-supplied Certificate.
 - .3 Diving in free-swim mode is not permitted at the work site.
 - .4 Divers must have a current (less than one year) validated medical examination certificate(s) from a licensed Diving Physician in Newfoundland and Labrador who is knowledgeable and competent in diving and hyperbaric medicine, for all dives.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED WORK .1 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- 1.2 DEFINITIONS .1 Hazardous Material: Product, substance, or organism that is used for its original purpose; and that is either dangerous goods or a material that may cause adverse impact to the environment or adversely affect health of persons, animals, or plant life when released into the environment.
- 1.3 FIRES .1 Fires and burning of rubbish on site not permitted.
- 1.4 DISPOSAL OF WASTES AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS .1 Do not bury rubbish and waste materials on site. Dispose at approved landfill sites as specified in Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Do not dispose of hazardous waste or volatile materials, such as mineral spirits, paints, thinners, oil or fuel into waterways, storm or sanitary sewers or waste landfill sites.
- .3 Store, handle and dispose of hazardous materials and hazardous waste in accordance with applicable federal and provincial laws, regulations, codes and guidelines.
- .4 Dispose of construction waste materials and demolition debris, resulting from work, at approved landfill sites only. Carryout such disposal in strict accordance with provincial and municipal rules and regulations. Separate out and prevent improper disposal of items banned from landfills.
-

1.4 DISPOSAL OF
WASTES AND
HAZARDOUS
MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .5 Establish methods and undertake construction practices which will minimize waste and optimize use of construction materials. Separate at source all construction waste materials, demolition debris and product packaging and delivery containers into various waste categories in order to maximize recycling abilities of various materials and avoid disposal of debris at landfill site(s) in a "mixed state". Where recycling firms, specializing in recycling of specific materials exist, transport such materials to the recycling facility and avoid disposal at landfill sites.
- .6 Communicate with landfill operator prior to commencement of work, to determine what specific construction, demolition and renovation waste materials have been banned from disposal at the landfill and at transfer stations.

1.5 DRAINAGE

- .1 Provide temporary drainage and pumping as necessary to keep excavations and site free from water.
- .2 Do not pump water containing suspended materials into waterways, sewer or drainage systems.
- .3 Control disposal or runoff of water containing suspended materials or other harmful substances in accordance with governing regulations and requirements.
- .4 Pumped water must meet applicable federal, provincial, and municipal standards before it can be discharged to a surface water body. If regulatory guidelines exceedences are noted, the Departmental Representative has the right to issue stop pumping instructions to the Contractor. Contractor will not be compensated for any delays associated with retrofitting equipment to meet guidelines.
- .5 Provide control devices such as filter fabrics, sediment traps and settling ponds to control drainage and prevent erosion of adjacent lands. Maintain in good order for duration of work.

1.6 PERMITS

- .1 All guidelines and instructions stated on permits must be strictly adhered to.

1.7 WORK ADJACENT
TO WATERWAYS

- .1 Do not operate construction equipment in waterways.
- .2 Do not use waterway beds for borrow material.
- .3 Do not dump excavated fill, waste material or debris in waterways.
- .4 At borrow sites, design and construct temporary crossings to minimize erosion to waterways in strict conformance with provincial and federal environmental regulations.
- .5 Do not skid logs or construction materials across waterways.
- .6 Avoid indicated spawning beds when constructing temporary crossings of waterways.
- .7 Do not blast under water or within 100 m of spawning beds.
- .8 Do not refuel any type of equipment within 100 m of a water body. Maintain equipment in good working condition with no fluid leaks, loose hoses or fittings.

1.8 POLLUTION
CONTROL

- .1 Maintain temporary erosion and pollution control features installed under this contract.
- .2 Control emissions from equipment and plant to local authorities emission requirements.
- .3 Prevent sandblasting and other extraneous materials from contaminating air beyond application area, by providing temporary enclosures.
- .4 Cover or wet down dry materials and rubbish to prevent blowing dust and debris. Provide dust control for temporary roads and around entire construction site.
- .5 Maintain inventory of hazardous materials and hazardous waste stored on site. List items by product name, quantity and date when storage began.
- .6 Have emergency spill response equipment and rapid clean-up kit, appropriate to work, at site. Locate adjacent to work and where hazardous materials are stored. Provide personal protective equipment as required for clean-up.

- 1.8 POLLUTION CONTROL
(Cont'd)
- .7 Report, to Federal and Provincial Department of the Environment, spills of petroleum and other hazardous materials as well as accidents having potential of polluting the environment. Also notify Departmental Representative and submit a written spill report to Departmental Representative within 24 hours of occurrence.
- .8 Provide a floating debris containment boom whenever any of the Contractors methods of work allow for the potential of floating debris.

- 1.9 WILDLIFE PROTECTION
- .1 Should nests of migratory birds in wetlands be encountered during work, immediately notify Departmental Representative for directives to be followed.
- .1 Do not disturb nest site and neighbouring vegetation until nesting is completed.
- .2 Minimize work immediately adjacent to such areas until nesting is completed.
- .3 Protect these areas by following recommendations of Canadian Wildlife Service.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Inspection and testing, administrative and enforcement requirements.
- .2 Tests and mix designs.
- .3 Mock-ups.
- .4 Mill tests.
- .5 Equipment and system adjust and balance.

1.2 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.

1.3 INSPECTION

- .1 Facilitate Departmental Representative's access to Work. If part of Work is being fabricated at locations other than construction site, make preparations to allow access to such Work whenever it is in progress.
- .2 Give timely notice requesting inspection of Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals by Departmental Representative or by inspection authorities having jurisdiction.
- .3 If Contractor covers or permits to be covered Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals before such is made, uncover Work until particular inspections or tests have been fully and satisfactorily completed and until such time as Departmental Representative gives permission to proceed. Pay costs to uncover and make good such Work.
- .4 In accordance with the General Conditions, Departmental Representative may order any part of Work to be examined if Work is suspected to be not in accordance with Contract Documents.

1.4 INDEPENDENT
INSPECTION AGENCIES

- .1 Departmental Representative may engage and pay for service of Independent Inspection and Testing Agencies for purpose of inspecting and testing portions of Work except for the following which remain part of Contractor's responsibilities:
 - .1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of public authorities.
 - .2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
 - .3 Testing, adjustment and balancing of conveying systems, mechanical and electrical equipment and systems.
 - .4 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
 - .5 Tests as specified within various sections designated to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
 - .6 Additional tests specified in Clause 1.4.2.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated Testing Agency reveal work not in accordance with contract requirements, Contractor shall pay costs for additional tests or inspections as Departmental Representative may require to verify acceptability of corrected work.
- .3 Employment of inspection and testing agencies by Departmental Representative does not relax responsibility to perform Work in accordance with Contract Documents.

1.5 ACCESS TO WORK

- .1 Furnish labour and facility to provide access to the work being inspected and tested.
- .2 Co-operate to facilitate such inspections and tests.
- .3 Make good work disturbed by inspections and tests.

1.6 PROCEDURES

- .1 As directed by the Departmental Representative, provide results from testing for review and acceptance prior to incorporating materials into the work.
- .2 Submit representative samples of materials specified to be tested. Deliver in required quantities to Testing Agency. Submit with reasonable promptness and in an orderly sequence so as not to cause delay in Work.

1.6 PROCEDURES
(Cont'd)

- .3 Provide labour and facilities to obtain and handle samples on site. Provide sufficient space on site for Testing Agency's exclusive use to store equipment and cure test samples.

1.7 REJECTED WORK

- .1 Remove and replace defective Work, whether result of poor workmanship, use of defective or damaged products and whether incorporated in Work or not, which has been identified by Departmental Representative as failing to conform to Contract Documents.
- .2 Make good damages to existing or new work, including work of other Contracts, resulting from removal or replacement of defective work.

1.8 TESTING BY CONTRACTOR

- .1 Provide all necessary instruments, equipment and qualified personnel to perform tests designated as Contractor's responsibilities herein or elsewhere in the Contract Documents.
- .2 At completion of tests, turn over 2 copies of fully documented test reports to Departmental Representative. Additionally, obtain other copies in sufficient quantities to enable one complete set of test reports to be placed in each of the maintenance manuals specified in Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.
- .3 Submit mill test certificates and other certificates as specified in various sections.
- .4 Furnish test results and mix designs as specified in various sections.

1.9 MOCK-UPS

- .1 Prepare mock-ups for Work specifically requested in various trade sections. Include in each mock-up all related work components representative of final assembly.
- .2 Construct in locations acceptable to Departmental Representative.
- .3 Prepare mock-ups for Departmental Representative's review with reasonable promptness and in an orderly sequence, so as not to cause any delay in Work.

- 1.9 MOCK-UPS
(Cont'd)
- .4 Failure to prepare mock-ups in ample time is not considered sufficient reason for an extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
 - .5 If requested, Departmental Representative will assist in preparing a schedule fixing dates for preparation.
 - .6 Remove mock-up at conclusion of Work or when directed by Departmental Representative unless approval is given to remain as part of Work.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 ACCESS
- .1 Provide and maintain adequate access to project site.
 - .2 Maintain access roads for duration of contract and make good damage resulting from Contractors' use of roads.
- 1.2 CONTRACTOR'S SITE OFFICE
- .1 Be responsible for and provide own site office, if required, including electricity, heat, lights and telephone. Locate site office as directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.3 DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE'S SITE OFFICE
- .1 Provide or construct a separate site office for the use of the Departmental Representative and the Site Representative. The building must be in place prior to commencement of work.
 - .2 Provide heating system to maintain 22°C inside temperature at -20°C outside temperature.
 - .3 The building will be approximately 2400 mm x 3600 mm. It will have a suitable frame covered with a weatherproof siding and lined with plywood or other approved material. The floor will be of 19 mm thick material. It will be provided with suitable window with at least 1 m² of glass and arranged to provide at least 0.5 m² of screened opening. The door will be fitted with a lockset and 2 keys.
 - .4 The office will be equipped with a drafting chair and a 900 mm x 1500 mm table, smooth wooden top suitable for drafting.
 - .5 Install electrical lighting system to provide minimum 750 lux using surface mounted, shielded commercial fixtures with 10% upward light component.
 - .6 Maintain office in clean condition.
 - .7 Arrange and pay for telephone, facsimile machine, high-speed internet connection, or other form of communication approved by the Department Representative, in the Departmental Representative's Office for Site Representative's exclusive use.
-

1.3 DEPARTMENTAL
REPRESENTATIVE'S
SITE OFFICE
(Cont'd)

- .8 Contractor may, on approval of Departmental Representative, provide cellular or mobile phone. If approval to use cellular or mobile phone is granted, be responsible for all services, airtime, license and network access fees, and all other fees or charges required to utilize the phone as intended by the manufacturer.

1.4 SANITARY
FACILITIES

- .1 Provide sanitary facilities for work force in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Post notices and take such precautions as required by local health authorities. Keep area and premises in sanitary condition.

1.5 POWER

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary electrical power supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Supply and install all temporary facilities for power such as pole lines and underground cables to approval of local power supply authority.

1.6 WATER SUPPLY

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary water supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.

1.7 SCAFFOLDING

- .1 Design, construct and maintain scaffolding in rigid, secure and safe manner in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.2-2016.
- .2 Erect scaffolding independent of walls. Remove when no longer required.

1.8 CONSTRUCTION
SIGN AND NOTICES

- .1 Contractor or subcontractor advertisement signboards are not permitted on site.
- .2 Only notices of safety or instructions are permitted on site.
- .3 Safety and Instruction Signs and Notices:

- 1.8 CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND NOTICES (Cont'd)
- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Signs and notices for safety and instruction shall be in both official languages. Graphic symbols shall conform to CAN/CSA-Z321-96 (R2006).
 - .4 Maintenance and Disposal of Site Signs:
 - .1 Maintain approved signs and notices in good condition for duration of project and dispose of off site on completion of project or earlier if directed by Departmental Representative.

- 1.9 REMOVAL OF TEMPORARY FACILITIES
- .1 Remove temporary facilities from site when directed by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED
- .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED
- .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- | | | |
|--|----|---|
| <u>1.1 SECTION INCLUDES</u> | .1 | Barriers. |
| | .2 | Traffic Controls. |
| <u>1.2 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL</u> | .1 | Provide temporary controls in order to execute work expeditiously. |
| | .2 | Remove from site all such work after use. |
| <u>1.3 FENCING</u> | .1 | Delineate all work sites with 2.44m high wire fencing. Maintain at all times throughout construction. |
| <u>1.4 GUARD RAILS AND BARRICADES</u> | .1 | Provide secure, rigid guard rails and barricades around open excavations. |
| | .2 | Provide barricades along wharf structure when wheelguard is removed. |
| | .3 | Provide as required by governing authorities. |
| <u>1.5 ACCESS TO SITE</u> | .1 | Provide and maintain access to adjacent harbour facilities. |
| <u>1.6 PUBLIC TRAFFIC FLOW</u> | .1 | Provide and maintain competent signal flag operators, traffic signals, barricades and flares, lights, or lanterns as required to perform work and protect the public. |
| <u>1.7 FIRE ROUTES</u> | .1 | Maintain access to property including overhead clearances for use by emergency response vehicles. |
| <u>1.8 PROTECTION FOR OFF-SITE AND PUBLIC PROPERTY</u> | .1 | Protect surrounding private and public property from damage during performance of work. |

1.8 PROTECTION FOR OFF-SITE AND PUBLIC PROPERTY
(Cont'd) .2 Be responsible for damage incurred.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- .1 This section specifies requirements for board, lodgings and related services to be provided by the Contractor for the Site Monitor.
- .2 Due to the location of this site, it is a requirement of this contract that the Contractor provide and pay for all board and lodgings for the Site Monitor's sole use, within five (5) kilometers of the site, for the duration of the project. Provide for and maintain acceptable living accommodations on site for the Site Monitor's sole use. The minimum requirement would be a self-contained unit with private sleeping accommodation and shower or bath or other arrangement approved by the Departmental Representative.

1.2 BOARD AND LODGINGS

- .1 For the purpose of this contract board and lodgings shall include but not necessarily be limited to: sleeping accommodation, meals and dining facilities, washroom facilities, laundry facilities, electrical and heating service, linens and bedding, etc. and any reasonable service as directed by the Departmental Representative.
- .2 Board and lodgings must be approved by the Departmental Representative and Contractor will cooperate in providing all services required to maintain an acceptable standard of living during construction period.
- .3 The Contractor shall include all calendar days, including weekends and statutory holidays in determining the cost.

1.3 REQUIREMENTS OF REGULATORY AGENCIES

- .1 Comply with any or all applicable Agencies regulation of the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, relating to the set up, servicing and maintenance of accommodations for the Site Monitor.
- .2 Obtain and pay for any permits which may be required and comply to regulations of same.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 GENERAL

- .1 Use new material and equipment unless otherwise specified.
- .2 Within 7 days of written request by Departmental Representative, submit following information for any materials and products proposed for supply:
 - .1 name and address of manufacturer;
 - .2 trade name, model and catalogue number;
 - .3 performance, descriptive and test data;
 - .4 manufacturer's installation or application instructions;
 - .5 evidence of arrangements to procure.
 - .6 evidence of manufacturer delivery problems or unforeseen delays.
- .3 Provide material and equipment of specified design and quality, performing to published ratings and for which replacement parts are readily available.
- .4 Use products of one manufacturer for equipment or material of same type or classification unless otherwise specified.
- .5 Permanent labels, trademarks and nameplates on products are not acceptable in prominent locations, except where required for operating instructions, or when located in mechanical or electrical rooms.

1.2 PRODUCT QUALITY
AND REFERENCED
STANDARDS

- .1 Contractor shall be solely responsible for submitting relevant technical data and independent test reports to confirm whether a product or system proposed for use meets contract requirements and specified standards.
- .2 Final decision as to whether a product or system meets contract requirements rest solely with the Departmental Representative in accordance with the General Conditions.

1.3 ACCEPTABLE
MATERIALS AND
ALTERNATIVES

- .1 Acceptable Materials: When materials specified include trade names or trade marks or manufacturer's or supplier's name as part of the material description, select and only use one of the names listed for incorporation into the Work.

1.3 ACCEPTABLE
MATERIALS AND
ALTERNATIVES
(Cont'd)

- .2 Alternative Materials: Submission of alternative materials to trade names or manufacturer's names specified must be done during the bidding period following procedures indicated in the Instructions to Bidders.
- .3 Substitutions: After acceptance of bid, substitution of a specified material will be dealt with as a change to the Work in accordance with the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.4 MANUFACTURERS
INSTRUCTIONS

- .1 Unless otherwise specified, comply with manufacturer's latest printed instructions for materials and installation methods to be used. Do not rely on labels or enclosure provided with products. Obtain written instructions directly from manufacturers.
- .2 Notify Departmental Representative in writing of any conflict between these specifications and manufacturers instructions, so that Departmental Representative will designate which document is to be followed.

1.5 AVAILABILITY

- .1 Immediately notify Departmental Representative in writing of unforeseen or unanticipated material delivery problems by manufacturer. Provide support documentation as per Clause 1.1.2 above.

1.6 WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Ensure quality of work is of highest standard, executed by workers experienced and skilled in respective duties for which they are employed.
- .2 Remove unsuitable or incompetent workers from site as stipulated in General Conditions.
- .3 Ensure cooperation of workers in laying out work. Maintain efficient and continuous supervision on site at all times.
- .4 Coordinate work between trades and subcontractors.
- .5 Coordinate placement of openings, sleeves and accessories.

1.7 FASTENINGS -
GENERAL

- .1 Provide metal fastenings and accessories in same texture, colour and finish as base metal in which they occur. Prevent electrolytic action between dissimilar metals. Use non-corrosive fasteners, anchors and spacers for securing exterior work and in humid areas.
- .2 Space anchors within limits of load bearing or shear capacity and ensure that they provide positive permanent anchorage. Wood or organic material plugs not acceptable.
- .3 Keep exposed fastenings to minimum, space evenly and lay out neatly.
- .4 Fastenings which cause spalling or cracking of material to which anchorage is made, are not acceptable.
- .5 Do not use explosive actuated fastening devices unless approved by Departmental Representative. See Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements on Health and Safety in this regard.

1.8 FASTENINGS -
EQUIPMENT

- .1 Use fastenings of standard commercial sizes and patterns with material and finish suitable for service.
- .2 Use heavy hexagon heads, semi-finished unless otherwise specified.
- .3 Bolts may not project more than one diameter beyond nuts.
- .4 Use plain type washers on equipment, sheet metal and soft gasket lock type washers where vibrations occur and, use resilient washers with stainless steel.

1.9 STORAGE,
HANDLING AND
PROTECTION

- .1 Deliver, handle and store materials in manner to prevent deterioration and soiling and in accordance with manufacturer's instructions when applicable.
- .2 Store packaged or bundled materials in original and undamaged condition with manufacturer's seal and labels intact. Do not remove from packaging or bundling until required in Work. Provide additional cover where manufacturer's packaging is insufficient to provide adequate protection.

- 1.9 STORAGE,
HANDLING AND
PROTECTION
(Cont'd)
- .3 Store products subject to damage from weather in weatherproof enclosures.
 - .4 Store cementitious products clear of earth or concrete floors, and away from walls.
 - .5 Keep sand, when used for grout or mortar materials, clean and dry. Store sand on wooden platforms and cover with waterproof tarpaulins during inclement weather.
 - .6 Store sheet materials and lumber on flat, solid supports and keep clear of ground. Slope to shed moisture.
 - .7 Store and mix paints in heated and ventilated room. Remove oily rags and other combustible debris from site daily. Take every precaution necessary to prevent spontaneous combustion.
 - .8 Immediately remove damaged or rejected materials from site.
 - .9 Touch-up damaged factory finished surfaces to Departmental Representative's satisfaction. Use touch-up materials to match original. Do not paint over name plates.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 GENERAL
- .1 Conduct cleaning and disposal operations to comply with local ordinances and anti-pollution laws.
 - .2 Store volatile waste in covered metal containers, and remove from premises at end of each working day.
 - .3 Prevent accumulation of wastes which create hazardous conditions.
 - .4 Provide adequate ventilation during use of volatile or noxious substances.
- 1.2 MATERIALS
- .1 Use only cleaning materials recommended by manufacturer of surface to be cleaned, and as recommended by cleaning material manufacturer.
- 1.3 CLEANING DURING CONSTRUCTION
- .1 Maintain project grounds and public properties in a tidy condition, free from accumulations of waste material and debris. Clean areas on a daily basis.
 - .2 Provide on-site garbage containers for collection of waste materials and debris.
 - .3 Remove waste materials and debris from site on a daily basis.
- 1.4 FINAL CLEANING
- .1 In preparation for acceptance of the Work perform final cleaning.
 - .2 Inspect finishes, fitments and equipment. Ensure specified workmanship and operation.
 - .3 Broom clean exterior paved and concrete surfaces; rake clean other surfaces of grounds.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED
- .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures.
- .2 Section 06 05 73 - Wood Treatment.
- .3 Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.
- .4 Section 31 53 16 - Structural Timber.

1.2 WASTE
MANAGEMENT PLAN

- .1 Prior to commencement of work, prepare waste Management Workplan.
- .2 Workplan to include:
 - .1 Waste audit.
 - .2 Waste reduction practices.
 - .3 Material source separation process.
 - .4 Procedures for sending recyclables to recycling facilities.
 - .5 Procedures for sending non-salvageable items and waste to approved waste processing facility or landfill site.
 - .6 Training and supervising workforce on waste management at site.
 - .7 Approval letter(s) from Waste Disposal Site(s) Authority stating the disposal of waste associated with this project are acceptable to be disposed of at the facility.
- .3 Workplan to incorporate waste management requirements specified herein and in other sections of the Specifications.
- .4 Develop Workplan in collaboration with all subcontractors to ensure all waste management issues and opportunities are addressed.
- .5 Implement and manage all aspects of Waste Management Workplan for duration of work.
- .6 Revise Plan as work progresses addressing new opportunities for diversion of waste from landfill.

