

SPECIFICATION

**DFO
P/N 723455
WHARF REPAIRS
TWILLINGATE, NL**

ISSUED FOR TENDER

OWNER/AGENT:

DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES
AND OCEANS CANADA
10 BARTERS HILL
JOHN CABOT BUILDING
ST. JOHN'S, NL

DATE:

April 13, 2021



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DFO
P/N 723455
Wharf Repairs
Twillingate, NL

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1.1 SCOPE

- .1 The work covered under this contract consists of the furnishing of all plant, labour, equipment and material for Wharf Repairs, Twillingate, Newfoundland and Labrador, in strict accordance with specifications and accompanying drawings and subject to all terms and conditions of contract. There are two sites where work will be conducted; the Main Site and the Small Boat Basin Site.
- .2 All work shall be performed in accordance with updated provincial COVID-19 guidelines. If guidelines are updated during project contractor shall incorporate them into their work.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- .1 In general, work under this contract consists of but will not necessarily be limited to the following:
 - .1 Main Site:
 - .1 Demolition and removal of existing timber wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, coping, horizontal fenders, vertical fenders and ladders as indicated. Remove and reinstate existing waterlines as required to complete the work.
 - .2 Removal, storage and reinstatement of hollow structural steel wheelguard as indicated.
 - .3 Supply and installation of new wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, coping, horizontal fenders, vertical fenders and ladders as indicated. Cut and add additional fasteners to existing vertical fenders as

required to accommodate installation of new horizontal fenders.

.4 Demolition and removal of existing asphalt surfaces as indicated.

.5 Supply and installation of new asphalt surfaces as indicated, including new Class A as required to match existing elevations at perimeter of new asphalt.

.2 Small Boat Basin Site

.1 Demolition and removal of existing asphalt surfaces as indicated.

.2 Excavation and disposal of existing fill as required, and supply and installation of new Class A base course and Class B sub-base course as indicated.

.3 Supply and installation of new asphalt surfaces as indicated.

.4 Parking area is used by adjacent business, coordinate paving work with owner to ensure access to work site is maintained.

1.3 SITE OF WORK

- .1 Work will be carried out at Twillingate, Newfoundland and Labrador in the locations as shown on the accompanying drawings.

1.4 DATUM

- .1 Datums used for this project are Lowest Normal Tides (LNT) and are assumed to be +3.200 m below PWC 1-05, an X-cut in cover of manhole at the Main Site, Twillingate and +2.357 m below PWC-2017, nail set in concrete block at the Small Boat Basin Site, Twillingate.

- .2 Bidders are advised to consult the Tide Tables issued by Fisheries and Oceans in order to make sure of the tidal conditions affecting work.

1.5 FAMILIARIZATION
WITH SITE

- .1 Before submitting a bid, it is recommended that bidders visit the site and its surroundings to review and verify the form, nature and extent of the work, materials needed for the completion of the work, the means of access to the site, severity, exposure and uncertainty of weather, soil conditions, any accommodations they may require, and in general shall obtain all necessary information as to risks, contingencies and other circumstances which may influence or affect their bid. No allowance shall be made subsequently in this connection on account of error or negligence to properly observe and determine the conditions that will apply.

- .2 Contractors, bidders or those they invite to site are to review specification Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety Requirements before visiting site. Take all appropriate safety measures for any visit to site, either before or after acceptance of bid.

1.6 CODES AND
STANDARDS

- .1 Perform work in accordance with the latest edition of the National Building Code of Canada, FC Standard 373 - Standard for Piers and Wharves (http://www.hrsdc.gc.ca/eng/labour/fire_protection/policies_standards/commissioner/373/page00.shtml), and

any other code of provincial or local application including all amendments up to project bid closing date provided that in any case of conflict or discrepancy, the more stringent requirements shall apply.

- .2 Materials and workmanship must meet or exceed requirements of specified standards, codes and referenced documents.

1.7 TERM ENGINEER

- .1 Unless specifically stated otherwise, the term Engineer where used in the Specifications and on the Drawings shall mean the Departmental Representative as defined in the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.8 SETTING OUT WORK

- .1 Set grades and layout work in detail from control points and grades established by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Assume full responsibility for and execute complete layout of work to locations, lines and elevations indicated or as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Provide devices needed to layout and construct work.
- .4 Supply such devices as straight edges and templates required to facilitate Departmental Representative's inspection of work.
- .5 Supply stakes and other survey markers required for laying out work.

1.9 COST BREAKDOWN

- .1 Before submitting first progress claim submit breakdown of Contract price in detail as directed by Departmental Representative and aggregating contract price. Departmental Representative will provide the required forms for application of progress payment.
- .2 Provide cost breakdown in same format as the numerical and subject title system used in this specification project manual and thereafter sub-divided into major work components as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Upon approval by Departmental Representative, cost breakdown will be used as basis for progress payment.

1.10 WORK SCHEDULE

- .1 Submit within 7 work days of notification of acceptance of bid, a construction schedule showing commencement and completion of all work within the time stated on the Bid and Acceptance Form and the date stated in the bid acceptance letter.
- .2 Provide sufficient details in schedule to clearly illustrate entire implementation plan, depicting efficient coordination of tasks and resources, to achieve completion of work on time and permit effective monitoring of work progress in relation to established milestones.
- .3 As a minimum, work schedule to be prepared and submitted in the form of Bar (GANTT) Charts, indicating work activities, tasks and other

project elements, their anticipated durations and planned dates for achieving key activities and major project milestones provided in sufficient details and supported by narratives to demonstrate a reasonable plan for completion of project within designated time, e.g., show target dates for the placement of each crib, if applicable. Generally Bar Charts derived from commercially available computerized project management system are preferred but not mandatory.

- .4 Submit schedule updates on a minimum monthly basis and more often, when requested by Departmental Representative, due to frequent changing project conditions. Provide a narrative explanation of necessary changes and schedule revisions at each update.
- .5 The schedule, including all updates, shall be to Departmental Representative's approval. Take necessary measures to complete work within approved time. Do not change schedule without Departmental Representative's approval.
- .6 All work on the project will be completed within the time indicated on the Bid and Acceptance Form.