1.3 DISPOSAL
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Burying or burning of rubbish and waste materials is prohibited.

1.3 DISPOSAL
REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .2 Disposal of waste, volatile materials, mineral spirits, oil, paint, paint thinner or unused preservative material into waterways, storm, or sanitary sewers is prohibited.
- .3 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood through incineration.
- .4 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood with other materials destined for recycling or reuse.
- .5 Dispose of treated wood, end pieces, wood scraps and sawdust at a Provincially approved sanitary landfill.
- .6 Dispose of waste only at approved waste processing facility or landfill sites approved by authority having jurisdiction.
- .7 Contact the authority having jurisdiction prior to commencement of work, to determine what, if any, demolition and construction waste materials have been banned from disposal in landfills and at transfer stations. Take appropriate action to isolate such banned materials at site of work and dispose in strict accordance with provincial and municipal regulations.
- .8 Transport waste intended for landfill in separated condition, following rules and recommendations of Landfill Operator in support of their effort to divert, recycle and reduce amount of solid waste placed in landfill.
- .9 Sale of salvaged items by Contractor to other parties not permitted on site.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Project Record Documents as follows:
 - .1 As-built drawings.
 - .2 As-built specifications.
 - .3 Reviewed shop drawings.

1.2 PROJECT RECORD
DOCUMENTS

- .1 Departmental Representative will provide two white print sets of contract drawings and two copies of Specifications Manual specifically for "as-built" purposes.
- .2 Maintain at site one set of the contract drawings and specifications to record actual as-built site conditions.
- .3 Maintain up-to-date, real time as-built drawings and specifications in good condition and make available for inspection by the Departmental Representative at any time during construction.
- .4 As-Built Drawings:
 - .1 Record changes in red ink on the prints. Mark only on one set of prints and at completion of project and prior to final inspection, neatly transfer notations to second set (also by use of red ink). Submit both sets to Departmental Representative. All drawings of both sets shall be stamped "As-Built Drawings" and be signed and dated by Contractor.
 - .2 Show all modifications, substitutions and deviations from what is shown on the contract drawings or in specifications.
 - .3 Record following information:
 - .1 Horizontal and vertical location of various elements in relation to CHS Chart Datum.
 - .2 Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - .3 All design elevations, sections, and details dimensioned and marked-up to consistently report finished installation conditions.
 - .4 Any details produced in the course of the contract by the Departmental Representative to supplement or to change existing design drawings must also be marked-up and dimensioned to reflect final as-built conditions and appended to the as-built drawing document.

-
- 1.2 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS
(Cont'd)
- .4 (Cont'd)
 - .3 (Cont'd)
 - .5 All change orders issued over the course of the contract must be documented on the finished as-built documents, accurately and consistently depicting the changed condition as it applies to all affected drawing details.
 - .5 As-built Specifications: legibly mark in red each item to record actual construction, including:
 - .1 Manufacturer, trade name, and catalogue number of each product actually installed, particularly items substituted from that specified.
 - .2 Changes made by Addenda and Change Orders.
 - .3 Mark up both copies of specifications; stamp "as-built", sign and date similarly to drawings as per above clause.
 - .6 Maintain As-built documents current as the contract progresses. Departmental Representative will conduct reviews and inspections of the documents on a regular basis. Frequency of reviews will be subject to Departmental Representative's discretion. Failure to maintain as-builts current and complete to satisfaction of the Departmental Representative shall be subject to financial penalties in the form of progress payment reductions and holdback assessments.
- 1.3 DIVE INSPECTION
- .1 Provide detailed dive inspection video of all below water work performed.
 - .2 Video shall be of high quality and contain audio and reference drawings and report of as-built conditions. Submit video to Departmental Representative for review prior to demobilizing from site.
 - .3 No separate payment will be made for inspection and reinspections if required to verify deficiencies have been corrected or if video submitted is of poor quality and/or does not provide adequate information in order for the Departmental Representative to determine if the work was completed in accordance with the contract documents.
- 1.4 SURVEY
- .1 Provide georeferenced topographic and sounding survey of work.
-

- 1.4 SURVEY
(Cont'd)
- .2 Survey to be referenced to UTM coordinate system and hydrographic datum.
 - .3 Survey shall contain locations and elevations of all features installed in the work.
 - .4 Survey shall be submitted to Departmental Representative in a format compatible with AutoCAD software.
 - .5 No separate payment will be made for survey or subsequent surveys required to collect information missing from the initial submission.

- 1.5 REVIEWED SHOP
DRAWINGS
- .1 Compile 2 full sets of all reviewed shop drawings.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED
- .1 Not used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 NOT USED
- .1 Not used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .3 Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
 - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test for Concrete.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-O86, Engineering Design in Wood (Limit States Design).
 - .3 CSA O121-08, Douglas Fir Plywood.
 - .4 CSA O151-09 Canadian Softwood Plywood.
 - .5 CSA O153, Poplar Plywood.
 - .6 CAN3-O188.0-M78, Standard Test Methods for Mat-Formed Wood Particleboards and Waferboard.
 - .7 CSA O437 Series-93, Standards for OSB and Waferboard.
 - .8 CSA S269.1, Falsework and Formwork.
 - .9 CAN/CSA-S269.3, Concrete Formwork.

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS

- .1 Submit shop drawings for formwork and falsework in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Indicate method and schedule of construction, shoring, stripping and re-shoring procedures, materials, arrangement of joints, special architectural exposed finishes, ties, liners, and locations of temporary embedded parts. Comply with CSA S269.1, for falsework drawings. Comply with CAN/CSA-S269.3 for formwork drawings.
- .3 Indicate formwork design data, such as permissible rate of concrete placement, and temperature of concrete, in forms.
- .4 Indicate sequence of erection and removal of formwork/falsework as directed by Departmental Representative.

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1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS .5 Each shop drawing submission shall bear stamp and
(Cont'd) signature of qualified Professional Engineer
registered or licensed in Province of Newfoundland
and Labrador, Canada.

1.4 WASTE .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance
MANAGEMENT AND with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition
DISPOSAL Waste Management and Disposal and the Waste
Reduction Workplan.

.2 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic waste
in designated containers.

.3 Ensure emptied containers are sealed and stored
safely for disposal away from children.

.4 Use sealers, form release and stripping agents that
are non-toxic, biodegradable and have zero or low
VOC's.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS .1 Formwork materials:
.1 Use formwork materials to CAN/CSA-A23.1.

.2 Form ties:
.1 Removable or snap-off metal ties, fixed or
adjustable length, free of devices leaving holes
larger than 25 mm diameter in concrete surface.

.3 Form release agent: non-toxic, chemically active
release agents containing compounds that react with
free lime present in concrete to provide water
insoluble soaps, preventing set of film of concrete
in contact with form.

.4 Falsework materials: to CSA-S269.1.
.1 Materials required to bear grade marks, or be
accompanied with certificates, test reports or other
proof of conformity.

.5 Premoulded joint fillers:
.1 Bituminous impregnated fibreboard to ASTM D1751
2018.

.6 Bond Breaker:

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-
- 2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)
- .6 (Cont'd)
- .1 Impermeable tube formed of polyvinylchloride, rubber or similar material to the approval of the Departmental Representative. Internal diameter equal to dowels.
- .7 Sealant: to Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 FABRICATION AND
ERECTION
- .1 Verify lines, levels and centres before proceeding with formwork/falsework and ensure dimensions agree with drawings.
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval for use of earth forms framing openings not indicated on drawings.
- .3 Hand trim sides and bottoms and remove loose earth from earth forms before placing concrete.
- .4 Fabricate and erect falsework in accordance with CSA S269.1.
- .5 Fabricate and erect formwork in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.3 to produce finished concrete conforming to shape, dimensions, locations and levels indicated within tolerances required by CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .6 Align form joints and make watertight. Keep form joints to minimum.
- .7 Use 25 mm chamfer strips on external corners and/or 25 mm fillets at interior corners, joints, unless specified otherwise.
- .8 Form chases, slots, openings, drips, recesses, expansion and control joints as indicated.
- .9 Build in anchors, sleeves, and other inserts required to accommodate Work specified in other sections. Assure that all anchors and inserts will not protrude beyond surfaces designated to receive applied finishes, including painting.
- .10 Clean formwork in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1, before placing concrete.
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3.2 REMOVAL AND
RESHORING

- .1 Leave formwork in place for following minimum periods of time after placing concrete.
 - .1 5 days for beam soffits, slabs, decks and other structural members, or 3 days when replaced immediately with adequate shoring to standard specified for falsework.
- .2 Remove formwork when concrete has reached 75% of its design strength or minimum period noted above, whichever comes later, and replace immediately with adequate reshoring.
- .3 Provide all necessary reshoring of members where early removal of forms may be required or where members may be subjected to additional loads during construction as required.
- .4 Space reshoring in each principal direction at not more than 3000 mm apart.
- .5 Re-use formwork and falsework subject to requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1.

3.3 JOINT FILLERS

- .1 Locate and form expansion joints as indicated. Install joint filler in all joints.
- .2 Use 13 mm thick joint filler to separate slab-on-grade and extend joint filler from bottom of slab to within 25 mm of finished slab surface unless indicated otherwise.

3.4 JOINT SEALANT

- .1 Fill expansion and control joints with sealer as per manufacturer instructions.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .3 Section 35 59 29 - Mooring Devices.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Concrete Institute (ACI).
 - .1 ACI 315-99, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structure.
- .2 American National Standards Institute/American Concrete Institute (ANSI/ACI).
 - .1 ANSI/ACI 315-80, Details and Detailing of Concrete Reinforcement.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
 - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1-14, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction.
 - .2 CSA-A23.3-14, Design of Concrete Structures for Buildings.
 - .3 CSA G30.3-M1983, Cold Drawn Steel Wire for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .4 CSA G30.5-M1983, Welded Steel Wire Fabric for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .5 CSA G30.14-M1983, Deformed Steel Wire for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .6 CSA G30.15-M1983, Welded Deformed Steel Wire Fabric for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .7 CAN/CSA-G30.18-09, Carbon Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
 - .8 CAN/CSA-G40.21 Structural Quality Steels.
 - .9 CAN/CSA-G164-92, Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
 - .10 CSA W186-M1990, Welding of Reinforcing Bars in Reinforced Concrete Construction.

1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS

- .1 Submit shop drawings including placing of reinforcement in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

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1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS .2 Indicate on shop drawings, bar bending details, lists, quantities of reinforcement, sizes, spacings, locations of reinforcement and mechanical splices if approved by Departmental Representative, with identifying code marks to permit correct placement without reference to structural drawings. Indicate sizes, spacings and locations of chairs, spacers and hangers. Prepare reinforcement drawings in accordance with Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice - by Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada. ANSI/ACI 315 and ACI 315R, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structure.

(Cont'd)

1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal and the Waste Reduction Workplan.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS .1 Substitute different size bars only if permitted in writing by Departmental Representative.

 .2 Reinforcing steel: billet steel, grade 400, deformed bars to CAN/CSA-G30.18, unless indicated otherwise.

 .3 Reinforcing steel: weldable low alloy steel deformed bars to CAN/CSA-30.18.

 .4 Cold-drawn annealed steel wire ties: to CSA G30.3.

 .5 Welded steel wire fabric: to CSA G30.5. Provide in flat sheets only.

 .6 Chairs, bolsters, bar supports, spacers: to CAN/CSA-A23.1.

 .7 Mechanical splices: subject to approval of Departmental Representative.

2.2 FABRICATION .1 Fabricate reinforcing steel in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1, ANSI/ACI 315, and Reinforcing Steel Manual of Standard Practice by the Reinforcing Steel Institute of Canada. ACI 315R, Manual of Engineering and Placing Drawings for Reinforced Concrete Structures unless indicated otherwise.

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- 2.2 FABRICATION
(Cont'd)
- .2 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval for locations of reinforcement splices other than those shown on placing drawings.
 - .3 Upon approval of Departmental Representative, weld reinforcement in accordance with CSA W186.
 - .4 Ship bundles of bar reinforcement, clearly identified in accordance with bar bending details and lists.

- 2.3 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL
- .1 Provide Departmental Representative with certified copy of mill test report of reinforcing steel, showing physical and chemical analysis, minimum 2 weeks prior to commencing reinforcing work.
 - .2 Upon request inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of material to be supplied.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 FIELD BENDING
- .1 Do not field bend or field weld reinforcement except where indicated or authorized by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 When field bending is authorized, bend without heat, applying a slow and steady pressure.
 - .3 Replace bars which develop cracks or splits.

- 3.2 PLACING REINFORCEMENT
- .1 Place reinforcing steel as indicated on reviewed placing drawings and in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .2 Use approved type chairs to locate the reinforcing steel at the proper grade.
 - .3 Tie reinforcement where spacing in each direction is:
 - .1 Less than 300 mm: tie at alternate intersections.
 - .2 300 mm or more: tie at each intersection.
 - .4 Prior to placing concrete, obtain Departmental Representative's approval of reinforcing material and placement.
-

3.2 PLACING
REINFORCEMENT
(Cont'd)

.5 Ensure cover to reinforcement is maintained during concrete pour.

3.3 CLEANING

.1 Clean reinforcing before placing concrete to CAN/CSA-A23.1.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies requirements for supply, placing, finishing, protecting and curing cast-in-place concrete for mooring cleat blocks, and wharf decks.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
.2 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
.3 Section 35 59 29 - Mooring Devices.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
.1 ASTM C109/C109M-16, Test Method for Compressive Strength of Hydraulic Cement Mortars (Using 2 in. or 50 mm Cube Specimens).
.2 ASTM C260-10, Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.
.3 ASTM C494/C494M, Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete.
.2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
.1 CAN/CGSB-51.34-M86a, Vapour Barrier, Polyethylene Sheet for Use in Building Construction.
.3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
.1 CAN/CSA-A23.1, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test for Concrete.
.2 CAN/CSA-A23.2, Methods of Test for Concrete.
.3 CSA A283-06, Qualification Code for Concrete Testing Laboratories.
.4 CAN/CSA-A3000-13, Cementitious Materials Compendium (Consists of A3001, A3002, A3003, A3004 and A3005).
.1 CSA-A3001-13, Cementitious Materials for Use in Concrete.
- 1.4 CERTIFICATES .1 Submit certificates in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

-
- 1.4 CERTIFICATES
(Cont'd)
- .2 Minimum 2 weeks prior to starting concrete work submit to Departmental Representative manufacturer's test data and certification by qualified independent inspection and testing laboratory that following materials will meet specified requirements:
 - .1 Portland cement.
 - .2 Blended hydraulic cement.
 - .3 Supplementary cementing materials.
 - .4 Grout.
 - .5 Admixtures.
 - .6 Aggregates.
 - .7 Water.
 - .8 Joint filler.
 - .9 Joint Sealant.
 - .3 Provide certification that mix proportions selected will produce concrete of quality, yield and strength as specified in concrete mixes, and will comply with CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .4 Provide certification that plant, equipment, and materials to be used in concrete comply with requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- 1.5 STORAGE OF
MATERIALS
- .1 Store materials to prevent contamination or deterioration.
 - .2 Provide adequate storage facilities for materials to ensure a continuous supply of these materials during batching operations.
 - .3 Store cement in weather-tight facility.
- 1.6 QUALITY
ASSURANCE
- .1 Minimum 2 weeks prior to starting concrete work, submit proposed quality control procedures to Departmental Representative for the following items:
 - .1 Cold weather concrete.
 - .2 Curing.
 - .3 Finishes.
 - .4 Formwork removal.
 - .5 Joints.
- 1.7 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL
- .1 Use trigger operated spray nozzles for water hoses.
 - .2 Designate a cleaning area for tools to limit water use and runoff.
-

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Cement to CAN/CSA-A3001.
- .2 Supplementary cementing materials: to CAN/CSA-A3001.
- .3 Cementitious hydraulic slag: to CAN/CSA-A3001.
- .4 Water: to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .5 Aggregates: to CAN/CSA-A23.1. Coarse aggregates to be normal density.
- .6 Air entraining admixture: to ASTM C260.
- .7 Chemical admixtures: to ASTM C494/C494M.
Departmental Representative to approve accelerating or set retarding admixtures during cold and hot weather placing.
- .8 Concrete retarders: to ASTM C494/C494M. Do not allow moisture of any kind to come in contact with the retarder film.
- .9 Curing compound: curing compounds are not to be used.
- .10 Premoulded joint fillers:
 - .1 Sponge rubber: to ASTM D1752, Type I, flexible grade.
- .11 Gravel: Evenly graded pit run or crushed stone, maximum size, 50mm, with not more than 8% passing the 0.075 mm sieve.

2.2 MIXES

- .1 Proportion concrete in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1, Clause 4.3.
- .2 Proportion concrete to comply with Alternate 1, Table 2 in CAN/CSA-A23.1 and following requirements:
 - .1 Cement:
 - .1 Type as per CSA A23.1.
 - .2 Minimum compressive strength: 35 MPa at 28 days.
 - .3 Class of exposure: C1.
 - .4 20 mm nominal size coarse aggregate.
 - .5 Air content 5% to 8%.
 - .6 Density of air-dry concrete in range of 2240 kg/m³ to 2400 kg/m³.

2.2 MIXES
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .7 Slump at time and point of discharge 50 mm to 100 mm.
- .3 When the Contractor wishes to purchase concrete from a ready mix concrete supplier, submit a letter from the supplier certifying the following:
 - .1 That plant and equipment is certified and all materials to be used in the concrete comply with the requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1.
 - .2 That the mix proportions selected will produce concrete of the specified quality and yield. Indicate mix proportions and sources of all materials.
 - .3 That the strengths will comply with the strengths specified herein.
- .4 When the Contractor wishes to mix concrete on site, identify the source of aggregates and submit samples of fine and coarse aggregates to a testing laboratory for testing and trial mixes in order to determine a suitable mix design. The testing laboratory, at Contractor's cost, will test the trial mix for slump, air content, density and strength. The results of these tests will be submitted to the Departmental Representative to be reviewed for compliance with the specification. This review must be completed before permission to place concrete is given.
 - .1 The sand, gravel, water and air entraining agent should be mixed prior to the addition of cement and water reducer.
- .5 Weigh aggregates, cement, water and admixture when batching. No alternative methods of measuring will be permitted.
- .6 Do not use calcium chloride.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval before placing concrete. Provide 24 hours notice prior to placing of concrete.
- .2 Pumping of concrete is permitted only after approval of equipment and mix.
- .3 Ensure reinforcement and inserts are not disturbed during concrete placement.

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3.1 PREPARATION
(Cont'd)

- .4 Prior to placing of concrete obtain Departmental Representative's approval of proposed method for protection of concrete during placing and curing in adverse weather.
- .5 Maintain accurate records of poured concrete items to indicate date, location of pour, quality, air temperature and test samples taken.
- .6 Do not place load upon new concrete until authorized by Departmental Representative.
- .7 Place gravel in accordance with Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.

3.2 CONSTRUCTION

- .1 Comply with additional requirements of CAN/CSA-A23.1, Clause 4.1.1.5, for concrete exposed to seawater environments.
- .2 Minimum concrete cover over reinforcing steel bars to be 75 mm.
- .3 Place concrete in hot weather to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .4 Place concrete in cold weather to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .5 Keep concrete surfaces moist continually during protection stage.
- .6 Place, consolidate, finish, cure and protect concrete to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .7 Do not commence placing concrete until Departmental Representative has inspected and approved forms, foundations, reinforcing steel, joints, conveying, spreading, consolidation and finishing equipment and curing and protective methods.

3.3 FORMWORK

- .1 Install and strip formwork to CAN/CSA-A23.1 and Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories..

3.4 INSERTS

- .1 Position and secure anchor bolts in formwork to maintain line and grades.

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3.5 CONTROL JOINTS

- .1 Construct control joints in locations shown on drawings or directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 All joints will be centred over a support. Joints will be made in a perfectly straight line.
- .3 Cut control joint when concrete has hardened.
- .4 Fill saw cut with joint sealer as specified.

3.6 PLACING
CONCRETE

- .1 Place and consolidate concrete to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .2 Do not place concrete on or against frozen material.
- .3 Place concrete continuously from joint to joint.
- .4 Place concrete in a uniform heading, normal to the centreline. Limit rate of placing to that which can be finished before beginning of initial set.

3.7 STRIKE OFF AND
CONSOLIDATION

- .1 High speed internal poker vibrators shall be used to consolidate the concrete during placing. Final compaction of the surfaces shall be done by beam-type vibratory air screed as approved by Departmental Representative. A surcharge of approximately 65 mm of concrete will be maintained at the screed face during consolidation.
- .2 Strikeoff and consolidation must be completed before excess water bleeds to the surface.
- .3 Ensure that the concrete deck conforms to the elevations and slopes as shown on the drawings so that satisfactory drainage will result.

3.8 FINISHING

- .1 Only ACI certified or other pre-approved concrete finishers are to be utilized in finishing all concrete works. All work is to be finished to CAN/CSA-A23.1, and as specified below.
- .2 The surface will be brought to the specified level by means of darbying or bull floating which will be carried out immediately following screeding and must be completed before any bleed water is present on the surface. Surface tolerance to be 8 mm under a 3 metre straight edge.

3.8 FINISHING
(Cont'd)

- .3 Provide slope as shown on the drawings to permit proper drainage of the concrete deck.
 - .4 Finish slabs to elevations indicated on drawings.
 - .5 Strike off the surface with a straight edge.
 - .6 Hand tamp low slump concrete with jitterbug.
 - .7 Darby or bull float the surface to smooth and level the concrete.
 - .8 Allow bleed water or sheen to disappear.
 - .9 Float the surface by means of power and/or hand float where the concrete has hardened enough for a man to leave only slight footprints on the surface.
 - .10 Do not bring water and fines to the surface by over floating. Where extra floating is required the floating operation shall be repeated after the time interval necessary for any sheen to disappear and for concrete to set further.
 - .11 Steel trowel the concrete surfaces by means of power and/or hand trowel. Do not leave any hard, smooth, polished or burnished surface area.
 - .12 Do not bring water and fines to the surface by over trowelling.
 - .13 After slight interval necessary for concrete to further harden, repeat the trowelling operation.
 - .14 Lightly broom surface with a soft bristle broom obtaining a fine and even textured finish with a non-slip finish. All brush strokes to be parallel across paving.
 - .15 The surface shall be true and accurate to a maximum tolerance of 1 mm in 500 mm.
-

3.9 PROTECTION AND
CURING

- .1 Cure to CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .2 Cure concrete by protecting it against loss of moisture, rapid temperature change and mechanical injury for at least 7 days after placement. After finishing operations have been completed, the entire surface of the newly placed concrete shall be covered by whatever curing medium is applicable to local conditions and approved by the Departmental Representative. The edges of concrete slabs exposed by removal of forms shall be protected with continuous curing treatment equal to the method selected for curing the slab and curb surfaces. Cure to CAN/CSA-A23.1. Have the equipment needed for adequate curing at hand and ready to install before actual concrete placement begins.
- .3 When air temperature is at or below 5°C or when there is a probability of its falling to that limit within 24 hours of placing (as forecast by the nearest official meteorological office) cold weather protection as per CAN/CSA-A23.1 will be provided and the following:
 - .1 Housing - Protect concrete by a windproof shelter of canvas or other material to allow free circulation of inside air around fresh touch formwork and provide sufficient space for removal of formwork for finishing. Supply approved heating equipment capable of keeping inside air at a constant temperature sufficiently high to maintain concrete at following curing temperatures.
 - .1 For initial 3 days at a temperature of not less than 15°C nor more than 27°C at surface.
 - .2 Maintain concrete at 10°C for an extra 4 days plus the initial 3 days.
 - .3 In addition to the protective housing, the concrete must be cured as outlined in Clause 3.9.2 above.

3.10 TESTING

- .1 Contractor will appoint a concrete testing company to test all work under this section of specification as per CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .2 Cost of compressive strength tests shall be paid for by the Contractor.
- .3 Testing company shall issue reports to Departmental Representative on quality of test cylinders.

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3.10 TESTING
(Cont'd)

- .4 Notify Departmental Representative at least 7 days prior to start of placing concrete. Provide for testing purposes an adequate quantity of approved test cylinders.
- .5 At least one (1) set of five (5) cylinders each shall be taken from 25 m³ or fraction thereof of each day's pour, whichever is less. One (1) cylinder shall be tested at seven (7) days, two (2) shall be tested at twenty-eight (28) days, and the fourth and fifth cylinders will be kept in the event 28 day strength is not achieved and will be used to determine compressive strength at 56 days.
- .6 Crate cylinders and deliver to the testing laboratory within 48 hours after casting in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1. Contractor will pay for crating and delivery of cylinders to the laboratory.
- .7 If strength tests of test cylinder for any portion of the work falls below the specified compressive strength at 28 days, the Departmental Representative reserves the right to determine the acceptability of the concrete by performing additional field testing as outlined in CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .8 If concrete does not conform to drawings or specifications, take measures as directed to correct the deficiency. All costs of correctional measures will be at the expense of the Contractor.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM).
 - .1 ASTM A53/A53M-12, Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped, Zinc-Coated Welded and Seamless.
 - .2 ASTM A269-15, Specification for Seamless and Welded Austenitic Stainless Steel Tubing for General Service.
 - .3 ASTM A307-14, Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60,000 PSI Tensile Strength.
 - .4 ASTM A123/A123M-15-Zinc (hot dip galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Procedures.
 - .5 ASTM F3125-Latest Edition, Specification for Steel 120,000 PSI Tensile Strength.
- .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-1.40-97, Anti-corrosive Structural Steel Alkyd Primer.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-1.181-99 Ready-Mixed, Organic Zinc-Rich Coating.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
 - .1 CAN/CSA-G40.20/G40.21-13 , General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-S16.1-01, Limit States Design of Steel Structures.
 - .3 CSA W48-14, Filler Metals and Allied Materials for Metal Arc Welding (Developed in co-operation with the Canadian Welding Bureau).
 - .4 CSA W59-13, Welded Steel Construction (Metal Arc Welding).
- .4 The Environmental Choice Program.
 - .1 CCD-047a-98, Paints, Surface Coatings.
 - .2 CCD-048-98, Surface Coatings - Recycled Water-borne.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Product Data:

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- 1.3 SUBMITTALS
(Cont'd)
- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Submit manufacturer's printed product literature, specifications and data sheet in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Submit two copies of WHMIS MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheets in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures. Indicate VOC's:
 - .1 For finishes, coatings, primers and paints.
 - .2 Shop Drawings
 - .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Indicate materials, core thicknesses, finishes, connections, joints, method of anchorage, number of anchors, supports, reinforcement, details, and accessories.
- 1.4 QUALITY
ASSURANCE
- .1 Test Reports: Certified test reports showing compliance with specified performance characteristics and physical properties.
 - .2 Certificates: Product certificates signed by manufacturer certifying materials comply with specified performance characteristics and criteria and physical requirements.
- 1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE, AND
HANDLING
- .1 Packing, Shipping, Handling and Unloading:
 - .1 Deliver, store, handle and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
 - .2 Storage and Protection:
 - .1 Cover exposed stainless steel surfaces with pressure sensitive heavy protection paper or apply strippable plastic coating, before shipping to job site.
 - .2 Leave protective covering in place until final cleaning of building. Provide instructions for removal of protective covering.
- 1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL
- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
-

1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL
(Cont'd)

- .2 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard packaging material for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .4 Divert unused metal materials from landfill to metal recycling facility approved by Departmental Representative.

1.7 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 No measurement for payment shall be made under this section. Include all costs of items required under this section in unit costs for which items are required.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Steel sections and plates: to CAN/CSA-G40.20/G40.21, Grade 350W.
- .2 Steel pipe: to ASTM A53/A53M double extra strong, black galvanized finish.
- .3 Welding materials: to CSA W59.
- .4 Welding electrodes: to CSA W48 Series.
- .5 Bolts and anchor bolts: to ASTM A307.
- .6 Grout: non-shrink, non-metallic, flowable, 15 MPa at 24 hours.

2.2 FABRICATION

- .1 Fabricate work square, true, straight and accurate to required size, with joints closely fitted and properly secured.
- .2 Use self-tapping shake-proof flat headed screws on items requiring assembly by screws or as indicated.
- .3 Where possible, fit and shop assemble work, ready for erection.

2.2 FABRICATION
(Cont'd)

- .4 Ensure exposed welds are continuous for length of each joint. File or grind exposed welds smooth and flush.

2.3 FINISHES

- .1 Galvanizing: hot dipped galvanizing with zinc coating 600 g/m² to ASTM A123/A123M-90. All steel used shall be hot dipped galvanized.
- .2 Shop coat primer: to CAN/CGSB-1.40.
- .3 Zinc primer: zinc rich, ready mix to CAN/CGSB-1.181.

2.4 SHOP PAINTING

- .1 Apply one shop coat of primer to metal items, with exception of galvanized or concrete encased items.
- .2 Use primer unadulterated, as prepared by manufacturer. Paint on dry surfaces, free from rust, scale, grease. Do not paint when temperature is lower than 7 degrees C.
- .3 Clean surfaces to be field welded; do not paint.
- .4 Prepare and coat outdoor fabrications as follows:
 - .1 Surface Preparation: Abrasive blast to SSPC-SP-10 near white metal to achieve an anchor profile of 2.0 mils.
 - .2 Primer: One coat of Amercoat 68A zinc epoxy primer to 3 mils dry film thickness, or approved equal.
 - .3 Intermediate Coat: One coat of Amerlock #2 surface tolerant epoxy to 6 mils dry film thickness, or approved equal.
 - .4 Top Coat: One coat of Amershield abrasion resistant urethane to 4 mils dry film thickness, or approved equal. color to be safety yellow for bollards, black for other applications unless noted.

2.5 STEEL H-PILE GUIDES

- .1 Steel H-Pile Guides and floating Dock Attachment to H-Pile Guide: Sizes and shapes as indicated.
- .2 Galvanize all steel in H-Pile guide and floating dock attachment to H-Pile guide after fabrication.
- .3 All hardware shall be galvanized.

2.6 DOCK-TO-DOCK
FLIP PLATE

- .1 Dock-to-Dock Flip Plate: Sizes and shapes as indicated.
- .2 All connection plates shall be galvanized.
- .3 All hardware shall be galvanized.

2.7 GALVANIZED
FLOATING DOCK
ATTACHMENTS.

- .1 Galvanized Floating Dock Attachments: Sizes and shapes as indicated, including dock-to-dock connections and chain connection of docks to marginal wharf.
- .2 Galvanize after fabrication.
- .3 All hardware to be galvanized.

2.8 GALVANIZED
CONCRETE DECK EDGE
ANGLE

- .1 Galvanized Concrete Deck Edge Angle: Sizes and shapes as indicated.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 ERECTION

- .1 Do welding work in accordance with CSA W59 unless specified otherwise.
- .2 Erect metalwork square, plumb, straight, and true, accurately fitted, with tight joints and intersections.
- .3 Provide suitable means of anchorage acceptable to Departmental Representative such as dowels, anchor clips, bar anchors, expansion bolts and shields, and toggles.
- .4 Exposed fastening devices to match finish and be compatible with material through which they pass.
- .5 Provide components for building by other sections in accordance with shop drawings and schedule.
- .6 Make field connections with bolts to CAN/CSA-S16.1, or weld.
- .7 Hand items over for casting into concrete or building into masonry to appropriate trades together with setting templates.

-
- | | | |
|---|--------|---|
| <u>3.1 ERECTION
(Cont'd)</u> | .8 | Touch-up rivets, field welds, bolts and burnt or scratched surfaces after completion of erection with primer. |
| | .9 | Touch-up galvanized surfaces with zinc rich primer where burned by field welding. |
|
<u>3.2 STEEL H-PILE
GUIDES</u> |
.1 |
Install new galvanized steel H-Pile guide and attachment of floating dock to H-Pile guide as indicated. |
|
<u>3.3 DOCK-TO-DOCK
FLIP PLATE</u> |
.1 |
Install new galvanized flip plate between floating docks as indicated. |
|
<u>3.4 GALVANIZED
FLOATING DOCK
ATTACHMENTS</u> |
.1 |
Install new galvanized floating dock attachments in locations as indicated. |
|
<u>3.5 GALVANIZED
CONCRETE DECK EDGE
ANGLE</u> |
.1 |
Install new galvanized concrete deck edge angle as indicated. |
|
<u>3.6 CLEANING</u> |
.1 |
Perform cleaning after installation to remove construction and accumulated environmental dirt. |
| | .2 | Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers. |

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 REFERENCES

- .1 American Wood-Preservers' Association (AWPA).
 - .1 AWPA M2-16, Standard Inspection of Treated Wood Products.
 - .2 AWPA M4-15, Standard for the Care of Preservative-Treated Wood Products.
- .2 Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
 - .1 CSA O80 Series-15, Wood Preservation.
 - .2 CSA O80.201-97, Standard for Hydrocarbon Solvents for Preservatives. This Standard covers hydrocarbon solvents for preparing solutions of preservatives. This is not stand alone specification
 - .3 CSA O322-15, Procedure for Certification of Pressure-Treated Wood Materials for Use in Preserved Wood Foundations.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Testing of products treated with preservative by pressure impregnation will be carried out by the manufacturer's testing laboratory to AWPA M2, and revisions specified in CSA O80 Series, Supplementary Requirements to AWPA M2.
- .2 Inspection and testing of timber materials will be carried out by the manufacturer.

1.3 CERTIFICATES AND ASSAY RETENTION RESULTS

- .1 Submit certificates and assay retention results in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 For products treated with preservative by pressure impregnation submit following information certified by authorized signing officer of treatment plant:
 - .1 Information listed in AWPA M2 and revisions specified in CSA O80 Series, Supplementary Requirement to AWPA M2 applicable to specified treatment.
 - .2 Moisture content after drying following treatment with water-borne preservative.
 - .3 Assay retentions results representing each treated batch of supplied timber.
 - .4 Acceptable types of paint, stain, and clear finishes that may be used over treated materials to be finished after treatment.

1.4 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood through incineration.
- .2 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood with other materials destined for recycling or reuse.
- .3 Dispose of treated wood, end pieces, wood scraps and sawdust at sanitary landfill approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Dispose of unused wood preservative material at official hazardous material collections site approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Do not dispose of unused preservative material into sewer system, into streams, lakes, onto ground or in other location where they will pose health or environmental hazard.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Preservative: to CSA-080 Series.
- .2 Solvent: to CSA-080.201.

2.2 PRESERVATIVE
TREATMENTS

- .1 Treat to CSA 080, commodity standard 080.18, Table 1 and its referenced standards, with the following minimum assay retentions:

<u>Species</u>	<u>CCA kg/m3</u>	<u>ACA kg/m3</u>
Dimension Timber		
-Coast Douglas Fir	24	24
-Western/Eastern Hemlock	24	24
-Hemlock, Douglas Fir (Wheelguard, Wheelguard Blocking)	10	10
-Birch or Maple	Treat to Refusal	

Note: Birch or maple must be air dried for six (6) months in weather protected environment or kiln dried.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FIELD TREATMENT

- .1 Handle pressure treated material in a manner that will avoid damage which may expose untreated material. Rejection of any damaged material may result and replacement will be at the Contractor's expense.
- .2 Fill all bored bolt holes with preservative immediately after boring. Use a pressurized container with hose to apply preservative, or some alternate method acceptable to the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Fill all unused bored holes and spike holes with tight fitting treated wooden plugs.

3.2 CUTTING

- .1 Field cuts, if authorized, are to receive three (3) liberal coats of the applicable preservative applied to dry wood on each application.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY

- .1 Timber which contain rot, splits exposing untreated wood, excessive wane, or timbers which cannot be fastened in the work so as to be structurally sound are unacceptable.
- .2 The Departmental Representative reserves the right to carry out field testing of treated timber for penetration and retention of preservative. Timber not meeting the requirements of the specification may be rejected for use under the contract.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Materials, preparation and application for caulking and sealants.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
.3 Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
.4 Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
.5 Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.

1.3 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM).
.1 ASTM C 919-19, Standard Practice for Use of Sealants in Acoustical Applications.
.2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
.1 CGSB 19-GP-5M-1984, Sealing Compound, One Component, Acrylic Base, Solvent Curing (Issue of 1976 reaffirmed, incorporating Amendment No. 1).
.2 CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87, Sealing Compound, One-component, Elastomeric, Chemical Curing.
.3 CGSB 19-GP-14M-1984, Sealing Compound, One Component, Butyl-Polyisobutylene Polymer Base, Solvent Curing (Reaffirmation of April 1976).
.4 CAN/CGSB-19.17-M90, One-Component Acrylic Emulsion Base Sealing Compound.
.5 CAN/CGSB-19.24-M90, Multi-component, Chemical Curing Sealing Compound.
.3 Department of Justice Canada (Jus).
.1 Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999 (CEPA).
.4 General Services Administration (GSA) - Federal Specifications (FS).
.1 FS-SS-S-200-E(2), Sealants, Joint, Two-Component, Jet-Blast-Resistant, Cold Applied, for Portland Cement Concrete Pavement.
.5 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS).

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1.3 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .5 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
- .6 Transport Canada (TC).
 - .1 Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 1992 (TDGA).

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Manufacturer's product to describe.
 - .1 Caulking compound.
 - .2 Primers.
 - .3 Sealing compound, each type, including compatibility when different sealants are in contact with each other.
- .3 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .4 Submit duplicate samples of each type of material and colour.
- .5 Cured samples of exposed sealants for each color where required to match adjacent material.
- .6 Submit manufacturer's instructions in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .1 Instructions to include installation instructions for each product used.

1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE, AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, handle, store and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Deliver and store materials in original wrappings and containers with manufacturer's seals and labels, intact. Protect from freezing, moisture, water and contact with ground or floor.

1.6 PROJECT
CONDITIONS

- .1 Environmental Limitations:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants under following conditions:
 - .1 When ambient and substrate temperature conditions are outside limits permitted by joint sealant manufacturer or are below 4.4 degrees C.

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- 1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS
(Cont'd)
- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 (Cont'd)
 - .2 When joint substrates are wet.
 - .2 Joint-Width Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants where joint widths are less than those allowed by joint sealant manufacturer for applications indicated.
 - .3 Joint-Substrate Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants until contaminants capable of interfering with adhesion are removed from joint substrates.
- 1.7 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS
REQUIREMENTS
- .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials; and regarding labelling and provision of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) acceptable to Labour Canada.
 - .2 Conform to manufacturer's recommended temperatures, relative humidity, and substrate moisture content for application and curing of sealants including special conditions governing use.
- PART 2 - PRODUCTS
- 2.1 SEALANT MATERIALS
MATERIALS
- .1 Do not use caulking that emits strong odours, contains toxic chemicals or is not certified as mould resistant in air handling units.
 - .2 When low toxicity caulks are not possible, confine usage to areas which offgas to exterior, are contained behind air barriers, or are applied several months before occupancy to maximize offgas time.
 - .3 Where sealants are qualified with primers use only these primers.
- 2.2 SEALANT MATERIAL DESIGNATIONS
MATERIAL DESIGNATIONS
- .1 Urethanes One Part.
 - .1 Non-Sag to CAN/CGSB-19.13, Type 2.
 - .2 Acoustical Sealant.
-

-
- 2.2 SEALANT MATERIAL DESIGNATIONS (Cont'd)
- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .1 To ASTM C 919.
 - .3 Preformed Compressible and Non-Compressible back-up materials.
 - .1 Polyethylene, Urethane, Neoprene or Vinyl Foam.
 - .1 Extruded open closed cell foam backer rod.
 - .2 Size: oversize 30 to 50 %.
 - .2 Neoprene or Butyl Rubber.
 - .1 Round solid rod, Shore A hardness 70.
 - .3 High Density Foam.
 - .1 Extruded closed cell polyvinyl chloride (PVC), extruded polyethylene, closed cell, Shore A hardness 20, tensile strength 140 to 200 kPa, extruded polyolefin foam, 32 kg/m³ density, or neoprene foam backer, size as recommended by manufacturer.
 - .4 Bond Breaker Tape.
 - .1 Polyethylene bond breaker tape which will not bond to sealant.
- 2.3 SEALANT SELECTION
- .1 Perimeters of exterior openings where frames meet exterior facade of building: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
 - .2 Expansion and control joints in exterior surfaces of poured-in-place concrete walls: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
 - .3 Seal interior perimeters of exterior openings as detailed on drawings: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
 - .4 Interior control and expansion joints in floor surfaces: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
 - .5 Perimeters of interior frames, as detailed and itemized: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
 - .6 Exposed interior control joints in drywall: Sealant type: CAN/CGSB-19.13-M87.
- 2.4 JOINT CLEANER
- .1 Non-corrosive and non-staining type, compatible with joint forming materials and sealant recommended by sealant manufacturer.
 - .2 Primer: as recommended by manufacturer.
-

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 PROTECTION .1 Protect installed Work of other trades from staining or contamination.
- 3.2 SURFACE PREPARATION .1 Examine joint sizes and conditions to establish correct depth to width relationship for installation of backup materials and sealants.
- .2 Clean bonding joint surfaces of harmful matter substances including dust, rust, oil grease, and other matter which may impair Work.
- .3 Do not apply sealants to joint surfaces treated with sealer, curing compound, water repellent, or other coatings unless tests have been performed to ensure compatibility of materials. Remove coatings as required.
- .4 Ensure joint surfaces are dry and frost free.
- .5 Prepare surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's directions.
- 3.3 PRIMING .1 Where necessary to prevent staining, mask adjacent surfaces prior to priming and caulking.
- .2 Prime sides of joints in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions immediately prior to caulking.
- 3.4 BACKUP MATERIAL .1 Apply bond breaker tape where required to manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Install joint filler to achieve correct joint depth and shape, with approximately 30% compression.
- 3.5 MIXING .1 Mix materials in strict accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.
- 3.6 APPLICATION .1 Sealant.
-

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3.6 APPLICATION
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Apply sealant in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
 - .2 Mask edges of joint where irregular surface or sensitive joint border exists to provide neat joint.
 - .3 Apply sealant in continuous beads.
 - .4 Apply sealant using gun with proper size nozzle.
 - .5 Use sufficient pressure to fill voids and joints solid.
 - .6 Form surface of sealant with full bead, smooth, free from ridges, wrinkles, sags, air pockets, embedded impurities.
 - .7 Tool exposed surfaces before skinning begins to give slightly concave shape.
 - .8 Remove excess compound promptly as work progresses and upon completion.
- .2 Curing.
 - .1 Cure sealants in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.
 - .2 Do not cover up sealants until proper curing has taken place.
- .3 Cleanup.
 - .1 Clean adjacent surfaces immediately and leave Work neat and clean.
 - .2 Remove excess and droppings, using recommended cleaners as work progresses.
 - .3 Remove masking tape after initial set of sealant.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Materials, preparation and application for caulking and sealants.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.2 Section 01 45 00 - Testing and Quality Control.
.3 Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
.4 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
.5 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
.6 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
.7 Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealants.

1.3 REFERENCES .1 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
.2 CAN/CGSB-19.24-M90, Multi-component, Chemical Curing Sealing Compound.
.3 Department of Justice Canada (Jus)
.1 Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999 (CEPA).
.4 Health Canada/Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS).
.1 Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
.5 Transport Canada (TC).
.1 Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 1992 (TDGA).

1.4 SUBMITTALS .1 Submit product data in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
.2 Manufacturer's product to describe.
.1 Caulking compound.
.2 Primers.