1.11 ABBREVIATIONS

- .1 Following abbreviations of standard specifications have been used in this specification and on the drawings:
 - CGSB - Canadian Government Specifications Board
 - CSA - Canadian Standards Association

NLGA - National Lumber Grades Authority
ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials

- .2 Where these abbreviations and standards are used in this project, latest edition in effect on date of bid call will be considered applicable.

1.12 QUARRY AND EXPLOSIVES

- .1 Make own arrangements with Provincial authorities and owners of private properties, for the quarrying and transportation of rock and all materials and machinery necessary for work over their property, roads or streets as case may be.

1.13 SITE OPERATIONS

- .1 Arrange for sufficient space adjacent to project site for conduct of operations, storage of materials and so on. Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in area. Do not interfere with normal day-to-day operations in progress at site. All arrangements for space and access will be made by Contractor.
- .2 Remove snow and ice as required to maintain safe access in a manner that does not damage existing structures or interfere with the operations of others.
- .3 Contractor shall understand that work needs to be phased as indicated on drawings. Phase 1 will require completion prior to start of Phase 2. During the phasing of the work

contractor shall ensure that the day to day operations are not impacted from the work. Pedestrian/vehicular traffic shall remain operational on phase of work that is not under construction.

1.14 PROJECT MEETINGS

- .1 Departmental Representative will arrange project meetings and assume responsibility for setting times and recording minutes.
- .2 Project meetings will take place on site of work unless so directed by the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Departmental Representative will assume responsibility for recording minutes of meetings and forwarding copies to all parties present at the meetings.
- .4 Have a responsible member of firm present at all project meetings.

1.15 PROTECTION

- .1 Store all materials and equipment to be incorporated into work to prevent damage by any means.
- .2 Repair or replace all materials or equipment damaged in transit or storage to the satisfaction of Departmental Representative and at no cost to Canada.

1.16 EXISTING SERVICES

- .1 Where work involves breaking into or connecting to existing services, carry out work at times directed by governing authorities, with minimum of disturbance to site operations.

- .2 Before commencing work, establish location and extent of service lines in area of work and notify Departmental Representative of findings.
- .3 Submit schedule to and obtain approval from Departmental Representative for any shut-down or closure of active service or facility. This includes disconnection of electrical power and communication services to tenant's operational areas. Adhere to approved schedule and provide notice to affected parties.
- .4 Provide temporary services, when directed by Departmental Representative, to maintain critical facility systems.
- .5 Provide adequate bridging over trenches which cross walkways or roads to permit normal traffic.
- .6 Where unknown services are encountered, immediately advise Departmental Representative and confirm findings in writing.
- .7 Protect, relocate or maintain existing active services as required. When inactive services are encountered, cap off in manner approved by authorities having jurisdiction over service. Record locations of maintained, re-routed and abandoned service lines.

1.17 DOCUMENTS
REQUIRED

- .1 Maintain at job site, one copy each of the following:
 - .1 Contract Drawings

- .2 Specifications
- .3 Addenda
- .4 Reviewed Shop Drawings
- .5 List of outstanding shop drawings
- .6 Change Orders
- .7 Other modifications to Contract
- .8 Field Test Reports
- .9 Copy of Approved Work Schedule
- .10 Site specific Health and Safety Plan and other safety related documents
- .11 Other documents as stipulated elsewhere in the Contract Documents.

1.18 PERMITS

- .1 Obtain and pay for all permits, certificates and licenses as required by Municipal, Provincial, Federal and other Authorities.
- .2 Provide appropriate notifications of project to municipal and provincial inspection authorities.
- .3 Obtain compliance certificates as prescribed by legislative and regulatory provisions of municipal, provincial and federal authorities as applicable to the performance of work.
- .4 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of application submissions and approval documents received for above referenced authorities.
- .5 Submit to Departmental Representative, copy of quarry permit, if applicable, prior to start of quarry operations.

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- .6 Comply with all requirements, recommendations and advise by all regulatory authorities unless otherwise agreed in writing by Departmental Representative. Make requests for such deviations to these requirements sufficiently in advance of related work.
- .7 See Appendix A for Regulatory Approvals and Responses already obtained by Canada for this project.
- 1.19 CUTTING, FITTING AND PATCHING
- .1 Execute cutting, including excavation, fitting and patching required to make work fit properly.
- .2 Where new work connects with existing and where existing work is altered, cut, patch and make good to match existing work.
- .3 Do not cut, bore, or sleeve load-bearing members.
- .4 Make cuts with clean, true, smooth edges. Make patches inconspicuous in final assembly.
- 1.20 LOCATION OF EQUIPMENT
- .1 Location of cleats, jib cranes, equipment, fixtures, power pedestals and outlets, shown or specified shall be considered as approximate. Actual location shall be as required to suit conditions at time of installation and as is reasonable. Obtain approval of Departmental Representative.
- .2 Locate equipment, fixtures and distribution systems to provide minimum interference and maximum

usable space and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations for safety, access and maintenance.

- .3 Inform Departmental Representative when impending installation conflicts with other new or existing components. Follow directives for actual location.
- .4 Submit field drawings to indicate relative position of various services and equipment when required by Departmental Representative.

1.21 FISH HABITAT

- .1 This work is being conducted in an area where fish habitat may be affected. Perform work to conform with rules and regulations governing fish habitat and in accordance with authorization for work or undertakings affecting fish habitat.
- .2 Contact the Protection Program, Marine Development and Infrastructure Unit at (709) 772-2508, at least 48 hours in advance of starting any work on site.

1.22 NOTICE TO SHIPPING/MARINERS

- .1 Notify the Marine Communications and Traffic Services' Centre, of Fisheries and Oceans Canada, at (709) 695-2168, ten (10) days prior to commencement and upon completion of the work, in order to allow for the issuance of Notices to Shipping/Mariners.
- .2 During construction any vessels or barges utilized must be marked in accordance with the provisions of the Canada Shipping Act Collision Regulations.

1.23 ACCEPTANCE

- .1 Prior to the issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Performance, in company with Departmental Representative , make a check of all work. Correct all discrepancies before final inspection and acceptance.

1.24 WORKS
COORDINATION

- .1 The contractor shall be responsible for coordinating the work of the various trades, where the work of such trades interfaces with each other.
- .2 Convene meetings between trades whose work interfaces and ensure that they are fully aware of the areas and the extent of where interfacing is required. Provide each trade with the plans and specifications of the interfacing trade, as required, to assist them in planning and carrying out their respective work.
- .3 Canada will not be responsible for or held accountable for any extra costs incurred as a result of the failure to carry out coordination work. Disputes between the various trades as a result of their not being informed of the areas and extent of interface work shall be the sole responsibility of the General Contractor and shall be resolved at no extra cost to Canada.
- .4 Contractor shall complete phasing the work as indicated on the drawings. All work shall be coordinated in such a manner as not to disrupt day to day operations at the site.

1.25 CONTRACTOR'S USE
OF SITE

- .1 Construction operations, including storage of materials for this contract, not to interfere with the fishing activity and/or operations at this harbour facility.
- .2 The contractor shall be responsible for arranging the storage of materials on or off site, and any materials stored at the site which interfere with any of the day to day activities at or near the site will be moved promptly at the Contractor's expense, upon request by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Contractor will take adequate precautions to protect existing concrete decks and asphalt when operating tracked equipment.
- .4 Exercise care so as not to obstruct or damage public or private property in the area.
- .5 At completion of work, restore area to its original condition. Damage to ground and property will be repaired by Contractor. Remove all construction materials, residue, excess, etc., and leave site in a condition acceptable to Departmental Representative.

1.26 WORK COMMENCEMENT

- .1 Mobilization to project site is to commence immediately after acceptance of bid and submission of Site Specific Safety Plan, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.

- .2 Project work on site is to commence as soon as possible, with a continuous reasonable work force, unless otherwise agreed by Departmental Representative.
 - .3 Weather conditions, short construction season, delivery challenges and the location of the work site may require the use of longer working days and additional work force to complete the project within the specified completion time.
 - .4 Make every effort to ensure that sufficient material and equipment is delivered to site at the earliest possible date after acceptance of bid and replenished as required.
- 1.27 FACILITY SMOKING ENVIRONMENT .1 Comply with smoking restrictions.
- 1.28 INTERPRETATION OF DOCUMENTS .1 Supplementary to the Order of Precedence article of the General Conditions of the Contract, the Division 01 sections take precedence over the technical specification sections in other Divisions of the Specification Manual.
- 1.29 ASBESTOS DISCOVERY .1 Demolition of spray or trowel-applied asbestos can be hazardous to health. Should material resembling spray or trowel-applied asbestos be encountered in course of work, stop work, and notify Departmental Representative immediately. Do not proceed with relevant work until written instructions have been received from Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Inspecting and testing by inspecting firms or testing laboratories designated by Departmental Representative.
- 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE .1 Particular requirements for inspection and testing to be carried out by testing laboratory designated by Departmental Representative are specified under various sections.
- 1.3 APPOINTMENT AND PAYMENT .1 Departmental Representative will appoint and pay for services of testing laboratory except for the following:
- .1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of public authorities.
 - .2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
 - .3 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
 - .4 Tests specified to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
 - .5 Tests requested by Departmental representative to confirm material specifications when the applicable manufacturer's documentation or test results are unavailable.
 - .6 Additional tests specified in the following paragraph.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated testing laboratory reveal Work not in accordance with contract requirements, pay costs for

additional tests or inspections as required by Departmental Representative to verify acceptability of corrected work.

1.4 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

- .1 Provide labour, equipment and facilities to:
 - .1 Provide access to Work to be inspected and tested.
 - .2 Facilitate inspections and tests.
 - .3 Make good Work disturbed by inspection and test.
 - .4 Provide storage on site for laboratory's exclusive use to store equipment and cure test samples.
- .2 Notify Departmental Representative sufficiently in advance of operations to allow for assignment of laboratory personnel and scheduling of test.
- .3 Where materials are specified to be tested, deliver representative samples in required quantity to testing laboratory.
- .4 Pay costs for uncovering and making good Work that is covered before required inspection or testing is completed and approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not Used.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 NOT USED

- .1 Not Used.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES
- .1 Shop drawings and product data.
 - .2 Samples.
 - .3 Certificates.
- 1.2 SUBMITTAL GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative for review submittals listed, including shop drawings, samples, certificates and other data, as specified in other sections of the Specifications.
 - .2 Submit with reasonable promptness and in orderly sequence so as to allow for Departmental Representative's review and not cause delay in Work. Failure to submit in ample time will not be considered sufficient reason for an extension of Contract time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
 - .3 Do not proceed with work until relevant submissions are reviewed by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Present shop drawings, product data, samples and mock-ups in SI Metric units.
 - .5 Where items or information is not produced in SI Metric units, provide soft converted values.
 - .6 Review submittals prior to submission to Departmental Representative. Ensure during review that necessary requirements have been determined and verified,

required field measurements or data have been taken, and that each submittal has been checked and coordinated with requirements of Work and Contract Documents.

.1 Submittals not stamped, signed, dated and identified as to specific project will be returned unexamined by Departmental Representative and considered rejected.

- .7 Notify Departmental Representative, in writing at time of submission, identifying deviations from requirements of Contract Documents stating reasons for deviations.
- .8 Verify field measurements and affected adjacent work and coordinate.
- .9 Contractor's responsibility for errors and omissions in submission is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review of submittals.
- .10 Contractor's responsibility for deviations in submission from requirements of Contract Documents is not relieved by Departmental Representative's review.
- .11 Submittal format: paper originals, or alternatively clear and fully legible photocopies of originals. Facsimiles are not acceptable, except in special circumstances pre-approved by Departmental Representative. Poorly printed non-legible photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and be returned for resubmission.