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1.4 SUBMITTALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .3 Sealing compound, each type, including compatibility when different sealants are in contact with each other.
- .3 Submit manufacturer's instructions in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .1 Instructions to include installation instructions for each product used.

1.5 DELIVERY,
STORAGE, AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver, handle, store and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Deliver and store materials in original wrappings and containers with manufacturer's seals and labels, intact. Protect from freezing, moisture, water and contact with ground or floor.

1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard, packaging material, in appropriate on-site bins, for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .4 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic in designated containers.
- .5 Handle and dispose of hazardous materials in accordance with the CEPA, TDGA, Regional and Municipal regulations.
- .6 Unused sealant material must not be disposed of into sewer system, into streams, lakes, onto ground or in other location where it will pose health or environmental hazard.
- .7 Divert unused joint sealing material from landfill to official hazardous material collections site approved by Departmental Representative.

1.6 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL
(Cont'd)

- .8 Empty plastic joint sealer containers are not recyclable. Do not dispose of empty containers with plastic materials destined for recycling.
- .9 Fold up metal banding, flatten, and place in designated area for recycling.

1.7 PROJECT
CONDITIONS

- .1 Environmental Limitations:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants under following Conditions:
 - .1 When ambient and substrate temperature conditions are outside limits permitted by joint sealant manufacturer or are below 4.4 degrees C.
 - .2 When joint substrates are wet.
 - .2 Joint-Width Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants where joint widths are less than those allowed by joint sealant manufacturer for applications indicated.
 - .3 Joint-Substrate Conditions:
 - .1 Do not proceed with installation of joint sealants until contaminants capable of interferring with adhesion are removed from joint substrates.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) regarding use, handling, storage, and disposal of hazardous materials; and regarding labelling and provision of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) acceptable to Labour Canada.
- .2 Conform to manufacturer's recommended temperatures, relative humidity, and substrate moisture content for application and curing of sealants including special conditions governing use.

1.9 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 No measurement for payment to be made under this section. Include costs in unit prices for items in which joint sealing is required.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SEALANT
MATERIALS

- .1 Where sealants are qualified with primers use only these primers.

2.2 SEALANT
MATERIAL
DESIGNATIONS

- .1 Polysulfide Two Part.
.1 Self-Leveling to CAN/CGSB-19.24, Type 1, Class B, colour to match concrete.
- .2 Polysulfide Two Part.
.1 Non-Sag to CAN/CGSB-19.24, Type 2, Class B, colour to match concrete.
- .3 Preformed Compressible and Non-Compressible back-up materials.
.1 Polyethylene, Urethane, Neoprene or Vinyl Foam.
.1 Extruded closed cell foam backer rod.
.2 Size: oversize 30 to 50%.
.2 Neoprene or Butyl Rubber.
.1 Round solid rod, Shore A hardness 70.
.3 High Density Foam.
.1 Extruded closed cell polyvinyl chloride (PVC), extruded polyethylene, closed cell, Shore A hardness 20, tensile strength 140 to 200 kPa, extruded polyolefin foam, 32 kg/m³ density, or neoprene foam backer, size as recommended by manufacturer.
.4 Bond Breaker Tape.
.1 Polyethylene bond breaker tape which will not bond to sealant.

2.3 JOINT CLEANER

- .1 Non-corrosive and non-staining type, compatible with joint forming materials and sealant recommended by sealant manufacturer.
- .2 Primer: as recommended by manufacturer.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect installed Work of other trades from staining or contamination.

3.2 SURFACE
PREPARATION

- .1 Examine joint sizes and conditions to establish correct depth to width relationship for installation of backup materials and sealants.
- .2 Clean bonding joint surfaces of harmful matter substances including dust, rust, oil grease, and other matter which may impair Work.
- .3 Do not apply sealants to joint surfaces treated with sealer, curing compound, water repellent, or other coatings unless tests have been performed to ensure compatibility of materials. Remove coatings as required.
- .4 Ensure joint surfaces are dry and frost free.
- .5 Prepare surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's directions.

3.3 PRIMING

- .1 Where necessary to prevent staining, mask adjacent surfaces prior to priming and caulking.
- .2 Prime sides of joints in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions immediately prior to caulking.

3.4 BACKUP MATERIAL

- .1 Apply bond breaker tape where required to manufacturer's instructions.
- .2 Install joint filler to achieve correct joint depth and shape, with approximately 30% compression.

3.5 MIXING

- .1 Mix materials in strict accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.

3.6 APPLICATION

- .1 Sealant.
 - .1 Apply sealant in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
 - .2 Mask edges of joint where irregular surface or sensitive joint border exists to provide neat joint.
 - .3 Apply sealant in continuous beads.
 - .4 Apply sealant using gun with proper size nozzle.
 - .5 Use sufficient pressure to fill voids and joints solid.

3.6 APPLICATION
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .6 Form surface of sealant with full bead, smooth, free from ridges, wrinkles, sags, air pockets, embedded impurities.
 - .7 Tool exposed surfaces before skinning begins to give slightly concave shape.
 - .8 Remove excess compound promptly as work progresses and upon completion.

- .2 Curing.
 - .1 Cure sealants in accordance with sealant manufacturer's instructions.
 - .2 Do not cover up sealants until proper curing has taken place.

- .3 Cleanup.
 - .1 Clean adjacent surfaces immediately and leave Work neat and clean.
 - .2 Remove excess and droppings, using recommended cleaners as work progresses.
 - .3 Remove masking tape after initial set of sealant.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SUMMARY .1 This Section defines correction to maximum dry density to take into account aggregate particles larger than 19 mm.
- 1.2 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
.1 ASTM C 127-15, Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate.
.2 ASTM D 698-12, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft³ (600 kN-m/m³)).
.3 ASTM D 1557-12, Test Method for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft³ (2,700 kN-m/m³)).
.4 ASTM D 4253-16, Standard Test Methods for Maximum Index Density and Unit Weight of Soils Using a Vibratory Table.
- 1.3 DEFINITIONS .1 Corrected maximum dry density is defined as:
.1 $D = (D1 \times D2) / ((F1 \times D2) + (F2 \times D1))$.
.2 $D = (F1 \times D1) + (0.9 \times D2 \times F2)$.
.3 Where: D = corrected maximum dry density kg/m³.
.1 F1 = fraction (decimal) of total field sample passing 19 mm sieve.
.2 F2 = fraction (decimal) of total field sample retained on 19 mm sieve (equal to 1.00 - F1).
.3 D1 = maximum dry density, kg/m³ of material passing 19 mm sieve determined in accordance with Method A of ASTM D 698.
.4 D2 = bulk density, kg/m³, of material retained on 19 mm sieve, equal to 1000G where G is bulk specific gravity (dry basis) of material when tested to ASTM C 127.
.4 For free draining aggregates, determine D1 (maximum dry density) to ASTM D 4253 dry method when directed by Departmental representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

DFO-RPSS
Wharf Extension
Old Perlican, NL
F6879-209007

CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY
DENSITY FOR FILL

Section 31 05 10
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PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .3 Section 31 23 25 - Rock and Gravel Fills.
- .4 Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.
- .5 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
 - .1 ASTM D4791-10 Standard Test Method for Flat Particles, Elongated Particles, or Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate.

1.3 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Provide continual sampling by testing agency during production.
- .3 Provide testing agency with access to source and processed material for sampling.
- .4 Install sampling facilities at discharge end of production conveyor, to allow testing agency to obtain representative samples of items being produced. Stop conveyor belt when requested by Departmental Representative to permit full cross section sampling.
- .5 Pay additional cost of sampling and testing of aggregates which fail to meet specified requirements.

1.4 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

- .1 Divert unused granular materials from landfill to local quarry facility as approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Aggregate quality: sound, hard, durable material free from soft, thin, elongated or laminated particles, organic material, clay lumps or minerals, or other substances that would act in deleterious manner for use intended.
- .2 Flat and elongated particles of coarse aggregate: to ASTM D4791.
 - .1 Greatest dimension to exceed five times least dimension.
- .3 Fine aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one, or blend of following:
 - .1 Natural sand.
 - .2 Manufactured sand.
 - .3 Screenings produced in crushing of quarried rock, boulders, gravel or slag.
- .4 Coarse aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one of or blend of following:
 - .1 Crushed rock.
 - .2 Gravel and crushed gravel composed of naturally formed particles of stone.
 - .3 Light weight aggregate, including slag and expanded shale.
- .5 Type '1' and Type '2' Granular Fill: to Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.
- .6 Rock and Gravel Fill: To Section 31 23 25 - Rock and Gravel Fill

2.2 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- .1 Inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to commencing production.
- .2 If, in opinion of Departmental Representative, materials from proposed source do not meet, or cannot reasonably be processed to meet, specified requirements, locate an alternative source or demonstrate that material from source in question can be processed to meet specified requirements.
- .3 Advise Departmental Representative 2 weeks in advance of proposed change of material source.

-
- 2.2 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL
(Cont'd)
- .4 Acceptance of material at source does not preclude future rejection if it fails to conform to requirements specified, lacks uniformity, or if its field performance is found to be unsatisfactory.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 PREPARATION
- .1 Aggregate source preparation
- .1 Prior to excavating materials for aggregate production, clear and grub area to be worked, and strip unsuitable surface materials. Dispose of cleared, grubbed and unsuitable materials as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Where clearing is required, leave screen of trees between cleared area and roadways as directed.
- .3 Clear, grub and strip area ahead of quarrying or excavating operation sufficient to prevent contamination of aggregate by deleterious materials.
- .4 When excavation is completed dress sides of excavation to nominal 1.5:1 slope, and provide drains or ditches as required to prevent surface standing water.
- .5 Trim off and dress slopes of waste material piles and leave site in neat condition.
- .2 Processing
- .1 Process aggregate uniformly using methods that prevent contamination, segregation and degradation.
- .2 Blend aggregates, if required, to obtain gradation requirements, percentage of crushed particles, or particle shapes, as specified. Use methods and equipment approved by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Wash aggregates, if required to meet specifications. Use only equipment approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 When operating in stratified deposits use excavation equipment and methods that produce uniform, homogeneous aggregate.
- .3 Handling
- .1 Handle and transport aggregates to avoid segregation, contamination and degradation.
- .4 Stockpiling
- .1 Stockpile aggregates on site in locations as indicated unless directed otherwise by Departmental Representative. Do not stockpile on completed pavement surfaces.
-

3.1 PREPARATION
(Cont'd)

- .4 (Cont'd)
- .2 Stockpile aggregates in sufficient quantities to meet Project schedules.
 - .3 Stockpiling sites to be level, well drained, and of adequate bearing capacity and stability to support stockpiled materials and handling equipment.
 - .4 Except where stockpiled on acceptably stabilized areas, provide compacted sand base not less than 300 mm in depth to prevent contamination of aggregate. Stockpile aggregates on ground but do not incorporate bottom 300 mm of pile into Work.
 - .5 Separate different aggregates by strong, full depth bulkheads, or stockpile far enough apart to prevent intermixing.
 - .6 Do not use intermixed or contaminated materials. Remove and dispose of rejected materials as directed by Departmental Representative within 48 hours of rejection.
 - .7 Stockpile materials in uniform layers of thickness as follows:
 - .1 Max 1.5 m for coarse aggregate and base course materials.
 - .2 Max 1.5 m for fine aggregate and sub-base materials.
 - .3 Max 1.5 m for other materials.
 - .8 Uniformly spot-dump aggregates delivered to stockpile in trucks and build up stockpile as specified.
 - .9 Do not cone piles or spill material over edges of piles.
 - .10 Do not use conveying stackers.
 - .11 During winter operations, prevent ice and snow from becoming mixed into stockpile or in material being removed from stockpile.

3.2 CLEANING

- .1 Leave aggregate stockpile site in tidy, well drained condition, free of standing surface water.
- .2 Leave any unused aggregates in neat compact stockpiles as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 For temporary or permanent abandonment of aggregate source, restore source to condition meeting requirements of authority having jurisdiction.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 35 43 - Environmental Procedures.
- .2 Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.
- .3 Section 31 23 25 - Rock and Gravel Fill.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
 - .1 ASTM C117-17, Standard Test Method for Material Finer Than 0.075 mm (No. 200) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .2 ASTM C136-14, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
 - .3 ASTM D422-63, Standard Test Method for Particle-Size Analysis of Soils.
 - .4 ASTM D698-12, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³) (600 kN-m/m³).
 - .5 ASTM D4318-17, Standard Test Methods for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and Plasticity Index of Soils.
- .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Inch Series.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
 - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1/A23.2, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- .1 Excavation classes: two classes of excavation will be recognized; common excavation and rock excavation.
 - .1 Rock : any solid material in excess of 0.25 m³ and which cannot be removed by means of heavy duty mechanical excavating equipment with 0.95 to 1.15 m³ bucket. Frozen material not classified as rock.
 - .2 Common excavation: excavation of materials of whatever nature, which are not included under definitions of rock excavation.
- .2 Waste material: excavated material unsuitable for use in Work or surplus to requirements.

1.3 DEFINITIONS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Borrow material: material obtained from locations outside area to be graded, and required for construction of fill areas or for other portions of Work.
- .4 Unsuitable materials:
- .1 Weak and compressible materials under excavated areas.
 - .2 Frost susceptible materials under excavated areas.
 - .3 Frost susceptible materials:
 - .1 Fine grained soils with plasticity index less than 10 when tested to ASTM D4318, and gradation within limits specified when tested to ASTM D422 and ASTM C136: Sieve sizes to CAN/CGSB-8.1.
- | <u>Sieve Designation</u> | <u>% Passing</u> |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 2.0 mm | 100 |
| 0.10 mm | 45 - 100 |
| 0.02 mm | 10 - 80 |
| 0.005 mm | 0 - 45 |
- .2 Coarse grained soils containing more than 20% by mass passing 0.075 mm sieve.
- .5 Unshrinkable fill: very weak mixture of Portland cement, concrete aggregates and water that resists settlement when placed in utility trenches, and capable of being readily excavated.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Type 3 fill: selected material from excavation or other sources, approved by Departmental Representative for use intended, unfrozen and free from rocks larger than 75 mm, cinders, ashes, sods, refuse or other deleterious materials.
- .2 Table
- | <u>Sieve Designation</u> | <u>% Passing</u> |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| | Type 3 |
| 101.6 mm | 100 |
| 50 mm | 75-100 |
| 4.75 mm | 25-55 |
| 1.2 mm | 10-35 |
| 0.3 mm | 5-20 |
| 0.075 mm | 0-12 |

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 SITE
PREPARATION

- .1 Remove obstructions, ice and snow, from surfaces to be excavated within limits indicated.

3.2 EXCAVATION

- .1 Excavate to lines, grades, elevations and dimensions as indicated.
- .2 Protect all utilities designated to remain and make repairs to any damage at contractor's own expense.
- .3 Excavation must not interfere with bearing capacity of adjacent foundations.
- .4 Dispose of surplus and unsuitable excavated material in approved location off site.
- .5 Do not obstruct flow of surface drainage.
- .6 Earth bottoms of excavations to be undisturbed soil, level, free from loose, soft or organic matter.
- .7 Notify Departmental Representative when bottom of excavation is reached.
- .8 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval of completed excavation.

3.3 FILL TYPES AND
COMPACTION

- .1 Use fill of types as indicated.

3.4 BACKFILLING

- .1 Do not proceed with backfilling operations until Departmental Representative has inspected and approved installations.
- .2 Areas to be backfilled to be free from debris, snow, ice, water and frozen ground.
- .3 Do not use backfill material which is frozen or contains ice, snow or debris.
- .4 Place backfill material in uniform layers not exceeding 150 mm compacted thickness up to grades indicated. Compact each layer before placing succeeding layer.

3.4 BACKFILLING
(Cont'd)

- .5 Backfilling around installations.
 - .1 Place bedding and surround material as specified elsewhere.
 - .2 Do not backfill around or over cast-in-place concrete within 24 hours after placing of concrete.
 - .3 Place layers simultaneously on both sides of installed Work to equalize loading. Difference not to exceed 1.0 m.

3.5 RESTORATION

- .1 Upon completion of Work, remove waste materials and debris, trim slopes, and correct defects as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Clean and reinstate areas affected by Work as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Restore site to its normal state after excavation and backfilling work has been completed.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies supply, placement and compaction of rock and gravel fill as required or as directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 31 23 10 - Excavating, Trenching, and Backfilling.
- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 Blasted Rock Fill: Supply, placement and compaction of rock fill will be measured by cubic meter (CMPM). This volume of material will be determined in place from measurements taken prior to and at completion of the work. Include the cost of all quality control testing, plant, labour, equipment and materials required to complete the work as specified to the limits shown on the drawings. Include incidental to this cost the supply and installation of geotextile as detailed on the drawings.
- .2 Scour Protection: Supply and placement of scour protection, including the cost of all quality control testing, plant, labour, equipment and materials required to complete the work as specified, will be measured by the cubic meter place meter (CMPM). The volume of material will be determined in place from measurements taken prior to and at completion of the work.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 ROCK FILL .1 Rock fill will be of hard, durable, evenly graded blasted stone having a maximum diameter of 200 mm in major portion of fill and a maximum diameter of 100 mm in upper 600 mm of rock fill. Fill material will contain not more than 6 percent by weight passing the 25 mm sieve. Rock fill to be evenly graded within the limits specified.
- .2 Use of shale rock or slate will not be permitted.

2.2 SCOUR
PROTECTION

- .1 Rock Scour Protection:
 - .1 Quarried rock: uniformly graded.
 - .2 Quarried rock: to be free from splits, seams or defects likely to impair its soundness during handling or by action of water and to approval of Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Relative density (formally specific gravity): to ASTM C127, not less than 2.65.
 - .4 Absorption, 1.5 to 2.0% maximum as determined by ASTM C127 test procedure.
 - .5 Durability, less than 35% abrasion wear, ASTM C535 test procedure.
 - .6 Sulphate Soundness Determination maximum 12% by ASTM C88.
 - .7 Rock, cubical and angular in shape with ratio of maximum to minimum dimensions of less than 2.
 - .8 Stone sizes for scour protection will be in the range of 250 to 500mmØ.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PLACING ROCK
FILL

- .1 Only rock fill material approved by Departmental Representative will be placed. Material will be placed uniformly across full cross-section in layers not exceeding 300 mm loose depth.
- .2 Use suitable earth moving and surface grading equipment to place and spread rock fill in continuous and uniform horizontal layers.
- .3 Compact rock fill after each 300 mm lift.
- .4 Place rock fill to 300 mm below bottom of finished grade.
- .5 All side slopes to be one (1) vertical to one and one half (1.5) horizontal.

3.2 SCOUR
PROTECTION

- .1 Place scour protection for complete length of new cribwork and to details as indicated on the drawings as soon as practicable after placement of cribs.

3.3 ROCK MATERIAL
WASHED OUT OF WORK

- .1 Should during the progress of the work, any rock material be washed out of the work, or through neglect of carelessness of the Contractor or workmen or from any other cause, be dumped into the water near the work or anywhere within the harbour or channel, so as to interfere, in the opinion of the Departmental Representative, with actual depths of water and/or impede navigation, it will be removed by the Contractor when ordered to do so by the Departmental Representative. Any material washed out of the work or displaced beyond the contract limits will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to Canada.

3.4 TOLERANCES

- .1 Scour protection: +/-100 mm. This tolerance is not to be considered pay limits but is specified to ensure the Contractor keeps with acceptable lines and grades.

3.5 TESTING

- .1 Submit rock materials samples for testing to testing laboratory approved by the Departmental Representative prior to commencement of quarry production. Allow sufficient lead time to perform and report tests before start of production.
- .2 Contractor will be responsible for procurement of samples for testing and arrange and pay for shipment of samples to testing laboratory.
- .3 Departmental Representative will pay for costs associated with laboratory testing. The cost of retesting due to samples failing to meet the requirements of the contract will be born by the Contractor.
- .4 Only materials satisfactorily tested and approved by the Departmental Representative will be quarried and placed in the work.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SECTION
INCLUDES

- .1 Materials and installation of polymeric geotextiles used in breakwaters, retaining wall structures, filtration, drainage structures and roadbeds, purpose of which is to:
 - .1 Separate and prevent mixing of granular materials of different grading.
 - .2 Act as hydraulic filters permitting passage of water while retaining soil strength of granular structure.

1.2 RELATED WORK

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .3 Section 31 23 10 - Excavating, Trenching and Backfilling.
- .4 Section 31 23 25 - Rock and Gravel Fill.
- .5 Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
 - .1 ASTM D4491, Standard Test Methods for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity.
 - .2 ASTM D4595, Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Geotextiles by the Wide-Width Strip Method.
 - .3 ASTM D4716-14, Standard Test Method for Determining the (In-Plane) Flow Rate Per Unit Width and Hydraulic Transmissivity of a Geosynthetic Using a Constant Head.
 - .4 ASTM D4751-16, Standard Test Method for Determining Apparent Opening Size of a Geotextile.
- .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-4.2-M88, Textile Test Methods.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-148.1, Methods of Testing Geotextiles and Geomembranes.
 - .1 No.2-M85, Mass per Unit Area.
 - .2 No.3-M85, Thickness of Geotextiles.
 - .3 No.7.3-92, Grab Tensile Test for Geotextiles.
 - .4 No.6.1-93, Bursting Strength of Geotextiles Under No Compressive Load.