- .12 Make changes or revision to submissions which Departmental Representative may require, consistent with Contract Documents and resubmit as directed by Departmental Representative. When resubmitting, notify Departmental Representative in writing of any revisions other than those requested.
 - .13 Keep one reviewed copy of each submittal document on site for duration of Work.
- 1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS AND PRODUCT DATA
- .1 The term "shop drawings" means drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, performance charts, product data, brochures and other data which are to be provided by Contractor to illustrate details of a portion of Work.
 - .2 Number of Shop Drawings: submit sufficient copies of shop drawings which are required by the General Contractor and sub-contractors plus 2 copies which will be retained by Departmental Representative. Ensure sufficient numbers are submitted to enable one complete set to be included in each of the maintenance manuals specified, if applicable.
 - .3 Shop Drawings Content and Format:
 - .1 Indicate materials, methods of construction and attachment or anchorage, erection diagrams, connections, explanatory notes and other information necessary for completion of Work. Where items or equipment attach or connect to other items or equipment, confirm that all

interrelated work have been coordinated, regardless of section or trade from which the adjacent work is being supplied and installed.

.2 Shop Drawings Format:

.1 Opaque white prints or photocopies of original Drawings or standard drawings modified to clearly illustrate work specific to project requirements. Maximum sheet size to be 1000 x 707 mm.

.2 Product Data from Manufacturer's standard catalogue sheets, brochures, literature, performance charts and diagrams, used to illustrate standard manufactured products, to be original full colour brochures, clearly marked indicating applicable data and deleting information not applicable to project.

.3 Non or poorly legible drawings, photocopies or facsimiles will not be accepted and returned not reviewed.

.3 Supplement manufacturer's standard drawings and literature with additional information to provide details applicable to project.

.4 Delete information not applicable to project on all submittals.

.4 Allow 10 calendar days for Departmental Representative's review of each submission.

- .5 Adjustments or corrections made on shop drawings by Departmental Representative are not intended to change Contract Price. If adjustments affect value of Work, advise Departmental Representative in writing prior to proceeding with Work.
- .6 If upon review by Departmental Representative, no errors or omissions are discovered or if only minor corrections and comments are made, fabrication and installation may proceed upon receipt of shop drawings. If shop drawings are rejected and noted to be Resubmitted, do not proceed with that portion of work until resubmission and review of corrected shop drawings, through same submission procedures indicated above.
- .7 Accompany each submission with transmittal letter, containing:
 - .1 Date.
 - .2 Project title and project number.
 - .3 Contractor's name and address.
 - .4 Identification and quantity of each shop drawing, product data and sample.
 - .5 Other pertinent data.
- .8 Submissions shall include:
 - .1 Date and revision dates.
 - .2 Project title and project number.
 - .3 Name and address of:
 - .1 Subcontractor.
 - .2 Supplier.
 - .3 Manufacturer.
 - .4 Contractor's stamp, signed by

Contractor's authorized representative certifying approval of submissions, verification of field measurements and compliance with Contract Documents.

.5 Cross references to particular details of contract drawings and specifications section number for which shop drawing submission addresses.

.6 Details of appropriate portions of Work as applicable:

.1 Fabrication.

.2 Layout, showing dimensions, including identified field dimensions, and clearances.

.3 Setting or erection details.

.4 Capacities.

.5 Performance characteristics.

.6 Standards.

.7 Operating weight.

.8 Wiring diagrams.

.9 Single line and schematic diagrams.

.10 Relationship to adjacent work.

.9 After Departmental Representative's review, distribute copies.

.10 The review of shop drawings by the Departmental Representative or their delegated representative is for sole purpose of ascertaining conformance with general concept. This review shall not mean that Fisheries and Oceans Canada approves the detail design inherent in the shop drawings, responsibility for which shall remain with Contractor submitting same, and such review

shall not relieve Contractor of responsibility for errors or omissions in shop drawings or of responsibility for meeting all requirements of the construction and Contract Documents. Without restricting generality of foregoing, Contractor is responsible for dimensions to be confirmed and correlated at job site, for information that pertains solely to fabrication processes or to techniques of construction and installation and for co-ordination of Work of all sub-trades.

1.4 SCHEDULES, PERMITS .1
AND CERTIFICATES

- Upon acceptance of bid, submit to Departmental Representative copy of Work Schedule and various other schedules, permits, certification documents and project management plans as specified in other sections of the Specifications.
- .2 Submit copy of permits, notices, compliance Certificates received by Regulatory Agencies having jurisdiction and as applicable to the Work.
- .3 Submission of above documents to be in accordance with Submittal General Requirements procedures specified in this section.

1.1 SUBMITTALS

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative copies of the following documents, including updates:
 - .1 Site Specific Health and Safety Plan.
 - .2 Building Permit, compliance certificates and other permits obtained.
 - .3 Reports or directions issued by Federal and Provincial Inspectors and other Authorities having jurisdiction.
 - .4 Accident or Incident Reports.
 - .5 MSDS data sheets.
 - .6 Name of Contractor's representative designated to perform health and safety supervision on site.
- .2 Upon request by Departmental Representative, submit reports and other documentation as stipulated to be produced and maintained by Federal and Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Regulations and as specified herein.
- .3 Submit above documents in accordance with the submittal procedures specified in Section 01 33 00.

1.2 COMPLIANCE
REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Comply with the Occupational Health and Safety Act for the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, and the Occupational Health and Safety Regulations made pursuant to the Act.
- .2 Contractors site specific Health and Safety Plan shall comply with all provincial and federal government COVID-19 guidelines as well as the

NL Construction Association. The most stringent guidelines shall apply.

- .3 Comply with Canada Labour Code Part II, and the Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations made under Part II of the Canada Labour Code.
- .4 Observe and enforce construction safety measures required by:
 - .1 2015 National Building Code of Canada, Part 8.
 - .2 Provincial Worker's Compensation Board.
 - .3 Municipal statutes and ordinances.
- .5 In event of conflict between any provisions of above authorities the most stringent provision will apply. Should a dispute arise in determining the most stringent requirement, Departmental Representative will advise on the course of action to be followed.
- .6 Maintain Workers Compensation Coverage for duration of Contract. Submit Letter of Good Standing to Departmental Representative at time of submitting the Project Health and Safety Plan and with each Request for Progress Payment.

1.3 RESPONSIBILITY

- .1 Be responsible for health and safety of persons on site, of property and for protection of persons and public circulating adjacent to work operations to extent that they may be affected by conduct of the Work.

- .2 Enforce compliance by all workers, sub-contractors and other persons granted access to work site with safety requirements of Contract Documents, applicable Federal, Provincial, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances, and with site specific Health and Safety Plan.
- 1.4 SITE CONTROL AND ACCESS
- .1 Control work site and entry points to construction areas.
- .1 Delineate and isolate construction areas from other areas of site by use of appropriate means.
- .2 Post notices and signage at entry points and at other strategic locations identifying entrance onto site to be restricted to authorized persons only.
- .3 Signage must be professionally made, bilingual in both official languages or display internationally understood graphic symbols.
- .2 Approve and grant access to site only to workers and authorized persons.
- .1 Immediately stop non-authorized persons from circulating in construction areas and remove from site.
- .2 Provide site safety orientation to all persons before granting access. Advise of site conditions, hazards and mandatory safety rules to be observed on site.
- .3 Secure site at night time to extent required to protect against unauthorized entry. Provide security guard where protection cannot be achieved by other means.

- .4 Ensure persons granted access to site wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) suitable to work and site conditions.
 - .1 Provide such PPE to authorized persons who require access to perform inspections or other approved purposes.

1.5 PROTECTION

- .1 Carry out work placing emphasis on health and safety of the Public, Facility personnel, construction workers and protection of the environment.
- .2 Erect safety barricades, lights and signage on site to effectively delineate work areas, protect pedestrian and vehicular traffic around and adjacent to work, and to create a safe working environment.
 - .1 See Section 01 56 00 for minimum acceptable barricades.
- .3 Should unforeseen or peculiar safety related hazard or condition become evident during performance of work, immediately take measures to rectify the situation and prevent damage or harm. Advise Departmental Representative verbally and in writing.

1.6 PERMITS

- .1 Obtain building permit, licenses, compliance certificates and other permits as specified in Section 01 10 10 before and during progress of work. Post on site.
- .2 Where particular permit or compliance certificate cannot be obtained at the required stage of work, notify Departmental

Representative in writing and obtain Departmental Representative's approval to proceed prior to carrying out that portion of work.

- 1.7 HAZARD ASSESSMENTS .1 Conduct site specific health and safety hazard assessment before commencing project and during course of work identifying risks and hazards resulting from site conditions, weather conditions and work operations.
- .1 Perform on-going assessments addressing new risks and hazards as work progresses including when new subtrade or sub-contractor arrives on site.
 - .2 Also, conduct assessment when the scope of work has been changed by Change Order and when potential hazard or weakness in current health and safety practices are identified by Departmental Representative or by an authorized safety representative.
- .2 Record results in writing and address in Health and Safety Plan.
- .3 Keep copy of all assessments on site.
- 1.8 PROJECT/SITE CONDITIONS .1 The following are known or potential project related health, environmental and safety hazards at site which must be properly managed if encountered during course of work:
- .1 Safety hazards due to existing site conditions and conduct of work at adjacent operational Facility are:

- .1 Fishing vessels using the harbor.
- .2 Safety hazards due to the on-going COVID-19 pandemic.
- .3 The following are known or potential project related safety hazards at site:
 - .1 Working in close proximity of water.
 - .2 Use of water crafts and floating platforms.
 - .3 Wet and slippery conditions.
 - .4 Inclement weather.
 - .5 Potential structural weakness of existing structures.
 - .6 Heavy equipment activity in the area.
 - .7 Heavy lifting.
 - .8 Working at heights.
 - .9 Cutting tools and other construction power tools.
 - .10 Overhead power/utility lines.
 - .11 Risk of electric shock.
 - .12 Vehicular and pedestrian traffic.
 - .13 Confined spaces.
- .2 Above list shall not be construed as being complete and inclusive of potential health, and safety hazards encountered during work. Include above items into hazard assessment process.
- .3 Obtain from Departmental Representative, copy of MSDS Data sheets for existing hazardous products stored on site or used by Facility personnel.

1.9 HEALTH AND SAFETY
MEETINGS

- .1 Attend pre-construction health and safety meeting conducted by Departmental Representative. Have following persons in attendance:
 - .1 Site Superintendent.
 - .2 Contractor's designated Health and Safety Site Supervisor.
 - .3 Departmental Representative will advise of date, time and location.

- .2 Conduct health and safety meetings and tool box briefings on site. Hold on a regular and pre-scheduled basis during entire work in accordance with requirements and frequency as stipulated in provincial Occupational Health and Safety Regulations.
 - .1 Keep workers informed of potential hazards and provide safe work practices and procedures to be followed.
 - .2 Take written minutes and post on site.

1.10 HEALTH AND SAFETY
PLAN

- .1 Develop written site specific Project Health and Safety Plan, based on hazard assessments, prior to commencement of work. Health and Safety Plan to include working onsite accounting for the COVID-19 guidelines
 - .1 Submit copy to Departmental Representative within 7 calendar days of acceptance of bid.
 - .2 Submit updates as work progresses.

- .2 Health and Safety Plan shall contain three (3) parts with following information:

.1 Part 1 - Hazards: List of individual health risks and safety hazards identified by hazard assessment process.

.2 Part 2 - Safety Measures: Engineering controls, personal protective equipment and safe work practices used to mitigate hazards and risks listed in Part 1 of Plan.

.3 Part 3a: Emergency Response: standard operating procedures, evacuation measures and emergency response in the occurrence of an accident, incident or emergency.

.1 Include response to all hazards listed in Part 1 of Plan.