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- 1.3 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)
- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .2 (Cont'd)
 - .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA).
 - .1 CAN/CSA-G40.20-13/G40.21-13 General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-G164-M92, Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.
- 1.4 SAMPLES
- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Submit to Departmental Representative the following samples at least 2 weeks prior to commencing work.
 - .1 Minimum length of 1 m of roll width of geotextile.
- 1.5 MILL
CERTIFICATES
- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative a copy of mill test data and certificate at least 2 weeks prior to start of work.
- 1.6 DELIVERY AND
STORAGE
- .1 During delivery and storage, protect geotextiles from direct sunlight, ultraviolet rays, excessive heat, mud, dirt, dust, debris and rodents.
- 1.7 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL
- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
 - .2 Remove from site and dispose of all packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
 - .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard, and packaging material, in appropriate on-site bins, for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
 - .4 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.
-

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIAL
- .1 Geotextile: woven or non-woven synthetic fibre fabric, supplied in rolls.
 - .1 Width: 3.5 m minimum.
 - .2 Length: 50 m minimum.
 - .3 Composed of: minimum 85% by mass of polyester with inhibitors added to base plastic to resist deterioration by ultra-violet and heat exposure.
 - .2 Physical properties:
 - .1 Thickness: to CAN/CGSB-148.1, No.3, minimum 2.5 mm.
 - .2 Mass per unit area: to CAN/CGSB-148.1, No. 2, minimum 400 g/m².
 - .3 Tensile strength and elongation (in any principal direction): to ASTM D4595.
 - .1 Tensile strength: minimum 1200 N, wet condition.
 - .2 Elongation at break: 50 to 100 percent.
 - .3 Seam strength: equal to or greater than tensile strength of fabric.
 - .4 Mullen burst strength: to CAN/CGSB-4.2, method 11.1, minimum 3100 kPa.
 - .3 Hydraulic properties:
 - .1 Apparent opening size (AOS): to ASTM D4751, 50 to 150 micrometres.
 - .2 Permittivity: to ASTM D4491, 0.25 cm per second.
 - .4 Securing pins and washers: to CAN/CSA-G40.21, Grade 300W, hot-dipped galvanized with minimum zinc coating of 600 g/m² to CAN/CSA G164.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 INSTALLATION
- .1 Place geotextile material for cribwork as indicated on drawings.
 - .2 Place geotextile material by unrolling onto graded surface in orientation, manner and locations indicated and retain in position with securing pins and washers.
 - .3 Place geotextile material smooth and free of tension stress, folds, wrinkles and creases.

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- 3.1 INSTALLATION
(Cont'd)
- .4 Overlap each successive strip of geotextile 600 mm over previously laid strip.
 - .5 Join successive strips of geotextile by sewing.
 - .6 Pin successive strips of geotextile with securing pins at 300 mm interval at mid point of lap as indicated.
 - .7 Protect installed geotextile material from displacement, damage or deterioration before, during and after placement of material layers.
 - .8 After installation, cover with overlying layer within 4 hours of placement.
 - .9 Replace damaged or deteriorated geotextile to approval of Departmental Representative.
 - .10 Place and compact soil layers in accordance with Section 31 23 10 - Excavating Trenching and Backfilling.
- 3.2 CLEANING
- .1 Remove construction debris from Project site and dispose of debris in an environmentally responsible and legal manner.
- 3.3 PROTECTION
- .1 Vehicular traffic not permitted directly on geotextile.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies requirements for supply and installation of treated timber and necessary fastenings for fabrication, placing, and ballasting of timber cribwork.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.
- .2 Section 06 05 73 - Wood Treatment.
- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 Treated Timber Cribwork - (Supply and Install): to be measured in cubic metres (m³) of completed work which includes excavation, ballast stone, gravel, treated timber, geotextiles, fastenings and all plant, labour, materials and equipment to perform work. Include incidental to this unit price the costs for excavation of cribseats.
- .2 Measure timber cribwork in cubic metres determined by product. Use following dimensions measured in place:
- .1 Height: average of measurements taken at each vertical from bottom of lowest timber to top side of uppermost course of timber.
- .2 Width: average of measurements between outside faces of exterior longitudinal timbers, each width measured on top ties of each row of cross ties.
- .3 Length: measured horizontally along centre-line of crib between outside faces of exterior cross ties.
- .3 Cribwork below step will be determined by product of following dimensions measured in place:
- .1 Height: average of measurements taken at each vertical from bottom of lowest timber to top side of uppermost course of timber.
- .2 Width: average of measurements between outside faces of exterior longitudinal timbers, measured at each crosstie at low water elevations.
- .3 Length: measured horizontally along centre-line of crib and parallel to level water surface between outside faces of exterior cross ties.
- .4 Cribwork above step will be determined by product of following dimensions measured in place:

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- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR .4 (Cont'd)
PAYMENT
(Cont'd)
- .1 Height: average of measurements taken at each vertical from top of step crib to top of top course of timber.
 - .2 Width: average of measurements between outside faces of exterior longitudinal timbers, each width measured on top tier of each row of crossties.
 - .3 Length: measured horizontally along centre-line of crib and parallel to level water surface between outside faces of exterior cross ties.
- .5 Measurements of the vertical lengths, widths and lengths of cribwork, will be taken in the presence of both the Contractor and the Departmental Representative and will be verified and signed by both parties on the site to avoid any disputes.
- 1.4 SAFETY .1 Worker protection:
REQUIREMENTS
- .1 Workers must wear gloves, respirators, dust masks, long sleeved clothing, eye protection, protective clothing when handling, drilling, sawing, cutting or sanding preservative treated wood and applying preservative materials.
 - .2 Workers must not eat, drink or smoke while applying preservative material.
 - .3 Clean up spills of preservative materials immediately with absorbent material. Safely discard of absorbent material to sanitary landfill.
- 1.5 REFERENCES .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International)
- .1 ASTM A307-14, Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60,000 PSI Tensile.
 - .2 ASTM C136-14, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
- .2 American Wood-Preserver's Association (AWPA)
- .1 AWPA M4-15, Standard for the Care of Preservation - Treated Wood Products.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
- .1 CSA B111-1974, Wire Nails, Spikes and Staples.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-G40.21-04, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Steel.
 - .3 CAN/CSA G164-M92 Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregular Shaped Articles.
 - .4 CAN/CSA-O80, Wood Preservation.
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1.5 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .4 Canadian Wood Council
 - .1 Wood Design Manual.
- .5 National Lumber Grades Authority (NLGA)
 - .1 Standard Grading Rules for Canadian Lumber.

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Ballast:
 - .1 Submit proposed placing method to Departmental Representative for approval, prior to placing of ballast.

1.7 WASTE MANAGEMENT

- .1 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .2 Dispose of all corrugated cardboard and polystyrene plastic packaging material in appropriate on-site bin for recycling.
- .3 Place materials defined as hazardous or toxic in designated containers.
- .4 Ensure emptied containers are sealed and stored safely.
- .5 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood through incineration.
- .6 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood with other materials destined for recycling or reuse.
- .7 Dispose of treated wood, end pieces, wood scraps and sawdust at a sanitary landfill.
- .8 Dispose of unused preservative material at an official hazardous material collections site. Do not dispose of unused preservative material into sewer system, streams, lakes, on ground or in any other location where they will pose a health or environmental hazard.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Timber: Use timber graded and stamped in accordance with applicable grading rules and standards of associations or agencies approved to grade lumber by Canadian Lumber Standards Accreditation Board of CSA.
- .2 Species: Douglas Fir, Pacific Coast Hemlock and Eastern Hemlock.
- .3 Grade: No. 1 Structural.
- .4 Grading authority: NLGA.
- .5 Preservative treatment: To CSA O80 for coastal waters and Section 06 05 73 - Wood Treatment. Supply timbers in lengths required. Cut and field treat timbers only as may be necessary to suit site conditions. Contractor will have on site sufficient lengths and thickness of treated timber to permit levelling of cribs after ballasting operations.
- .6 Miscellaneous steel: Medium structural steel conforming to CSA Specification G40.21 "Structural Quality Steels".
 - .1 Hot dip galvanized: to ASTM A123/A123M-15. Minimum weight of zinc coating as stated in Table 1 of this Standard.
 - .2 Wire nails, spikes, staples: to CSA-B111.
 - .3 Bolts, nuts, washers: to ASTM A307.
 - .4 Drift Bolts: to G40.21 from round stock, button head and diamond or wedge point.
 - .5 Washers:
 - .1 Round Plate Washers: for 19 mm diameter machine bolts, 79 mm diameter by 7.9 mm thick, with hole diameter of 21 mm. Washers to G40.21.
 - .2 Square washers not permitted to be used.
 - .6 All hardware galvanized.
 - .7 Sizes and lengths as detailed on the drawings.
- .7 Ballast for filling cribs to following requirements:
 - .1 Stone, consisting of hard durable particles free from clay lumps, organic material and other deleterious materials.
 - .2 Dry density in place: minimum 2600 kg per cubic metre.
 - .3 Ballast stone to be well graded with maximum sizes not exceeding 400 mm on any side and minimum size of not less than 250 mm on any side.

-
- 2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)
- .8 Gravel: Evenly graded pit run or crushed stone, maximum size, 50 mm, with not more than 8% passing the 0.075 mm sieve.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 PREPARATION
- .1 Excavate area of crib base to elevation indicated on drawings or bedrock.
- .2 Contractor to confirm with Departmental Representative that excavated cribseat is adequate for cribwork placement.
- .3 Before construction, stockpile sufficient ballast to completely fill cribs. Provide suitable plant and equipment to keep crib in proper position and alignment during sinking operations.
- .4 Take closely spaced accurate soundings and probings, 1500 mm centre to centre or less, precisely located by template, to determine actual configuration of base area of crib. Construct crib bottom to match base configuration. Scribe cribwork to bedrock if required.
- .5 Cribs out of alignment or not correctly located to be refloated and replaced in correct position.
- 3.2 CRIB CONSTRUCTION
- .1 Construct timber cribwork to 400 mm above LNT prior to sinking in final position in work.
- .2 Levelling Pieces:
.1 Place treated timber levelling pieces beneath bottom timbers to conform to shape of base area.
.2 Place levelling pieces horizontally.
.3 Secure succeeding pieces at intersections of bottom timbers and vertical posts, and other levelling pieces with machine bolts.
- .3 Bottom timbers:
.1 Place bottom timbers lengthwise, and crosswise to form bottom three courses of cribs.
.2 Crosswise bottom timbers to be of one piece.
.3 Lengthwise bottom timbers to be of one piece.
.4 Secure three courses of bottom timbers together with machine bolts at every intersection with each other and with vertical posts.
-

3.2 CRIB
CONSTRUCTION
(Cont'd)

- .4 Ballast floor:
 - .1 Place ballast floor on pockets on bottom or middle course of bottom timbers.
 - .2 Secure each ballast floor timber to bottom timbers with drift bolts such that adjacent ballast floor timbers are not secured to the same bottom timber.

 - .5 Longitudinals:
 - .1 Longitudinals one length for individual cribs below LNT.
 - .2 Longitudinals minimum 6100 mm long above LNT.
 - .3 Where cribs are married together, longitudinals of sufficient length to span a minimum of a half a bay of one crib and one and a half bays of the adjacent crib.
 - .4 Butt join exterior and interior longitudinals a minimum distance of 600 mm from crosstie with joint in centre of a 1200 mm long joiner block.
 - .5 Secure block to lower timber with drift bolt at centre and secure longitudinals and splice at ends to block with drift bolts.
 - .6 Stagger joints in longitudinal timbers. Do not join in same bay or on same vertical post.
 - .7 Secure longitudinals to intersection of cross ties with drift bolt and to intersection of vertical posts with machine bolt every third course of longitudinals, along with the top course.
 - .8 Countersink machine bolts on exterior face above LNT.

 - .6 Cross ties: one length across cribs.
 - .1 Secure cross ties to intersection of longitudinals with drift bolt and to intersection of vertical posts with machine bolt every third course of cross tie, along with the top course.
 - .2 One row of crossties and verticals may be eliminated from one crib where cribs marry together above +400 mm LNT.

 - .7 Vertical posts: one length from bottom of cribwork to top of cribwork. Locate one vertical post at corner of each crib and at intersection of crossties with longitudinals.

 - .8 Blocking: install treated timber filler blocking as indicated on drawings.
 - .1 Cut blocking exact length to completely fill spaces and such that the total thickness of crossties and longitudinals carrying the bearing weight of the deck be a minimum of 600 mm if cribwork ends on a crosstie.
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3.2 CRIB
CONSTRUCTION
(Cont'd)

- .8 (Cont'd)
 - .2 If cribwork ends on a longitudinal one additional tier of blocking is required.
 - .3 Blocking of same size and material as crossties or longitudinals and fastened with 2 drift bolts into timber immediately below it.
- .9 Levelling: treated timber required for levelling of cribwork after ballasting, must be full width continuous over entire length to be levelled.
- .10 Bolt Sizing and Holing:
 - .1 Drift Bolts: length of drift bolts equal to thickness of timbers fastened less 50 mm, unless otherwise specified. Bore holes for drift bolts 2 mm smaller diameter than bolt and for full length of bolt.
 - .2 Machine Bolts: length of machine bolts equal to thickness of timbers fastened plus thickness of washers plus 40 mm. Where bolts are countersunk, the length, as noted above, less depth of countersink. Thread machine bolts for 64 mm. Bore holes for machine bolts to same diameter as bolts.

3.3 HANDLING
TREATED TIMBER

- .1 Handle treated material without damaging original treatment.
 - .1 Replace treated timber with major damage to original treatment, as instructed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Field treatment: to CAN/CSA-O80. Apply and saturate cuts, minor surface damage, abrasions, and nail and spike holes with preservative.
- .3 Ripping of treated timber not permitted without prior approval of Departmental Representative.

3.4 BALLAST

- .1 Place ballast to avoid damage to timber cribwork.
- .2 Place ballast so that differential height of fill between adjacent cells, at any time, will be less than 1 m.
- .3 Pockets of cribs ballasted within 100 mm of top of crib timbers.

3.5 GRAVEL

- .1 Install a 100 mm layer of gravel over the top of ballast to form a base for the reinforced concrete deck.
- .2 Hand place final items of ballast stone to fill voids and depressions to hold gravel in place.
- .3 Install gravel to grade required and compact in preparation for concrete deck work.
- .4 Clean any loose gravel off timber surface prior to placement of deck.

3.6 TOLERANCES

- .1 1 in 300 in overall dimensions.
- .2 Locate cribs within 100 mm of location as indicated. Horizontal misalignment within 100 mm along the outside faces.
- .3 Space between ballasted cribs within 200 mm. No payment for this space will be made above or below LNT.

3.7 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect work from damage resulting from work on other sections and from damage resulting from environmental conditions.
- .2 Repair or replace portion or entire crib at no additional cost if damaged by work.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION
- .1 This section specifies requirements for supply and installation of structural timber as follows:
 - .1 Supply and installation of treated dimension timber wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, coping, cribwork timbers, floating docks, associated hardware, and painting.
 - .2 Supply and installation of treated or untreated dimension hardwood timber fenders and associated painting.
 - .3 Supply and installation of timber hardwood ladders, ladder handgrips, and associated hardware.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK
- .1 Section 06 05 73 - Wood Treatment.
 - .2 Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.
- 1.3 REFERENCES
- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International).
 - .1 ASTM A307-14, Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60,000 PSI Tensile.
 - .2 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International)
 - .1 ASTM A3125, Specification for Steel Bolts, 120,000 PSI Tensile.
 - .3 American Wood-Preserver's Association (AWPA).
 - .1 AWPA M4-15, Standard for the Care of Preservation - Treated Wood Products.
 - .4 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
 - .1 CSA B111-1974, Wire Nails, Spikes and Staples.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-G40.21-04, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Steel.
 - .3 CAN/CSA-O80 Series-15, Wood Preservation.
 - .5 Canadian Wood Council.
 - .1 Wood Design Manual.
 - .6 National Lumber Grades Authority (NLGA).
 - .1 Standard Grading Rules for Canadian Lumber.
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- 1.4 DIMENSIONS .1 Check existing site dimensions and report discrepancies to Departmental Representative before commencing work.
- 1.5 PROTECTION .1 Avoid dropping, bruising or breaking of wood fibres.
.2 Avoid breaking surfaces of treated timber.
.3 Do not damage surfaces of treated timber by boring holes or driving nails or spikes into them to support temporary material or staging.
.4 Treat cuts, breaks or abrasions on surfaces of treated timber with 3 brush coats of preservative to CSA 080.
.5 Treat bolt holes, cutoffs and field cuts in accordance with CSA 080.
- 1.6 DELIVERY AND STORAGE .1 Store timber horizontally, evenly supported and open piled permit circulation when stored for prolonged period.
.2 When handling long timber, provide support at sufficient number of points, properly located to prevent damage due to excessive bending.
.3 Handle treated timber with hemp, manilla or sisal rope slings or other approved means of support that will not damage surface.
.4 Do not use sharp pointed tools to handle treated timber. Any timber so handled will be rejected and be replaced at Contractor's expense.
- 1.7 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 Structural Timber (Supply and Install):
.1 Treated Dimension Timber: The supply and installation of treated dimension timber for wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, and coping will be measured by the cubic metre(m³) of timber secured in place, including all timber, fastenings, painting, wheel guard bolt hole levelling sealant, and any other plant, material, equipment and labour.
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- 1.7 MEASUREMENT FOR .1 (Cont'd)
PAYMENT
(Cont'd)
- .2 Floating Dock: Measured by the unit installed in place, including costs for all plant, labour, and materials required to supply and install the floating dock, as detailed and specified. Cost shall also include supply and installation of new H-Pile guides, new HSS floating dock attachments, complete with UHMW fender pads, connection chains and associated connections, connections between floating docks, including hinged plate.
- .3 Ladders - (Untreated): The supply and installation of untreated ladders as a unit will be measured by the unit secured in place. Contractor will provide all timber, fastenings, plant, material, equipment, and labour, including untreated dimension hardwood timber ladder uprights, ladder rungs, ladder handgrips, and painting of all faces of ladder uprights.
- .2 Mobilization to, accommodations at, and demobilization from the individual identified project locations to be incidental to all of the above pay items.
- .3 Payment for all dimension timber will be made on volume calculated from nominal sizes as indicated on drawing and specified, eg. 200 mm x 200 mm.
- 1.8 SUBMITTALS .1 Submit shop drawings for buoyancy compartment shells and foam filler.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 TIMBER .1 Timber: Use timber graded and stamped in accordance
MATERIALS with applicable grading rules and standards of associations or agencies approved to grade lumber by Canadian Lumber Standards Administration Board of CSA.
- .2 Species
- .1 Wheelguard, wheelguard blocks, cribwork timbers: Hemlock or Douglas Fir (CCA or ACA treated).
- .2 Hardwood fenders and ladder uprights: Birch or Maple (untreated).
- .3 Grade: No. 1 Structural Grade

- 2.2 MISCELLANEOUS STEEL AND FASTENINGS
(Cont'd)
- .7 Ladder Rungs and Hand Grips: to CSA G40.21, galvanized.
- .8 Welding in accordance with CSA Standards. The welders will be qualified to the appropriate classification as stated in CSA W47.1 "Certification of Companies for Fusion Welding of Steel Structures." Conform welding to all appropriate requirements and recommendations of CSA Standard W59 "Welded Steel Construction" (metal arc welding).
- 2.3 ANCHOR BOLTING SYSTEM
SYSTEM
- .1 Anchor bolts, where required, for anchoring coping and/or wheelguard will be 19 mm diameter resin cartridge anchors.
- .2 Submit shop drawings and manufacturer's specification for anchor bolts for approval.
- .3 Anchor bolts to be installed with strict adherence to manufacture specifications.
- 2.4 BUOYANCY COMPARTMENTS
COMPARTMENTS
- .1 Buoyancy compartment shells to be manufactured from linear virgin polyethylene resin containing UV ray inhibitors and carbon black pigment to protect against ultra-violet deterioration. Shells shall be rotationally molded for seamless, one-piece construction with a 3.2 mm wall thickness.
- .2 Buoyancy compartment shells to be filled with urethane foam with a maximum density of 32 kg/m³.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 PREPARATION
- .1 Install structural timbers to details shown on drawings or as specified.
- 3.2 WHEELGUARD AND WHEELGUARD BLOCKING
WHEELGUARD BLOCKING
- .1 Wheelguard timbers to be 200 mm x 200 mm and will be in minimum lengths of 6100 mm or as specially required with butt joints made over wheelguard blocking. Wheelguard timbers to be chamfered on top, 25 mm on each horizontal and vertical surface.
- .2 Wheelguard blocks will be installed at 1500 mm on centre as support for wheelguard.

3.2 WHEELGUARD AND
WHEELGUARD BLOCKING
(Cont'd)

- .3 Wheelguard will be secured through wheelguard blocking, coping and two (2) crib timbers below with two (2) 25 mm diameter drift bolts as shown on detail drawings.
- .4 The installation of wheelguard and wheelguard blocking as per detail.

3.3 COPING

- .1 Install 200 mm x 250 mm, or dimensions as indicated, treated timber coping in minimum length of 7620 mm around perimeter of wharf as directed.
- .2 Secure coping to timber below with 19 mm diameter drift bolts spaced at 1500 mm on centre.
- .3 Secure coping to new concrete deck as indicated. All bolts to be countersunk on the exterior face. all countersinking to be drilled.

3.4 LADDERS

- .1 Install ladders on face of wharf in locations shown on drawings or designated by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Ladder uprights size to be 150 mm x 150 mm and installed from 1000 mm below LNT to wheelguard elevation. Uprights to be bevelled at 45° on top and painted on all faces as specified.
- .3 Construction details and steel handgrips as per detail.
- .4 Secure each upright with four (4) each evenly spaced 19 mm diameter galvanized lag screws. All lag screws to be countersunk.
- .5 Provide notch in upright for ladders as detailed on drawings to accommodate waterline.

3.5 PAINTING

- .1 Paint four (4) sides and exposed ends of wheelguard, exposed sides of wheelguard blocking, tops of fenders, and complete ladder uprights as directed by the Departmental Representative.

-
- 3.5 PAINTING
(Cont'd)
- .2 Use one (1) coat of exterior oil wood primer and two (2) coats of alkyd/oil resin paint as specified. Paint materials for each coat to be product of a single manufacturer as specified. Ensure previous coat of primer or paint is dry before second coat is applied.
- 3.6 FLOATING DOCK
TIMBER
- .1 Install floating dock timbers and all other floating dock components as indicated on drawings.
- 3.7 BOLT SIZING
- .1 Drift Bolts: Drift bolts used in the work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened less 50 mm unless otherwise specified. Holes for drift bolts will be bored 2 mm smaller diameter than size of steel used and for full length of bolts.
- .2 Machine Bolts: Machine bolts used in work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened plus thickness of washers plus 40 mm. Where bolts are countersunk, the length will be as above less depth of countersinking. Machine bolts will be threaded for 64 mm. Holes will be drilled same diameter as bolt.
- .3 Lag Screws: All lag screws used in the work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened less 50 mm and depth of countersinking. Holes for lag screws to be drilled same diameter as shank portion of screw and to inside thread diameter for threaded portion of screw and for full length. All lag screws will be countersunk, screwed, not driven in place, and will have one (1) standard washer under the head.
- .4 Countersink drift bolts and/or lag screws in hardwood fenders, chocks, ladders, and slipway runners to the extent that the minimum distance from face of timber to head of bolt is 12 mm.
- .5 Bolting of timbers without properly drilled bolt holes will not be accepted.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED
SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
- .2 Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
 - .1 ASTM C 117-13, Standard Test Methods for Material Finer Than 0.075 mm Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .2 ASTM C 131-14, Standard Test Method for Resistance to Degradation of Small-Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine.
 - .3 ASTM C 136-14, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
 - .4 ASTM D 698-12e1, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400ft-lbf/ft³) (600kN-m/m³).
 - .5 ASTM D 1557-12, Test Method for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000ft-lbf/ft³) (2,700kN-m/m³).
 - .6 ASTM D 1883-16, Standard Test Method for CBR (California Bearing Ratio) of Laboratory Compacted Soils.
 - .7 ASTM D 4318-10, Standard Test Methods for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit and Plasticity Index of Soils.
- .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB).
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Inch Series.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.

1.3 DELIVERY,
STORAGE, AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates in accordance with Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials. Stockpile minimum 50% of total aggregate required prior to beginning operation.
- .2 Store cement in weather tight bins or silos that provide protection from dampness and easy access for inspection and identification of each shipment.

1.4 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT

- .1 Type I and Type II Granulars 150mm Thick Per Course
- Supply, placement and compaction of granulars will be measured by the square meter (m²). The area of material will be determined in place from measurements taken at completion of the work. Include cost of all quality control testing, plant, labour, equipment and material required to complete the work as specified and to the limits shown on the drawings.

1.5 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
- .2 Divert unused granular material from landfill to local facility as approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Granular base: material in accordance with Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials and following requirements:
 - .1 Crushed stone or gravel.
 - .2 Gradations to be within limits specified when tested to ASTM C 136 and ASTM C 117. Sieve sizes to CAN/CGSB-8.1.
 - .1 Gradation Method #1 to:

<u>Designation</u>	<u>Type I</u>	<u>Type II</u>
75mm	-	-
50mm	-	100
37.5mm	-	-
25mm	-	60-100
19mm	100	-
12.5mm	70-100	38-70
9.5mm	-	-
4.75mm	40-70	25-55
2.00mm	23-50	13-42
0.425mm	7-25	5-28
0.180mm	-	-
0.075mm	3-8	2-10

- .2 Material to level surface depressions to meet gradation (2) limits in accordance with Method #1.
- .3 Liquid limit: to ASTM D 4318, maximum 25

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .4 Plasticity index: to ASTM D 4318, 6 maximum
 - .5 Los Angeles degradation: to ASTM C 131. Max. % loss by weight: 45
 - .6 Crushed particles: at least 60% of particles by mass within each of following sieve designation ranges to have at least 1 freshly fractured face. Material to be divided into ranges using methods of ASTM C 136.

<u>Passing</u>		<u>Retained on</u>
50mm	to	25mm
25mm	to	19.0mm
19.0mm	to	4.75mm

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 SEQUENCE OF OPERATION

- .1 Place granular base after sub-base surface is inspected and approved by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Placing
 - .1 Construct granular base to depth and grade in areas indicated.
 - .2 Ensure no frozen material is placed.
 - .3 Place material only on clean unfrozen surface, free from snow and ice.
 - .4 Place material to full width in uniform layers not exceeding 150 mm compacted thickness. Departmental Representative may authorize thicker lifts (layers) if specified compaction can be achieved.
 - .5 Shape each layer to smooth contour and compact to specified density before succeeding layer is placed.
 - .6 Remove and replace that portion of layer in which material becomes segregated during spreading.
- .3 Compaction Equipment
 - .1 Compaction equipment to be capable of obtaining required material densities.
- .4 Compacting
 - .1 Compact to density not less than 100% maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D 698 ASTM D 1557.
 - .2 Shape and roll alternately to obtain smooth, even and uniformly compacted base.

-
- 3.1 SEQUENCE OF OPERATION
(Cont'd)
- .4 (Cont'd)
- .3 Apply water as necessary during compacting to obtain specified density.
- .4 In areas not accessible to rolling equipment, compact to specified density with mechanical tampers approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Correct surface irregularities by loosening and adding or removing material until surface is within specified tolerance.
-
- 3.2 SITE TOLERANCES
- .1 Finished base surface to be within plus or minus 10 mm of established grade and cross section but not uniformly high or low.
-
- 3.3 PROTECTION
- .1 Maintain finished base in condition conforming to this Section until succeeding material is applied or until acceptance by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Given the unknown structural integrity of the existing buildings foundations the Contractor shall take great care when placing and compacting fills. The Contractor shall make all provisions to ensure existing buildings and their foundations are not susceptible to major loading.
-
- 3.4 TESTING
- .1 Contractor will appoint and pay for a third-party quality assurance/quality control testing laboratory firm, certified by the Canadian Council of Independent Laboratories (CCiL).
- .2 Testing of Type I Base and Type II Granulars
Sub-base: Provide laboratory testing, field monitoring and compaction testing.
- .3 Third-party firm will provide regular reports of all testing activities completed.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- .1 This section is included for information to Contractor. Testing will be performed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 This method covers measurement of loss of Marshall Stability resulting from action of water on compacted asphalt paving mixtures containing penetration grade asphalt cement.
- .3 Numerical index of retained stability is obtained by comparing stability of specimens determined in accordance with usual Marshall procedures with stability of specimens that have been immersed in water for prescribed period.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
 - .1 AASHTO T245-97, Standard Method of Test for Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Representative samples of each asphalt paving mixture proposed for use on Project.

2.2 EQUIPMENT

- .1 One or more water baths with automatic controls for immersing specimens. Baths normally used for Marshall test are suitable for test.
 - .2 Scale and water bath with suitable accessory equipment for weighing test specimens in air and in water to determine their densities.
-

2.2 EQUIPMENT
(Cont'd)

- .3 Flat transfer plates of glass or metal. Keep one plate under each specimen during immersion period and during subsequent handling, except when weighing and testing, to prevent breakage or distortion of specimens.
- .4 Apparatus required to conduct Marshall test.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION OF TEST SPECIMENS

- .1 Prepare at least 8 Specimens for each test with hand-operated hammer, in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.

3.2 TEST PROCEDURE

- .1 Do Marshall testing in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Weigh each specimen in air and in water. Weigh in water as rapidly as possible to minimize absorption.
- .3 Calculate specific gravity of each specimen as follows:
 - .1 Specific Gravity = $A / (A-B)$
 - .2 Where A = weight of specimen in air in grams
 - .3 B = weight of specimen in water in grams
- .4 Sort each set of 8 specimens into 2 groups of 4 specimens each so that average specific gravity of specimens in group 1 is essentially same as that of group 2.
- .5 Test group 1 specimens for Marshall stability. Calculate S1 = Marshall stability of group 1 (average).
- .6 Immerse group 2 specimens in water for 24 h at 60 °C, then test immediately for Marshall stability. Calculate S2 = Marshall stability of group 2 (average).

3.3 TEST REPORT

- .1 Report test results to Departmental Representative.

3.3 TEST REPORT
(Cont'd)

- .2 Report numerical index of retained stability as resistance of asphaltic paving mixtures to detrimental effect of water, expressed as percentage of original stability retained after immersion period.
- .3 Calculate index as follows:
 - .1 Index of Retained Stability = $S_2 / S_1 \times 100$

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES
- .1 Materials and installation for asphalt concrete paving.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 29 83 - Payment Procedures for Testing Laboratory Services.
- .2 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .3 Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements
- .4 Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials.
- .5 Section 32 11 23 - Aggregate Base Courses.
- .6 Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immersion Test for Bitumen.
- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT
- .1 75mm Thick Asphalt Concrete Paving (37.5mm per course): Supply, placement and compaction of asphalt will be measured by square meter (m²) of compacted asphalt installed in the work within the limits indicated on the drawings. Include incidental to the unit price all costs associated with quality control testing, removal and disposal of existing asphalt and granular materials.
- .2 No separate payment will be made for any other ingredient or feature of the work and all factors including cold weather asphalt, testing, saw-cutting and all plant, labour and materials is inclusive in the above price.
- 1.4 REFERENCES
- .1 AASHTO T283, Standard Specification for Resistance of Compacted Asphalt Moisture-Induced Damage.
- .2 AASHTO T329, Standard Test Method for Moisture Content of Hot-Mix Asphalt (HMA) by Oven Method.
- .3 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
.1 AASHTO M320-02, Standard Specification for Performance Graded Asphalt Binder.

1.4 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
 - .2 AASHTO R29-02, Standard Specification for Grading or Verifying the Performance Graded of an Asphalt Binder.
 - .3 AASHTO T245-97, Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.
- .4 Asphalt Institute (AI)
 - .1 AI MS2, Mix Design Methods for Asphalt Concrete and Other Hot-Mix Types.
- .5 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM C88-13, Standard Test Method for Soundness of Aggregates by Use of Sodium Sulphate or Magnesium Sulphate.
 - .2 ASTM C117-13, Standard Test Method for Material Finer Than 0.075 mm (No.200) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .3 ASTM C123-14, Standard Test Method for Lightweight Particles in Aggregate.
 - .4 ASTM C127-15, Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate.
 - .5 ASTM C128-15, Standard Test Method for Density, Relative Density (Specific Gravity), and Absorption of Fine Aggregate.
 - .6 ASTM C131-14, Standard Test Method for Resistance to Degradation of Small-Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine.
 - .7 ASTM C136-14, Standard Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
 - .8 ASTM C207-06, Standard Specification for Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
 - .9 ASTM D995-95b, Standard Specification for Mixing Plants for Hot-Mixed, Hot-Laid Bituminous Paving Mixtures.
 - .10 ASTM D2419-14, Standard Test Method for Sand Equivalent Value of Soils and Fine Aggregate.
 - .11 ASTM D3203-11, Standard Test Method for Percent Air Voids in Compacted Dense and Open Bituminous Paving Mixtures.
 - .12 ASTM D4791-10, Standard Test Method for Flat Particles, Elongated Particles, or Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate.
- .6 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
 - .1 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
 - .2 CAN/CGSB-16.3-M90, Asphalt Cements for Road Purposes.

1.5 PRODUCT DATA

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit viscosity-temperature chart for asphalt cement to be supplied showing either Saybolt Furol viscosity in seconds or Kinematic Viscosity in centistokes, temperature range 105 to 175 degrees C at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
- .3 Submit manufacturer's test data and certification that asphalt cement meets requirements of this Section.
- .4 Submit asphalt concrete mix design and trial mix test results to Departmental Representative for review at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.

1.6 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Inform testing agency of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
- .3 Submit samples of following materials proposed for use at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
 - .1 One 5 L container of asphalt cement.
- .4 If materials have been tested by an independent testing laboratory within previous 6 months and have successfully passed tests equal to requirements of this specification, disregard above instructions and submit test certificates from testing laboratory showing suitability of materials for this project.

1.7 DELIVERY,
STORAGE AND
HANDLING

- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates in accordance with Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials. Stockpile minimum 50% of total amount of aggregate required before beginning asphalt mixing operation.
- .2 When necessary to blend aggregates from one or more sources to produce required gradation, do not blend in stockpiles.
- .3 Stockpile fine aggregate separately from coarse aggregate, although separate stockpiles for more than two mix components are permitted.

1.7 DELIVERY,
STORAGE AND
HANDLING
(Cont'd)

.4 Provide approved storage, heating tanks and pumping facilities for asphalt cement.

1.8 WASTE
MANAGEMENT AND
DISPOSAL

.1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

.2 Remove from site and dispose of all packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.

.3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard and packaging material in appropriate on-site bins for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.

.4 Divert unused aggregate materials from landfill to quarry facility for reuse as approved by Departmental Representative.

.5 Divert unused asphalt from landfill to facility capable of recycling materials.

.6 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

.1 Performance graded asphalt cement: to AASHTO M320, grade PG 58 - 28 when tested to AASHTO R29.

.2 Aggregates: in accordance with Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials: General and following requirements:

.1 Crushed stone or gravel.

.2 Gradations: within limits specified when tested to ASTM C136 and ASTM C117. Sieve sizes to CAN/CGSB-8.2.

2.1 MATERIALS .2 (Cont'd)
(Cont'd)

.3 Table 1

Sieve Designation		% Passing	
		Lower Course	Surface Course
22.0	mm	100	100
19.0	mm	90-100	100
12.5	mm	75-90	93-100
9.5	mm	63-84	75-92
4.75	mm	35-70	55-75
2.00	mm	20-55	32-55
0.425	mm	10-25	12-25
0.150	mm	5-12	5-12
0.075	mm	3-7	3-7

- .4 Asphalt cement (% by weight of total mixture) to be 4.5 - 7.0 for surface course and lower course.
- .5 Coarse aggregate: aggregate retained on 4.75 mm sieve and fine aggregate is aggregate passing 4.75 mm sieve when tested to ASTM C136.
- .6 When dryer drum plant or plant without hot screening is used, process fine aggregate through 4.75 mm sieve and stockpile separately from coarse aggregate.
- .7 Do not use aggregates having known polishing characteristics in mixes for surface courses.
- .8 Sand equivalent: ASTM D2419. Min: 50.
- .9 Magnesium Sulphate soundness: to ASTM C88. Max% loss by mass:
- .1 Coarse aggregate surface course: 12%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate lower course: 12%.
 - .3 Fine aggregate, surface course: 16%.
 - .4 Fine aggregate, lower course: 16%.
- .10 Los Angeles degradation: Grading B, to ASTM C131. Max % loss by mass:
- .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 35%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 35%.
- .11 Absorption: to ASTM C127. Max % by mass:
- .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 1.75%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 2.00%.
- .12 Loss by washing: to ASTM C117. Max % passing 0.075 mm sieve:
- .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 1.75%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 1.75%.
- .13 Lightweight particles: to ASTM C123. Max % by mass less than 1.95 relative density:
- .1 Surface course: 1.5%.
 - .2 Lower course: 3.0%.

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .14 Flat and elongated particles: to ASTM D4791, (with length to thickness ratio greater than 5): Max % by mass:
- .1 Coarse aggregate, surface course: 20%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 20%.
- .15 Crushed fragments: at least 60 % of particles by mass within each of following sieve designation ranges, to have at least 1 freshly fractured face. Material to be divided into ranges, using methods of ASTM C136.

<u>Passing</u>		<u>Retained on</u>
25mm	to	12.5mm
12.5mm	to	4.75mm

.16 Regardless of compliance with specified physical requirements, fine aggregates may be accepted or rejected on basis of past field performance.

- .3 Mineral filler:
- .1 Finely ground particles of limestone, hydrated lime, Portland cement or other approved non-plastic mineral matter, thoroughly dry and free from lumps.
 - .2 Add mineral filler when necessary to meet job mix aggregate gradation or as directed to improve mix properties.
 - .3 Mineral filler to be dry and free flowing when added to aggregate.

2.2 EQUIPMENT

- .1 Pavers: mechanical grade controlled self-powered pavers capable of spreading mix within specified tolerances, true to line, grade and crown indicated.
- .2 Rollers: sufficient number of type and weight to obtain specified density of compacted mix.
- .3 Vibratory rollers:
- .1 Minimum drum diameter: 1200 mm.
 - .2 Maximum amplitude of vibration (machine setting): 0.5 mm for lifts less than 40 mm thick.
- .4 Haul trucks: sufficient number and of adequate size, speed and condition to ensure orderly and continuous operation and as follows:
- .1 Boxes with tight metal bottoms.
 - .2 Covers of sufficient size and weight to completely cover and protect asphalt mix when truck fully loaded.

2.2 EQUIPMENT
(Cont'd)

- .4 (Cont'd)
 - .3 In cool weather or for long hauls, insulate entire contact area of each truck box.
- .5 Hand tools:
 - .1 Lutes or rakes with covered teeth for spreading and finishing operations.
 - .2 Tamping irons having mass not less than 12 kg and bearing area not exceeding 310 cm² for compacting material along curbs, gutters and other structures inaccessible to roller. Mechanical compaction equipment, when approved by Departmental Representative, may be used instead of tamping irons.
 - .3 Straight edges, 4.5 m in length, to test finished surface.

2.3 MIX DESIGN

- .1 Mix design to be approved by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Mix design to be developed by testing laboratory approved by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Design of mix: by Marshall method to requirements below.
 - .1 Compaction blows on each face of test specimens: 75.
 - .2 Mix physical requirements:

<u>Property</u>	<u>Roads</u>
Marshall Stability at 60°C kN mm	8.0 surface course 5.4 lower course
Flow Value mm	2.5-4.25
Air Voids in Mixture, %	2.5-4.0 surface course 3.0-5.0 lower course
Voids in Mineral Aggregate, % min	15 surface course 14 lower course
Index of Retained Stability % minimum	75
 - .3 Modified Lotman AASWTO T283 - Tensile Strength ratio to be a minimum of 0.7.
 - .4 Moisture content of Hot Mix Asphalt by Oven Method, AASHTO T329 as percent of HMA to be a maximum of 0.3.
 - .5 Measure physical requirements as follows:

2.3 MIX DESIGN
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
- .5 (Cont'd)
 - .1 Marshall load and flow value: to AASHTO T245.
 - .2 Compute void properties on basis of bulk specific gravity of aggregate to ASTM C127 and ASTM C128. Make allowance for volume of asphalt absorbed into pores of aggregate.
 - .3 Air voids: to ASTM D3203.
 - .4 Voids in mineral aggregates: to AI MS2, chapter 4.
 - .5 Index of Retained Stability: measure in accordance with Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immersion Test for Bitumen.
 - .6 Do not change job-mix without prior approval of Departmental Representative. When change in material source proposed, new job-mix formula will be provided to be approved to be reviewed by Departmental Representative.
 - .7 Return plant dust collected during processing to mix in quantities acceptable to Departmental Representative.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PLANT AND MIXING REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Batch and continuous mixing plants:
 - .1 To ASTM D995.
 - .2 Feed aggregates from individual stockpiles through separate bins to cold elevator feeders. Do not load frozen materials into bins.
 - .3 Feed cold aggregates to plant in proportions to ensure continuous operations.
 - .4 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved.
 - .5 Before mixing, dry aggregates to moisture content not greater than 1% by mass or to lesser moisture content if required to meet mix design requirements.
 - .6 Immediately after drying, screen aggregates into hot storage bins in sizes to permit recombining into gradation meeting job-mix requirements.
 - .7 Store hot screened aggregates in manner to minimize segregation and temperature loss.
 - .8 Heat asphalt cement and aggregate to mixing temperature directed by Departmental Representative. Do not heat asphalt cement above maximum temperature indicated on temperature-viscosity chart.

3.1 PLANT AND
MIXING REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .1 (Cont'd)
 - .9 Make available current asphalt cement viscosity data at plant. With information relative to viscosity of asphalt being used, Departmental Representative to review temperature of completed mix at plant and at paver after considering hauling and placing conditions.
 - .10 Maintain temperature of materials within 5 degrees C of specified mix temperature during mixing.
 - .11 Mixing time:
 - .1 In batch plants, both dry and wet mixing times as directed by Departmental Representative. Continue wet mixing as long as necessary to obtain thoroughly blended mix but not less than 30s or more than 75s.
 - .2 In continuous mixing plants, mixing time as directed by Departmental Representative but not less than 45s.
 - .3 Do not alter mixing time unless directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Dryer drum mixing plant:
 - .1 To ASTM D995.
 - .2 Load aggregates from individual stockpiles to separate cold feed bins. Do not load frozen materials into bins.
 - .3 Feed aggregates to burner end of dryer drum by means of multi-bin cold feed unit and blend to meet job-mix requirements by adjustments of variable speed feed belts and gates on each bin.
 - .4 Meter total flow of aggregate by an electronic weigh belt system with indicator that can be monitored by plant operator and which is interlocked with asphalt pump so that proportions of aggregate and asphalt entering mixer remain constant.
 - .5 Provide for easy calibration of weighing systems for aggregates without having material enter mixer.
 - .6 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved. Calibrate weigh bridge on charging conveyor by weighing amount of aggregate passing over weigh bridge in set amount of time. Difference between this value and amount shown by plant computer system to differ by not more than plus or minus 2%.
 - .7 Make provision for conveniently sampling full flow of materials from cold feed.
 - .8 Provide screens or other suitable devices to reject oversize particles or lumps of aggregate from cold feed prior to entering drum.