.2 Evacuation measures to complement the Facility's existing Emergency Response and Evacuation Plan. Obtain pertinent information from Departmental Representative.

.3 List names and telephone numbers of officials to contact including:

.1 General Contractor and all Subcontractors.

.2 Federal and Provincial Departments as stipulated by laws and regulations of authorities having jurisdiction and local emergency resource organizations, as needed base on nature of emergency.

.3 Officials from DFO and site Facility Management. Departmental Representative will provide list.

- .4 Part 3b - Site Communications:
 - .1 Procedures used on site to share work related safety issues between workers, subcontractors, and General Contractor.
 - .2 List of critical tasks and work activities, to be communicated with the Facility Manager, which has risk of affecting tenant operations, or endangering health and safety of Facility personnel and the general public. Develop list in consultation with the Departmental Representative.
- .3 Prepare Health and Safety Plan in a three column format, addressing the three parts specified above, as follows:

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Part 1	Part 2	Part 3a/3b
Identified	Safety	Emergency
Response &	Measures	Site
Hazards		Communications
- .4 Develop Plan in collaboration with subcontractors. Address work activities of all trades. Revise and update Plan as subcontractors arrive on site.
- .5 Implement and enforce compliance with requirements of Plan for full duration of work to final completion and demobilization from site.
- .6 As work progresses, review and update Plan. Address additional health risks and safety hazards identified by on-going hazard assessments.

- .7 Post copy of Plan and updates, on site.
- .8 Submission of the Health and Safety Plan and updates, to the Departmental Representative, is for review and information purposes only. Departmental Representative's receipt, review and any comments made of the Plan shall not be construed to imply approval in part, or in hold, of such Plan by Departmental Representative, and shall not be interpreted as a warranty of being complete and accurate, or as a confirmation that all health and safety requirements of the Work, have been addressed, and that it is legislative compliant. Furthermore, Departmental Representative's review of the Plan shall not relieve the Contractor of any of his legal obligations for Occupational Health and Safety provisions specified as part of the Work and those required by provincial legislation or those which would otherwise be applicable to the site of the work.

1.11 SAFETY
SUPERVISION AND
INSPECTIONS

- .1 Designate one person to be present on site at all times, responsible for supervising health and safety of the Work.
 - .1 Person to be competent in Occupational Health and Construction Safety as defined in the Provincial Occupational Health and Safety Act.

- .2 Assign responsibility, obligation and authority to such designated person to stop work as deemed necessary for reasons of health and safety.
- .3 Conduct regularly scheduled safety inspections of work site on a minimum bi-weekly basis.
 - .1 Note deficiencies and remedial action taken in a log book or diary.

1.12 TRAINING

- .1 Ensure that all workers and other persons granted access to site are competently trained and knowledgeable on:
 - .1 Safe use of tools and equipment.
 - .2 How to wear and use personal protective equipment (PPE).
 - .3 Safe work practices and procedures to be followed in carrying out work.
 - .4 Site conditions and minimum safety rules to be observed on site, as given at site orientation session.

1.13 MINIMUM SITE SAFETY RULES

- .1 Notwithstanding the requirement to abide by federal and provincial health and safety regulations, the following safety rules shall be considered minimum requirements to be obeyed by all persons granted site access:
 - .1 Wear personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriate to function and task on site; the minimum requirements being hard hat, safety footwear and eye protection.

- .2 Immediately report unsafe activity or condition at site, near-miss accident, injury and damage.
 - .3 Maintain site in tidy condition.
 - .4 Obey warning signs and safety tags.
-
- .2 Brief workers on site safety rules and on disciplinary measures to be taken by Departmental Representative for violation or non-compliance of such rules. Post rules on site.
 - .3 The following actions or conduct by Contractor, workers and sub-contractors will be considered as non-conformance with the health and safety requirements of the contract for which a Non-compliance Notification will be issued to the General Contractor by the Departmental Representative:
 - .1 Failure to follow the minimum Site safety rules specified above.
 - .2 Negligence resulting in serious injury or major property damage.
 - .3 Deliberate non-compliance with Federal and Provincial Acts and Regulations.
 - .4 Falsification of information in Workers Compensation Reports, safety reports and other health and safety related documents submitted to Departmental Representative or to Authority having jurisdiction.
 - .5 Possession of firearms on site.
 - .6 Possession of non-prescriptive illegal drugs or alcohol.
 - .7 Action, or lack thereof, resulting in the issuance of Warnings, Fines or Stop Work Orders from a Provincial Authority having jurisdiction.

- .8 Violation of other specified health and safety rules and requirements as determined by Departmental Representative.
- .4 See elsewhere in this section for details on Non-Compliance Notifications and resulting disciplinary measures.
- 1.14 ACCIDENT REPORTING
 - .1 Investigate and report the following incidents and accidents:
 - .1 Those as required by Provincial Occupational Safety and Health Act and Regulations.
 - .2 Injury requiring medical aid as defined in the Canadian Dictionary of Safety Terms-1987, published by the Canadian Society of Safety Engineers (C.S.S.E) as follows:
 - .1 Medical Aid Injury: any minor injury for which medical treatment was provided and the cost of which is covered by Workers' Compensation Board of the province in which the injury was incurred.
 - .3 Property damage in excess of \$5000.00.
 - .4 Interruption to Facility operations with potential loss to a Federal Department in excess of \$5000.00.
 - .5 Those which require notification to Workers Compensation Board or other regulatory agencies as stipulated by applicable law or regulations.
 - .2 Send written report to Departmental Representative for all above cases.

1.15 TOOLS AND
EQUIPMENT SAFETY

- .1 Routinely check and maintain tools, equipment and machinery for safe operation.
- .2 Conduct checks as part of site safety inspections. When requested, submit proof that checks and maintenance have been carried out.
- .3 Tag and immediately remove from site items found faulty or defective.

1.16 HAZARDOUS
PRODUCTS

- .1 Comply with requirements of Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS).
- .2 Keep MSDS data sheets for all products delivered to site. Post on site. Submit copy to Departmental Representative upon receipt.

1.17 BLASTING

- .1 Blasting or other use of explosives is not permitted without prior written instructions from Departmental Representative.
- .2 Do blasting operations in accordance with local and provincial codes.

1.18 POWDER ACTUATED
DEVICES

- .1 Use powder actuated fastening devices only after receipt of written permission from Departmental Representative.

1.19 CONFINED SPACES

- .1 Carry out work in confined spaces in compliance with:
 - .1 Provincial Occupational Safety and Health Regulations; and
 - .2 Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations (COSH) made under the Canada Labour Code - Part II.

-
- .2 Conduct hazard assessment and address in Safety Plan before entering confined space.
 - .3 Provide and maintain equipment and PPE as required for the safety and emergency evacuation of persons entering confined spaced.
 - .4 Provide training to persons who will be entering and to those persons who will be assisting in the confined space entry process. Training to be specialized instructions beyond (basic confined space entry information) as required to suit type and conditions of confined space.
 - .5 Safety for Inspectors:
 - .1 Upon request, provide PPE and training to Departmental Representative and to other authorized persons, for the purpose of entering confined space to conduct inspections.
 - .2 Be responsible for the efficacy of the equipment and safety of such persons during their entry and occupancy in the confined space.
- 1.20 POSTING OF DOCUMENTS
- .1 Post on site safety documentation as stipulated by Authorities having jurisdiction and as specified herein. Place in a common visible location.
- 1.21 SITE RECORDS
- .1 Maintain on site a copy of all health and safety documentation and reports specified to be produced as part of the work and received from authorities having jurisdiction.

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- .2 Upon request, make available to Departmental Representative, or authorized safety representative, for review. Provide copy when directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.22 NON-COMPLIANCE AND DISCIPLINARY MEASURES
- .1 Immediately address and correct health and safety violations and non-compliance issues.
- .2 Negligence or failure to follow occupational health and safety provisions specified in the Contract Documents and of those of applicable laws and regulations could result in disciplinary measures taken by the Departmental Representative against the General Contractor.
- .3 DFO uses a system of Non-Compliance Notifications and Disciplinary Measures on projects as follows:
- .1 A non-compliance notification is issued to the General Contractor, by the Departmental Representative, whenever there is a violation or non-compliance of the project's health and safety requirements and of those of Provincial and Federal regulations by any worker, subcontractor or other person to whom the Contractor has granted access to the work site.
- .2 Non-compliance notifications are progressive in nature resulting in disciplinary measures imposed depending on the frequency, nature and severity of the infraction.
- .3 Disciplinary measures could include:
- .1 Removal of the offending person or party from site;

- .2 Financial penalties in the form of progress payment reduction or holdback assessments made against the Contract and;
 - .3 Taking the Work Out of Contractor's Hands in accordance with the General Conditions.
- .4 Departmental Representative will make final decision as to what constitutes a violation and when to issue a Non-compliance Notification.
- .5 Non-compliance Notifications issued by Departmental Representative shall not be construed as to overrule or disregard warnings, orders and fines levied against Contractor by a regulatory agency having jurisdiction.
- .6 Each non-compliance notification issued is given a numerical rating based on a three level numbering system. Each level is progressive in nature to reflect:
 - .1 The seriousness of the infraction as viewed by the Departmental Representative.
 - .2 The degree of disciplinary action which will be taken by the Departmental Representative.
- .7 Numerical ratings are as follows:
 - .1 Non-compliance Notification-Level No.1 Rating:
 - .1 Situation: occurrence of a first time infraction by a person or party on site.

- .2 Action: verbal warning to General Contractor, documented in Departmental files and copy sent to the General Contractor.
- .2 Non-compliance Notification-Level No.2 Rating:
 - .1 Situation:
 - .1 The second occurrence of a previous infraction by the same person or party on site or;
 - .2 Accumulation of several level-1 notifications for different infractions by the same person or party on site or;
 - .3 Non-action on the part of the Contractor or subcontractor to rectify non-compliance infractions previously identified in one or several level-1 notifications or;
 - .4 Violation or non-observance of a Federal or Provincial safety Law or Regulation by subcontractor or Contractor or;
 - .5 Negligence by a person or party resulting in injury or major property damage.
 - .2 Action: written notice to General Contractor complete with an order for immediate remedial action to be taken. Depending on the severity of the offense, the order may include request for the immediate removal of the offending person or party from site.

.3 Non-compliance Notification-
Level No.3 Rating:

.1 Situation:

.1 Continued and repeated non-compliance with health and safety requirements by the General Contractor or by subcontractor(s) or;

.2 The occurrence of a serious accident on site resulting in serious bodily injury or death.

.2 Action:

.1 Formal letter issued to General Contractor with an order to "Immediately Stop Work" until so notified to proceed.

.2 Review of all non-compliance and/or accident occurrences in the project with possible investigation by DFO.

.3 Based on outcome of the review/investigation, Work could be suspended or taken out of the Contractor's hands in accordance with the General Conditions.

.3 The term "serious accident" used herein shall have the same meaning as defined in the Canadian Dictionary of Safety Terms - 1987 issue from the Canadian Society of Safety Engineers (C.S.S.E).

- .8 Decision on which rating level to be placed on any given Non-Compliance Notification will be determined solely by Departmental Representative.
- .9 Further details on the disciplinary system will be provided at the pre-construction Health and Safety meeting after Contract award.
- .10 Be responsible to fully brief workers and subcontractors on the operation and importance of this system.

1.23 DIVING OPERATIONS

- .1 All diving work to comply fully with the requirements of CSA Z275.2-11, "Occupational Safety Code for Diving, Operations", CSA Z275.4-12, "Competency Standards for Diving Hyperbaric Chamber, and Remotely Operated Vehicle Operations" and CSA Z180.1-13, "Compressed Breathing Air and Systems."
- .2 Dive personnel must meet the minimum competency requirements of the CSA Z275.4-12 and all divers must possess a valid Category 1 Diving Certificate or an Unrestricted Surface-supplied Certificate.
- .3 Diving in free-swim mode is not permitted at the work site.
- .4 Divers must have a current less than one year validated medical examination certificate(s) from a licensed Diving Physician in Newfoundland and Labrador who is knowledgeable and competent in diving and hyperbaric medicine, for all dives.