3.1 PLANT AND
MIXING REQUIREMENTS
(Cont'd)

- .2 (Cont'd)
- .9 Provide system interlock stop on feed components if either asphalt or aggregate from bin stops flowing.
- .10 Accomplish heating and mixing of asphalt mix in approved parallel flow dryer-mixer in which aggregate enters drum at burner end and travels parallel to flame and exhaust gas stream. Control heating to prevent fracture of aggregate or excessive oxidation of asphalt. Equip system with automatic burner controls and provide for continuous temperature sensing of asphalt mixture at discharge, with printing recorder that can be monitored by plant operator. Submit printed record of mix temperatures at end of each day.
- .11 Mixing period and temperature to produce uniform mixture in which particles are thoroughly coated, and moisture content of material as it leaves mixer to be less than 2%.
- .3 Temporary storage of hot mix:
- .1 Provide mix storage of sufficient capacity to permit continuous operation and designed to prevent segregation.
- .2 Do not store asphalt mix in storage bins in excess of 3 hours.
- .4 Mixing tolerances:
- .1 Permissible variation in aggregate gradation from job mix (percent of total mass).
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 4.75 mm sieve and larger | 5.0 |
| 2.00 mm sieve | 4.0 |
| 0.425 mm sieve | 3.0 |
| 0.180 mm sieve | 2.0 |
| 0.075 mm sieve | 1.0 |
- .2 Permissible variation of asphalt cement from job mix: 0.25%.
- .3 Permissible variation of mix temperature at discharge from plant: 5 degrees C.

3.2 PREPARATION

- .1 Preparation of granular base, prior to paving, shall be carried out in accordance with Section 32 11 23 - Granular Base.
- .2 Prior to laying mix, clean surfaces of loose and foreign material.

3.3 TRANSPORTATION
OF MIX

- .1 Transport mix to job site in vehicles cleaned of foreign material.
- .2 Paint or spray truck beds with limewater, soap or detergent solution, or non petroleum based commercial product, at least daily or as required. Elevate truck bed and thoroughly drain. No excess solution to remain in truck bed.
- .3 Schedule delivery of material for placing in daylight, unless Departmental Representative approves artificial light.
- .4 Deposit mix from surge or storage silo to trucks in multiple drops to reduce segregation. Do not dribble mix into trucks.
- .5 Deliver material to paver at uniform rate and in an amount within capacity of paving and compacting equipment.
- .6 Deliver loads continuously in covered vehicles and immediately spread and compact. Deliver and place mixes at temperature within range as directed by Departmental Representative, but not less than 135 degrees C.

3.4 PLACING

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval of existing concrete deck surface prior to placing asphalt bituminous tack coat.
- .2 Place asphalt concrete to thicknesses, grades and lines as indicated. Bevel all perimeter edges of asphalt as indicated on drawings.
- .3 Placing conditions:
 - .1 Place asphalt mixtures only when air temperature is above 5 degrees C.
 - .2 When temperature of surface on which material is to be placed falls below 10 degrees C, provide extra rollers as necessary to obtain required compaction before cooling.
 - .3 Do not place hot-mix asphalt when pools of standing water exist on surface to be paved, during rain, or when surface is damp.
- .4 Place asphalt concrete in compacted lifts of thickness as indicated.
 - .1 Lower course in 1 layer of 37.5 mm.
 - .2 Surface course in 1 layer of maximum 37.5 mm.

-
- 3.4 PLACING
(Cont'd)
-
- .5 No course shall be placed upon a previously laid course less than 12 hours after final compaction of the latter, except with the permission of the Departmental Representative.
- .6 Where possible do tapering and levelling where required in lower lifts. Overlap joints by not less than 300 mm.
- .7 Spread and strike off mixture with self propelled mechanical finisher.
- .1 Construct longitudinal joints and edges true to line markings. Departmental Representative to establish lines for paver to follow parallel to centerline of proposed pavement. Position and operate paver to follow established line closely.
- .2 When using pavers in echelon, have first paver follow marks or lines, and second paver follow edge of material placed by first paver. Work pavers as close together as possible and in no case permit them to be more than 30 m apart.
- .3 Maintain constant head of mix in auger chamber of paver during placing.
- .4 If segregation occurs, immediately suspend spreading operation until cause is determined and corrected.
- .5 Correct irregularities in alignment left by paver by trimming directly behind machine.
- .6 Correct irregularities in surface of pavement course directly behind paver. Remove by shovel or lute excess material forming high spots. Fill and smooth indented areas with hot mix. Do not broadcast material over such areas.
- .7 Do not throw surplus material on freshly screeded surfaces.
- .8 When hand spreading is used:
- .1 Distribute material uniformly. Do not broadcast material.
- .2 During spreading operation, thoroughly loosen and uniformly distribute material by lutes or covered rakes. Reject material that has formed into lumps and does not break down readily.
- .3 After placing and before rolling, check surface with templates and straightedges and correct irregularities.
- .4 Provide heating equipment to keep hand tools free from asphalt. Control temperature to avoid burning material. Do not use tools at higher temperature than temperature of mix being placed.
-

3.5 COMPACTING

- .1 Do not change rolling pattern unless mix changes or lift thickness changes. Change rolling pattern only as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Roll asphalt continuously to density not less than 98% of blow Marshall density to AASHTO T245
- .3 General:
 - .1 Provide at least two rollers and as many additional rollers as necessary to achieve specified pavement density. When more than two rollers are required, one roller must be pneumatic tired type.
 - .2 Start rolling operations as soon as placed mix can bear weight of roller without excess displacement of material or cracking of surface.
 - .3 Operate roller slowly initially to avoid displacement of material. Do not exceed 5 km/h for breakdown and intermediate rolling for static steel-wheeled and pneumatic tired rollers. Do not exceed 9 km/h for finish rolling.
 - .4 For lifts 50 mm thick and greater, adjust speed and vibration frequency of vibratory rollers to produce minimum of 25 impacts per metre of travel. For lifts less than 50 mm thick, impact spacing not to exceed compacted lift thickness.
 - .5 Overlap successive passes of roller by minimum of 200 mm and vary pass lengths.
 - .6 Keep wheels of roller slightly moistened with water to prevent pick-up of material but do not over-water.
 - .7 Do not stop vibratory rollers on pavement that is being compacted with vibratory mechanism operating.
 - .8 Do not permit heavy equipment or rollers to stand on finished surface before it has been compacted and has thoroughly cooled.
 - .9 After traverse and longitudinal joints and outside edge have been compacted, start rolling longitudinally at low side and progress to high side. Ensure that all points across width of pavement receive essentially equal numbers of passes of compactors.
 - .10 When paving in echelon, leave unrolled 50 to 75 mm of edge which second paver is following and roll when joint between lanes is rolled.
 - .11 Where rolling causes displacement of material, loosen affected areas at once with lutes or shovels and restore to original grade of loose material before re-rolling.

3.5 COMPACTING
(Cont'd)

- .4 Breakdown rolling:
 - .1 Begin breakdown rolling with static steel wheeled roller vibratory roller immediately following rolling of transverse and longitudinal joint and edges.
 - .2 Operate rollers as close to paver as necessary to obtain adequate density without causing undue displacement.
 - .3 Operate breakdown roller with drive roll or wheel nearest finishing machine. When working on steep slopes or super-elevated sections use operation approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Use only experienced roller operators.
- .5 Intermediate rolling:
 - .1 Use pneumatic-tired, steel wheel or vibratory rollers and follow breakdown rolling as closely as possible and while paving mix temperature allows maximum density from this operation.
 - .2 Rolling to be continuous after initial rolling until mix placed has been thoroughly compacted.
- .6 Finish rolling:
 - .1 Accomplish finish rolling with two-axle or three-axle tandem steel wheeled rollers while material is still warm enough for removal of roller marks. If necessary to obtain desired surface finish, use pneumatic-tired rollers as directed by Departmental representative.
 - .2 Conduct rolling operations in close sequence.

3.6 JOINTS

- .1 General:
 - .1 Remove surplus material from surface of previously laid strip. Do not deposit on surface of freshly laid strip.
 - .2 Paint contact surfaces of existing structures such as Portland cement concrete deck, manholes, curbs or gutters with bituminous material prior to placing adjacent pavement.
- .2 Transverse joints:
 - .1 Offset transverse joint in succeeding lifts by at least 600 mm.
 - .2 Cut back to full depth vertical face and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt prior to continuing paving.
 - .3 Compact transverse joints to provide smooth riding surface. Use methods to prevent rounding of

3.6 JOINTS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Longitudinal joints:
 - .1 Offset longitudinal joints in succeeding lifts by at least 150 mm.
 - .2 Cold joint is defined as joint where asphalt mix is placed, compacted and left to cool below 100 degrees C prior to paving of adjacent lane.
 - .1 If cold joint can not be avoided, cut back by saw cutting previously laid lane, by at least 150 mm, to full depth vertical face, and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt of adjacent lane.
 - .3 Overlap previously laid strip with spreader by 25 to 50 mm.
 - .4 Before rolling, carefully remove and discard coarse aggregate in material overlapping joint with lute or rake.
 - .5 Roll longitudinal joints directly behind paving operation.
 - .6 When rolling with static or vibratory rollers, have most of drum width ride on newly placed lane with remaining 150 mm extending onto previously placed and compacted lane.
- .4 Construct bevel joints so that thinner portion of joint contains fine graded material obtained by changed mix design or by raking out coarse aggregate in mix. Place and compact joint so that joint is smooth and without visible breaks in grade.
- .5 Construct butt joints as directed by Departmental Representative.

3.7 FINISH
TOLERANCES

- .1 Finished asphalt surface to be within 5 mm of design elevation but not uniformly high or low.
- .2 Finished asphalt surface not to have irregularities exceeding 5 mm when checked with 4.5 m straight edge placed in any direction.

3.8 DEFECTIVE WORK

- .1 Correct irregularities which develop before completion of rolling by loosening surface mix and removing or adding material as required. If irregularities or defects remain after final compaction, remove surface course promptly and lay new material to form true and even surface and compact immediately to specified density.
- .2 Repair areas showing checking, rippling, or segregation.

-
- 3.8 DEFECTIVE WORK
(Cont'd)
- .3 Adjust roller operation and screed settings on paver to prevent further defects such as rippling and checking of pavement.
-
- 3.9 TESTING
- .1 Contractor will appoint and pay for a third-party quality assurance/quality control testing laboratory firm, certified by the Canadian Council of Independent Laboratories (CCiL).
- .2 Asphalt Testing - Carry out regular testing of asphalt, including laboratory testing, field monitoring and compaction testing as noted.
- .1 Provide a marshall suite for each day that asphalt is placed.
- .2 Provide full-time on-site monitoring of temperature and compaction during placement
- .3 Third-party firm will provide regular reports of all testing activities completed.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies the requirements for the supply, placement and grading of topsoil.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK .1 Section 32 92 19.16 - Hydraulic Seeding.
.2 Section 32 92 23 - Sodding.
- 1.3 QUALITY CONTROL .1 Test Reports: certified test reports showing compliance with specified performance characteristics and physical properties.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 TOPSOIL .1 Topsoil for seeded areas: mixture of particulates, micro organisms and organic matter which provides suitable medium for supporting intended plant growth.
.1 Soil texture based on The Canadian System of Soil Classification, to consist of 20 to 70 % sand, minimum 7 % clay, and contain 2 to 10 % organic matter by weight.
.2 Contain no toxic elements or growth inhibiting materials.
.3 Finished surface free from:
.1 Debris and stones over 50 mm diameter.
.2 Course vegetative material, 10 mm diameter and 100 mm length, occupying more than 2% of soil volume.
.4 Consistence: friable when moist.
- 2.2 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL .1 Advise Departmental Representative of sources of topsoil and manufactured topsoil to be utilized with sufficient lead time for testing.
-

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION OF
EXISTING GRADE

- .1 Verify that grades are correct. If discrepancies occur, notify Departmental Representative and do not commence work until instructed by RDepartmentalepresentative.
- .2 Grade soil, eliminating uneven areas and low spots, ensuring positive drainage.
- .3 Remove debris, roots, branches, stones in excess of 50 mm diameter and other deleterious materials. Remove soil contaminated with calcium chloride, toxic materials and petroleum products. Remove debris which protrudes more than 75 mm above surface. Dispose of removed as instructed by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Cultivate entire area which is to receive topsoil to minimum depth of 100 mm. Cross cultivate those areas where equipment used for hauling and spreading has compacted soil.

3.2 PLACING AND
SPREADING OF
TOPSOIL/PLANTING
SOIL

- .1 Place topsoil after Departmental Representative has accepted subgrade.
- .2 Spread topsoil in uniform layers not exceeding 150 mm.
- .3 For sodded areas keep topsoil 15 mm below finished grade.
- .4 Spread topsoil as indicated to following minimum depths after settlement.
 - .1 150 mm for seeded and sodding areas.

3.3 FINISH GRADING

- .1 Grade to eliminate rough spots and low areas and ensure positive drainage. Prepare loose friable bed by means of cultivation and subsequent raking.
- .2 Consolidate topsoil to required bulk density using equipment approved by Departmental Representative. Leave surfaces smooth, uniform and firm against deep footprinting.

-
- 3.4 ACCEPTANCE .1 Departmental Representative will inspect and test topsoil in place and determine acceptance of material, depth of topsoil and finish grading.
- 3.5 SURPLUS MATERIAL .1 Dispose of materials except topsoil not required where directed by Departmental Representative off site.
- 3.6 CLEANING .1 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 WORK INCLUDED .1 This section specifies requirements for supplying and placing sod as specified, and where indicated.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK .1 Topsoil Placement and Grading: Section 32 91 21.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 Canadian Fertilizers Act, 1998.
- 1.4 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL .1 Obtain approval from Departmental Representative of sod at source.
.2 When proposed source of sod is approved, use no other source without written authorization.
- 1.5 SCHEDULING .1 Schedule sod laying to coincide with preparation of soil surface.
.2 Schedule sod installation after frost has left ground and before June 30 or between August 15 and September 30.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIALS .1 Topsoil: refer to Section 32 91 21.
.2 Number One Turfgrass Nursery Sod: Sod that has been especially sown and cultivated in nursery fields as turfgrass crop.
.1 Turfgrass Nursery Sod: Number One Kentucky Bluegrass Sod - Fescue Sod grown solely from seed mixture of cultivars of Kentucky Bluegrass and Chewing Fescue or Creeping Red Fescue, containing not less than 40% Kentucky Bluegrass cultivars and 30% Chewing Fescue or Creeping Red Fescue cultivar(s).
.2 Turfgrass Nursery Sod quality:
.1 Not more than 2 broadleaf weeds or 10 other weeds/40 m².
-

-
- 2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)
- .2 (Cont'd)
 - .2 (Cont'd)
 - .2 Density of sod sufficient so that no soil is visible from height of 1500 mm when mown to height of 40 mm.
 - .3 Mowing height limit: 35 mm to 65 mm.
 - .4 Soil portion of sod: 9 to 15 mm in thickness.
 - .3 Water: potable, free of impurities.
 - .4 Fertilizer:
 - .1 To Canada "Fertilizers Act" and "Fertilizers Regulations".
 - .2 Complete, synthetic, slow release with 65% of nitrogen content in water-insoluble form.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 PREPARATION OF
EXISTING GRADE
- .1 Verify that grades are correct. If discrepancies occur, notify Departmental Representative and do not commence work until instructed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Fine grade soil, eliminating uneven areas and low spots, ensuring positive drainage.
 - .3 Remove debris, roots, branches, stones in excess of 50 mm diameter and other deleterious materials. Remove soil contaminated with calcium chloride, toxic materials and petroleum products. Remove debris which protrudes more than 75 mm above surface. Dispose of removed material off site.
- 3.2 ACCEPTANCE OF
TOPSOIL
- .1 Prior to sod placement, Departmental Representative will inspect topsoil in place and determine acceptance of material, depth of topsoil and finish grading. Approval of topsoil material subject to soil testing and analysis.
- 3.3 PREPARATION FOR
SODDING
- .1 Verify that grades are correct. If discrepancies occur, notify Departmental Representative and do not commence work until instructed by Departmental Representative.
-

- 3.3 PREPARATION FOR SODDING
(Cont'd)
- .2 Do not perform work under adverse field conditions such as frozen soil, excessively wet or dry soil or soil covered with snow, ice, or standing water.
 - .3 Fine grade surface free of humps and hollows to smooth, even grade, elevations indicated, to tolerance of plus or minus 9 mm for Turfgrass Nursery Sod, surface to drain naturally.
 - .4 Remove and dispose of weeds; debris; stones 50 mm in diameter and larger; soil contaminated by oil, gasoline and other deleterious materials; off site.
 - .5 Cultivate fine grade approved by Departmental Representative to 25 mm depth immediately prior to sodding.
- 3.4 SOD PLACEMENT
- .1 Lay sod within 36 hours of being lifted.
 - .2 Lay sod sections in rows, longitudinally, along contours of slopes, joints staggered. Butt sections closely without overlapping or leaving gaps between sections. Cut out irregular or thin sections with sharp implements.
 - .3 Roll sod as directed by Departmental Representative. Provide close contact between sod and soil by light rolling. Use of heavy roller to correct irregularities in grade is not permitted.
- 3.5 FERTILIZING PROGRAM
- .1 Fertilize during establishment and period of maintenance to following program:

<u>Date</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
May	70 kg/ha	3:0:0
July	70 kg/ha	3:1:3
September	25 kg/ha	1:2:3
- 3.6 MAINTENANCE DURING ESTABLISHMENT PERIOD
- .1 Perform following operations from time of installation until acceptance.
 - .2 Water sodded areas in sufficient quantities and at frequency required to maintain optimum soil moisture condition to depth of 100 to 125 mm.

-
- 3.6 MAINTENANCE DURING ESTABLISHMENT PERIOD
(Cont'd)
- .3 Cut grass to 40 mm when it reaches height of 65 mm. Remove clippings which will smother grass.
 - .4 Maintain sodded areas weed free.
 - .5 Fertilize areas in accordance with fertilizing program. Spread half of required amount of fertilizer in one direction and remainder at right angles and water in well.
- 3.7 ACCEPTANCE
- .1 Turfgrass Nursery Sod areas will be accepted by Departmental Representative provided that:
 - .1 Sodded areas are properly established.
 - .2 Sod is free of bare and dead spots and without weeds.
 - .3 No surface soil is visible from height of 1500 mm when grass has been cut to height of 40 mm.
 - .4 Sodded areas have been cut minimum 3 times, and within 24 hours prior to acceptance.
 - .5 Fertilizing in accordance with fertilizer program has been carried out at least once.
 - .2 Areas sodded in fall will be accepted in following spring one month after start of growing season provided acceptance conditions are fulfilled.
- 3.8 MAINTENANCE DURING WARRANTY PERIOD
- .1 Perform following operations from time of acceptance until end of maintenance period:
 - .1 Water sodded Turfgrass Nursery Sod areas at weekly intervals to obtain optimum soil moisture conditions to depth of 100 mm.
 - .2 Repair and resod dead or bare spots to approval of Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Cut grass and remove clippings that will smother grass to height as follows:
 - .1 Turfgrass Nursery Sod:
 - .1 40 mm during normal growing conditions.
 - .2 65 mm at end of growing season and during periods of high temperatures and low precipitation.
 - .2 Cut grass at 2 week intervals or as directed by Departmental Representative, but at intervals so that approximately one third of growth is removed in single cut.
-

3.8 MAINTENANCE
DURING WARRANTY
PERIOD
(Cont'd)

.3

(Cont'd)

.3 Fertilize areas in accordance with fertilizing program. Spread half of required amount of fertilizer in one direction and remainder at right angles and water in well.

.4 Eliminate weeds by mechanical means to extent acceptable to Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES
- .1 Materials and installation for constructing new precast manholes and catch basins.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 31 23 10 - Excavation, Trenching and Backfilling.
- .3 Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials.
- .4 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- .5 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- 1.3 REFERENCES
- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International)
- .1 ASTM A 48/A48M-03, Standard Specification for Gray Iron Castings.
- .2 ASTM C117-04, Standard Test Methods for Material Finer Than 0.075 mm Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
- .3 ASTM C136-06, Standard Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
- .4 ASTM C 139-05, Specification for Concrete Masonry Units for Construction of Catch Basins and Manholes.
- .5 ASTM C 478M-07, Specification for Precast Reinforced Concrete Manhole Sections Metric.
- .6 ASTM D 698-00a, Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft³ (600 kN-m/m³)).
- .2 Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB)
- .1 CAN/CGSB-8.1-88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Inch Series.
- .2 CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves, Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
- .1 CAN/CSA-A3000-06, Cementitious Materials Compendium. Includes:
- .1 CAN/CSA-A5-98, Portland Cement.
- .2 CAN/CSA-A8-98, Masonry Cement.
- .3 CAN/CSA-A23.5-98, Supplementary Cementing Materials.

1.3 REFERENCES
(Cont'd)

- .3 (Cont'd)
- .2 CSA-A23.1/A23.2-04, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test for Concrete.
- .3 CSA-A165 Series-04, CSA Standards on Concrete Masonry Units.
- .4 CAN/CSA-G30.18-M92(R2002), Billet Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
- .5 CAN/CSA-G164-M92(R2002), Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Submit manufacturer's test data and certification at least 4 weeks prior to beginning Work. Include manufacturer's drawings, information and shop drawings where pertinent.

1.5 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Separate and recycle waste materials in accordance with Division 1.
- .2 Divert unused metal and wiring materials from landfill to metal recycling facility as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Divert unused concrete materials from landfill to local quarry as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Divert unused aggregate materials from landfill to quarry for reuse as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Cast-in-place concrete:
 - .1 In accordance with Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .2 Concrete reinforcement: in accordance with Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .3 Precast manhole units: to ASTM C 478M, circular or oval. Top sections eccentric cone or flat slab top type with opening offset for vertical ladder installation. Monolithic bases to be approved by Departmental Representative and set on concrete slabs cast in place.
- .4 Precast catch basin sections: to ASTM C 139, ASTM C478M.
- .5 Joints: to be made watertight using rubber rings.
- .6 Mortar:
 - .1 Masonry Cement: to CAN/CSA-A3000.
- .7 Ladder rungs: to CAN/CSA-G30.18, No.25M billet steel deformed bars, hot dipped galvanized to CAN/CSA-G164. Rungs to be safety pattern (drop step type).
- .8 Adjusting rings: to ASTM C 478M.
- .9 Concrete Brick: to CSA-A165 Series.
- .10 Drop manhole pipe: to be same as sewer pipe.
- .11 Galvanized iron sheet: to be approximately 2 mm thick.
- .12 All rolled steel sections to CAN/CSA G40.20, Grade 300w. Galvanize to CAN/CSA-G164, minimum fine coating 600 g/m³.
 - .1 Steel gratings and fasteners as indicated on drawings and details for catch basins and manholes.
- .13 Frames, gratings, covers to dimensions as indicated and following requirements:
 - .1 Metal gratings and covers to bear evenly on frames. A frame with grating or cover to constitute one unit. Assemble and mark unit components before shipment.
 - .2 Gray iron castings: to ASTM A 48/A48M, strength class 30B.
 - .3 Castings: sand blasted or cleaned and ground to eliminate surface imperfections.
 - .4 Manhole frames and covers: heavy duty municipal type for road service. Cover cast without perforations and complete with two 25 mm square lifting holes.
 - .5 Catch basin frames and covers: minimum 190 kg per set.
 - .6 Size: 762 mm clear diameter.

2.1 MATERIALS
(Cont'd)

- .14 Granular bedding and backfill: in accordance with Section 31 05 16 - Aggregate Materials and following requirements:
- .1 Crushed stone, gravel, sand.
 - .2 Gradations to be within limits specified when tested to ASTM C 136 and ASTM C 117. Sieve sizes to CAN/CGSB-8.1.
 - .3 Table
- | Sieve Designation | % Passing | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Stone/Gravel | Gravel/Sand |
| 200 mm | - | - |
| 75 mm | - | - |
| 50 mm | - | - |
| 38.1 mm | - | - |
| 25 mm | 100 | - |
| 19 mm | - | - |
| 12.5 mm | 65-90 | 100 |
| 9.5 mm | - | - |
| 4.75 mm | 35-55 | 50-100 |
| 2.00 mm | - | 30-90 |
| 0.425 mm | 10-25 | 10-50 |
| 0.180 mm | - | - |
| 0.075 mm | 0-8 | 0-10 |
- .4 Concrete mixes and materials: in accordance with Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .15 Unshrinkable fill: in accordance with Section 31 23 10 - Excavating, Trenching and Backfilling.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL

- .1 Excavate and backfill in accordance with Section 31 23 10 - Excavating, Trenching and Backfilling and as indicated.
- .2 Obtain approval of Departmental Representative before installing manholes or catch basins.

3.2 CONCRETE WORK

- .1 Do concrete work in accordance with Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .2 Place concrete reinforcement in accordance with Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
- .3 Position metal inserts in accordance with dimensions and details as indicated.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- .1 Construct units in accordance with details indicated, plumb and true to alignment and grade.
- .2 Complete units as pipe laying progresses. Maximum of three units behind point of pipe laying will be allowed.
- .3 Dewater excavation to approval of Departmental Representative and remove soft and foreign material before placing concrete base.
- .4 Set precast concrete base on 150 mm minimum of granular bedding compacted to 100% maximum density to ASTM D 698.
- .5 Precast units:
 - .1 Set bottom section of precast unit in bed of cement mortar and bond to concrete slab or base. Make each successive joint watertight with Departmental Representative approved rubber ring gaskets, bituminous compound, cement mortar, epoxy resin cement, or combination thereof.
 - .2 Clean surplus mortar and joint compounds from interior surface of unit as work progresses.
 - .3 Plug lifting holes with precast concrete plugs set in cement mortar or mastic compound.
- .6 For sewers:
 - .1 Place stub outlets and bulkheads at elevations and in positions indicated.
 - .2 Bench to provide a smooth U-shaped channel. Side height of channel to be full diameter of sewer. Slope adjacent floor at 1 in 20. Curve channels smoothly. Slope invert to establish sewer grade.
- .7 Compact granular backfill to 95% corrected maximum dry density.
- .8 Place unshrinkable backfill in accordance with Section 31 23 10 - Excavating, Trenching and Backfill.
- .9 Installing units in existing systems:
 - .1 Where new unit is to be installed in existing run of pipe, ensure full support of existing pipe during installation, and carefully remove that portion of existing pipe to dimensions required and install new unit as specified.
 - .2 Make joints watertight between new unit and existing pipe.

3.3 INSTALLATION
(Cont'd)

- .9 (Cont'd)
- .3 Where deemed expedient to maintain service around existing pipes and when systems constructed under this project are ready to be put in operation, complete installation with appropriate break-outs, removals, redirection of flows, blocking unused pipes or other necessary work.
- .10 Place frame and cover on top section to elevation as indicated. If adjustment required use concrete ring.
- .11 Clean units of debris and foreign materials. Remove fins and sharp projections. Prevent debris from entering system.
- .12 Install safety platforms in manholes having depth of 5 m or greater, as indicated.

3.4 LEAKAGE TEST

- .1 Install watertight plugs or seals on inlets and outlets of each new liquid waste manhole and fill manhole with water. Leakage not to exceed 0.3% per hour of volume of manhole.
- .2 If permissible leakage is exceeded:
- .1 by up to 0.03% per hour of the volume of the manhole, defects may be corrected on site by manufacturer's representative using injected polyurethane. Concrete mortar grouting is not acceptable. Repeat testing until acceptable.
- .2 by more than 0.03% per hour of the volume of the manhole, the manhole must be replaced at the Contractor's expense at the discretion of the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Departmental Representative will issue Test Certificate for each manhole passing test.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION .1 This section specifies the requirements for supply and installation of mooring devices as follows:
.1 Supply and installation of Type "B1" mooring cleats on new cleat blocks as specified.
- 1.2 RELATED WORK .1 Section 03 10 00 - Concrete Forming and Accessories.
.2 Section 03 20 00 - Concrete Reinforcing.
.3 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-In-Place Concrete.
- 1.3 MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT .1 Mooring Cleats - Type "B1" (Marginal Wharf): The supply and installation of Type "B1" mooring cleats including reinforced concrete pedestal will be measured by the unit secured in place. Contractor to provide all concrete, reinforcing steel, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, grout, fastenings, paint, plant, equipment, and labour as incidental to unit cost.
.2 Mooring Cleats - Type "B1" (Floating Dock): The supply and installation of Type "B1" mooring cleats forming part of the floating dock will not be measured for payment and are to be included in the unit cost for the floating dock.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 MATERIALS .1 Mooring Devices:
.1 Mooring Cleats Type " B1": Galvanized cast iron cleats, 36.2kg weight as dimensioned on the drawings.
.2 Anchor Bolts and Nuts: to ASTM A307, galvanized.
.3 Non-Shrink Grout: pre-mixed compound of non-metallic aggregate and plasticizing agents, capable of developing minimum compressive strength of 50 MPa at 28 days.
.4 Galvanizing: to ASTM A123/A123M, minimum zinc coating 610 g/m².
.5 Welding: to CSA W59.

- 2.1 MATERIALS .1 (Cont'd)
 (Cont'd)
- .6 Sealer: to Section 07 92 10.
 - .7 Concrete: to Section 03 30 00.
 - .8 Concrete Reinforcement: to CSA.

- 2.2 SHOP DRAWINGS .1 Submit fabricator's shop drawings on cleats in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 INSTALLATION .1 Mooring Cleats - Type "B1":
- .1 Install concrete cleat block and pedestals for Type "B1" cleats as indicated.
 - .2 Install concrete cleat blocks monolithically with deck.
 - .3 Secure cleats with 25mm diameter anchor bolts as indicated.
 - .4 After cleat installation is complete, bolt holes in cleats to be filled with approved waterproofing.
 - .5 Install cleat to floating dock as detailed on the drawings.

- 3.2 GROUT .1 Set all mooring cleats at locations and elevations indicated or as directed by the Departmental Representative. Grout under base of cleat using a non-shrink, non-metallic type of grout after tightening of anchor bolts or positioning wedges. Grout must be approved by Departmental Representative. Fill anchor bolt holes with approved sealer. Ensure that temperatures of foundation, air, base and grout are within range specified by grout manufacturers.
- .2 Do not grout until approval given by Departmental Representative.

APPENDIX A
CCA-COVID-19-STANDARDIZED PROTOCOLS FOR
ALL CANADIAN CONSTRUCTION SITES



Canadian
Construction
Association

COVID-19 - Standardized Protocols for All Canadian Construction Sites

Version 4
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COVID-19 - STANDARDIZED PROTOCOLS FOR ALL CANADIAN CONSTRUCTION SITES

The Standardized Protocols for All Canadian Construction Sites outlines the best practices for construction sites in order to maintain the health and safety of all workers required to perform duties during the COVID-19 crisis. The protocols, which include prevention, detection and response measures, will minimize the impacts of the crisis and ensure business continuity in the construction industry. This is not a legal document. Some provinces and municipalities have implemented stricter measures than those found in this document, and contractors are responsible for compliance with the rules, regulations and practices required by the applicable authorities. At the end of this document, there are links to information from some of our partner associations and other industry stakeholders that are further tailored to province specific requirements.

The objectives of the Standardized Protocols are to:

- Prioritize the health and safety of workers and of their surrounding communities;
- Apply recommendations and best practices from federal, provincial, and municipal public health authorities to construction site procedures;
- Establish and maintain a common COVID-19 Pandemic Response Plan across construction sites; and
- Foster open communication amongst stakeholders and ensure a respectful work environment.

Standardized Protocols for All Canadian Construction Sites

Prevention measures

Communication and awareness

- Clear signage is posted at entry points on the construction site and outline the commitment of the contractor to maintain health and safety measures during the COVID-19 crisis, with relevant updates from appropriate jurisdictions' public health authorities and self-identification screening tools.
- Worksite policies as they relate to the COVID-19 crisis are communicated to workers and made available on site.
- All workers exercise the following recommended practices for reducing the risk of transmission as identified by the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC), Health Canada, and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:
 - o Avoid touching eyes, nose and mouth with unwashed hands;
 - o When coughing or sneezing:
 - Cough or sneeze into a tissue or the bend of your arm, not your hand;
 - Dispose of any tissues you have used as soon as possible in a lined waste basket and wash your hands afterwards;
 - o Non-medical face-coverings (such as homemade cloth masks) should be worn as a potential mitigant to catching and transmitting the virus, but are not to be treated as substitutes for proper handwashing, physical distancing, and other protective measures. Face-coverings should be created and used in line with



the guidelines provided by PHAC, found here: canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-infection/prevention-risks/instructions-sew-no-sew-cloth-face-covering.html;

- o Clean and disinfect frequently touched objects and surfaces, including all reusable personal protective equipment (PPE);
- o Do not share personal items or supplies such as phones, pens, notebooks, tools, PPE, etc.;
- o Use and remove PPE with care, being mindful of which surfaces may be contaminated. Individuals must clean their hands after handling any used PPE;
- o Avoid common physical greetings, such as handshakes;
- o Maintain a minimum physical distance of two metres from others; and
- o Wash hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds after using the washroom, before handling food, after blowing nose, coughing, or sneezing, and before smoking. If hands are not visibly soiled, and soap and water are unavailable, alcohol-based hand sanitizer can be used.

Business-related travel

- Non-essential business travel is not authorized. Business travel is limited and on an exceptional basis only.
- All individuals returning from out of country must undergo a 14-day self-isolation period, as mandated by the federal government and outlined here: canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-infection/latest-travel-health-advice.html.
- As some provincial governments impose similar restrictions for inter-provincial travel, any such requirements for self-isolation must be obeyed as applicable.

Working remotely

- Where practical, all office employees supporting a project work remotely. Meetings are held through teleconferencing or videoconferencing.

Access and movement to/from construction site

- Wherever possible, workers travel to site using individual modes of transportation (e.g., personal vehicle or bicycle). Additional parking arrangements are made as required.
- Entry and exiting of the worksite is monitored and controlled to ensure that the minimum physical distancing is not broken when shifts begin and end.
- All non-essential individuals are not permitted access to the site.

Monitoring the status of workers

- Detailed tracking of worker's status on-site and off-site are kept at all time (e.g. fit to work, sick, off-work for family caring duties, etc.). A list of all quarantined workers is updated daily, with their privacy maintained.
- Records are kept of which individuals work together and when.

Construction site and site trailer cleaning protocols

- All offices and jobsites implement additional cleaning measures of common areas. All door handles, railings, ladders, switches, controls, eating surfaces, shared tools and equipment, taps, toilets, and personal workstation areas are wiped down at least twice a day with a disinfectant, such as disinfectant wipes. Individuals are responsible for cleaning and disinfecting their workstations.



- Additional sanitary measures are implemented on site: hand washing stations with a posted hand washing protocol, hand sanitizer stations, provision of disinfectant wiping products. These types of facilities are made available at site entries, exits, washrooms, eating areas, offices, and any other areas with commonly touched surfaces.
- Commonly touched surfaces on vehicles and equipment are thoroughly cleaned and disinfected at the end of shifts and between users.
- All cleaning and disinfecting is carried out per PHAC's recommendations here: canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/cleaning-disinfecting-public-spaces.html.

Limiting and removing internal touch point areas

- Limit access and use of shared devices like coffee machines, water fountains, microwave ovens, and similar. Means to clean and disinfect such devices between uses is provided.
- Limit use of common pens for sign-in sheet to construction site.
- Washroom modifications - Install more sinks and sinks with physical separation between users where feasible. Change out taps, paper towel dispensers and garbage cans to hands-free models.
- Remove doors/door handles - Look at all reasonable opportunities to remove them.
- Where touch points like door handles and water coolers remain, paper towels are provided to allow users to avoid skin contact.
- Gloves are worn whenever possible while on the worksite, but are treated the same as bare hands in terms of minimizing unnecessary touching of anything on site and the user's face.

Compartmentalization

- The construction site is to be segregated to the extent possible in zones or other methods to keep different crews/trades physically separated at all time. This promotes physical distancing and supports the containment of propagation should it arise.
- Eating is restricted to clearly identified dedicated eating areas with handwashing stations, cleaning and disinfectant materials, and adequate space to maintain minimum physical distancing.
- Upper limits are put on the number of people allowed in each zone and in facilities like washrooms, trailers, and eating areas at once to allow for the recommended minimum physical distancing.
- One-way staircases are established wherever practical to minimize worker contact.
- Freight elevators are operated/occupied by only one individual at a time or where feasible, by respecting the minimum physical distancing guidelines.

Site operation

- The number of in person meetings is minimized. If required, meetings should involve only necessary individuals and include six people or fewer. Minimum physical distancing is maintained, and meetings are held in open spaces when possible.
- The worksite is rearranged to reduce high-traffic areas and allow for the minimum physical distancing.
- Site teams are encouraged to put forward split/alternating shifts to avoid extensive intermingling. Voluntary shift offset and implementing time gaps between shifts are highly encouraged.



- Alternate arrangements are made as necessary to ensure workers avoid breaking the minimum physical distance with others for prolonged periods. When this is not feasible, plans are made to minimize the duration of the task. For any work that ultimately must be done in close-proximity, a procedure is formalized outlining the required PPE and all steps to be taken to minimize risk.
- Where work is done in crews, the work is planned to minimize or eliminate the crossover of workers between crews.
- Project teams stagger break and lunch schedules to minimize the number of people in close proximity to one another. Enclosed lunchrooms are only made available during inclement weather.
- Work schedules are adjusted to provide time for proper cleaning and disinfecting as required.

Deliveries

- Delivery zones are clearly identified and limited to receivers and deliverers only.
- When possible, nothing is passed between the deliverer and the receiver (e.g. shipment documents and pens for signatures). Deliveries are unloaded solely by receivers using proper PPE, while deliverers remain in their vehicles.

Work in occupied spaces

- When working in spaces currently occupied (e.g. private residences), the minimum physical distancing with any occupants is strictly enforced. Where possible, workers and occupants are segregated in different rooms.
- Non-emergency work should not be done in any occupied spaces where an occupant is suspected to have contracted COVID-19 or is under self-isolation (per the directions of the applicable authorities). Emergency work can be carried out provided workers are equipped with nitrile gloves, Tyvek suits or coveralls, and facial/respiratory protection.
- Hands and tools are thoroughly cleaned before entering the workplace and after leaving, and any surfaces or equipment in the occupied space are disinfected before work is done on them.

Protocol auditing

- Contractors are to conduct periodic audits (frequency to be determined based on a project scale and scope) to verify that the appropriate measures have been implemented and are maintained.

Other

- Any other measures deemed to increase the safety or limit the propagation of the virus.

Detection measures

Screening at entry of construction site

- Before entering the site, individuals must confirm that:
 - They are not currently exhibiting flu-like symptoms such as fever, tiredness, coughing, or congestion;
 - They have not returned from outside of Canada within the past 14 days;
 - To the best of their knowledge, they have not been in contact with someone with a confirmed or probable case of COVID-19; and



- o They have not been working on a site that was shut down due to the virus.

Responses are to be kept private and treated as sensitive medical information.

- Individuals who are at increased risk of serious illness (due to age, pregnancy or other medical condition) are not to be permitted on site.
- Workers who are not authorized to access the site are to be safely transported directly back home, or to a preferred location of self-isolation. When unable to do so themselves, a vehicle and driver will be arranged for them.
- When transporting a potentially ill individual, both driver and passenger are to be given masks and nitrile gloves. The passenger is to sit in the backseat, and the driver is to open and close the doors for them.

Response measures

Possible cases of COVID-19

- Individuals who have been potentially exposed to the virus, or who are exhibiting flu-like symptoms such as fever, tiredness, coughing, or congestion are instructed to:
 - o Not come to work;
 - o Contact their supervisor and/or human resources department;
 - o Stay at home and self-isolate; and
 - o Contact local health authorities for further direction.

Such individuals are required to follow the directions of the local health authority and may not return to work until given approval by the proper health authorities.

- Individuals who begin to display flu-like symptoms on site are instructed to avoid touching anything, take extra care to contain coughs and sneezes, and return home immediately to undergo self-isolation as directed by the local health authority..
- All areas on site potentially infected by a confirmed or probable case are barricaded to keep individuals two metres away until the area is properly cleaned and disinfected.

Response plans

- All contractors are to complete an integrated continuity plan to respond to partial or complete shutdown of construction sites or in the case of a severe limitation of site operations.

Other

- Refer to canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html for the latest information.

The situation related to COVID-19 is changing rapidly. This Protocol will be updated on an as required basis to reflect the latest broadly adopted measures.



For province specific guidance, please review the resources linked below. Questions on province-specific health and safety matters can be directed to the listed contacts.

British Columbia

British Columbia Construction Association

bccassn.com/media/Guidance%20to%20Construction%20Sites%20Operating%20During%20COVID19.pdf

BC Construction Safety Alliance

Mike Mckenna, Executive Director mmckenna@bccsa.ca

Tammy Oliver, Senior Director toliver@bccsa.ca

Alberta

Alberta Construction Association

albertaconstruction.net/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/PANDEMIC-PLANNING-FOR-THE-CONSTRUCTION-INDUSTRY.pdf

Alberta Roadbuilders and Heavy Construction Association

279e5ecb-ae4a-4a97-bda5-1b2fe77f0894.filesusr.com/ugd/77f1bc_683524748e3c482aac8a8f59e5a86218.pdf?index=true

Alberta Construction Safety Association

Dan MacLennan, CEO dmaclennan@youracsa.ca

Tammy Hawkins, COO thawkins@youracsa.ca

Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Construction Association

scaonline.ca/third-party-information-bulletins.html

Saskatchewan Construction Safety Association

Thomas Archer, VP of Operations thomasa@scsaonline.ca

Collin Pullar, President collinp@scsaonline.ca

Heavy Construction Safety Association of Saskatchewan

Al Goldstone, Safety Director alg@hcsas.sk.ca



Manitoba

Winnipeg Construction Association
togetherwebuild.ca/

Construction Safety Association of Manitoba

Sean Scott, Executive Director sean@constructionsafety.ca
Derek Pott, Director of Operations derek@constructionsafety.ca

Manitoba Heavy Construction Association

Don Hurst, Director don@mhca.mb.ca

Ontario

ORBA / OGCA / RESCON / OSPE / OHBA

orba.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/ORBA-branded-COVID19-resource-and-best-management-practices-document-Final.pdf

Infrastructure Health & Safety Association

Enzo Garritano, President egarritano@ihsa.ca
Paul Casey, Vice President pcasey@ihsa.ca

Quebec

L'Association de la construction du Québec

acq.org/coronavirus/sante-securite-du-travail/

ASP Construction

Sylvie L'Heureux, Executive Director slheureux@asp-construction.org

New Brunswick

New Brunswick Construction Association

nbcsa.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Construction-Site-COVID-19-Prevention-Procedures.pdf

New Brunswick Construction Safety Association

Roy Silliker, CEO rsilliker@nbcsa.ca
Shelley Poirier, Senior Safety Advisor spoirier@nbcsa.ca



Nova Scotia

Construction Association of Nova Scotia

cans.ns.ca/covid-19-managing-covid-19-on-the-worksite/

Construction Safety Association of Nova Scotia

MJ MacDonald, CEO

mmacdonald@constructionsafetyns.ca

Damon Alcock, Chief Safety Officer

dalcock@constructionsafetyns.ca

Prince Edward Island

Construction Association of PEI

capei.ca/member_access/LiveEditor/images/Public%20Health%20Order%20-%20March%202020.pdf

Newfoundland and Labrador

Newfoundland and Labrador Construction Association

nlca.ca/critical-information-covid-19/

Newfoundland and Labrador Construction Safety Association

Jackie Manuel, CEO

jmanuel@nlcsa.com

Yukon

Northern Safety Network Yukon

Sheila Sergy, Executive Director

sheila@yukonsafety.com

Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Northern Construction Safety Association

Chris Johnston, Executive Director

chris@nsa-nt.ca