1.1 DEFINITIONS

- .1 Hazardous Material: Product, substance, or organism that, when used for its original purpose, is either dangerous goods or a material that may cause adverse impact to the environment or adversely affect health of persons, animals, or plant life when released into the environment.

1.2 FIRES

- .1 Fires and burning of rubbish on site not permitted.

1.3 DISPOSAL OF WASTES AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

- .1 Do not bury rubbish and waste materials on site. Dispose at approved landfill sites as specified in Section 01 74 21.
- .2 Do not dispose of hazardous waste or volatile materials, such as mineral spirits, paints, thinners, oil or fuel into waterways, storm or sanitary sewers or waste landfill sites.
- .3 Store, handle and dispose of hazardous materials and hazardous waste in accordance with applicable federal and provincial laws, regulations, codes and guidelines.
- .4 Dispose of construction waste materials and demolition debris, resulting from work, at approved landfill sites only. Carryout such disposal in strict accordance with provincial and municipal rules and regulations. Separate out and prevent improper disposal of items banned from landfills.

- .5 Establish methods and undertake construction practices which will minimize waste and optimize use of construction materials. Separate at source all construction waste materials, demolition debris and product packaging and delivery containers into various waste categories in order to maximize recycling abilities of various materials and avoid disposal of debris at landfill site(s) in a "mixed state". Where recycling firms, specializing in recycling of specific materials exist, transport such materials to the recycling facility and avoid disposal at landfill sites.
- .6 Communicate with landfill operator prior to commencement of work, to determine what specific construction, demolition and renovation waste materials have been banned from disposal at the landfill and at transfer stations.

1.4 DRAINAGE

- .1 Provide temporary drainage and pumping as necessary to keep excavations and site free from water.
- .2 Do not pump water containing suspended materials into waterways, sewer or drainage systems.
- .3 Control disposal or runoff of water containing suspended materials or other harmful substances in accordance with governing regulations and requirements.

- .4 Pumped water must meet applicable federal, provincial, and municipal standards before it can be discharged to a surface water body. If regulatory guidelines exceedances are noted, the Departmental Representative has the right to issue stop pumping instructions to the Contractor. Contractor will not be compensated for any delays associated with retrofitting equipment to meet guidelines.
- .5 Provide control devices such as filter fabrics, sediment traps and settling ponds to control drainage and prevent erosion of adjacent lands. Maintain in good order for duration of work.

1.5 PERMITS

- .1 All guidelines and instructions stated on permits must be strictly followed.

1.6 WORK ADJACENT TO WATERWAYS

- .1 Do not operate construction equipment in waterways.
- .2 Do not use waterway beds for borrow material.
- .3 Do not dump excavated fill, waste material or debris in waterways.
- .4 At borrow sites, design and construct temporary crossings to minimize erosion to waterways in strict conformance with provincial and federal environmental regulations.
- .5 Do not skid logs or construction materials across waterways.

- .6 Avoid indicated spawning beds when constructing temporary crossings of waterways.
- .7 Do not blast within 100m of spawning beds.
- .8 Do not refuel any type of equipment within 100 m of a water body. Maintain equipment in good working condition with no fluid leaks, loose hoses or fittings.

1.7 POLLUTION CONTROL

- .1 Maintain temporary erosion and pollution control features installed under this contract.
- .2 Control emissions from equipment and plant to local authorities emission requirements.
- .3 Prevent sandblasting and other extraneous materials from contaminating air beyond application area, by providing temporary enclosures.
- .4 Cover or wet down dry materials and rubbish to prevent blowing dust and debris. Provide dust control for temporary roads and around entire construction site.
- .5 Maintain inventory of hazardous materials and hazardous waste stored on site. List items by product name, quantity and date when storage began.
- .6 Have emergency spill response equipment and rapid clean-up kit, appropriate to work, at site. Locate adjacent to work and where hazardous

materials are stored. Provide personal protective equipment as required for clean-up.

- .7 Report, to Federal and Provincial Department of the Environment, spills of petroleum and other hazardous materials as well as accidents having potential of polluting the environment. Also notify Departmental Representative and submit a written spill report to Departmental Representative within 24 hours of occurrence.
- .8 Provide a floating debris containment boom whenever any of the Contractors methods of work allow for the potential of floating debris.

1.8 WILDLIFE
PROTECTION

- .1 Should nests of migratory birds in wetlands be encountered during work, immediately notify Departmental Representative for directives to be followed.
 - .1 Do not disturb nest site and neighboring vegetation until nesting is completed.
 - .2 Minimize work immediately adjacent to such areas until nesting is completed.
 - .3 Protect these areas by following recommendations of Canadian Wildlife Service.

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- .1 Inspection and testing, administrative and enforcement requirements.
- .2 Tests and mix designs.
- .3 Mock-ups.
- .4 Mill tests.
- .5 Equipment and system adjust and balance.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 78 00 - Closeout Submittals.

1.3 INSPECTION

- .1 Facilitate Departmental Representative's access to Work. If part of Work is being fabricated at locations other than construction site, make preparations to allow access to such Work whenever it is in progress.
- .2 Give timely notice requesting inspection of Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals by Departmental Representative or by inspection authorities having jurisdiction.
- .3 If Contractor covers or permits to be covered Work designated for special tests, inspections or approvals before such is made, uncover Work until particular inspections or tests have been fully and satisfactorily completed and until such time as Departmental

Representative gives permission to proceed. Pay costs to uncover and make good such Work.

- .4 In accordance with the General Conditions, Departmental Representative may order any part of Work to be examined if Work is suspected to be not in accordance with Contract Documents.

1.4 INDEPENDENT
INSPECTION AGENCIES

- .1 Departmental Representative will engage and pay for service of Independent Inspection and Testing Agencies for purpose of inspecting and testing portions of Work except for the following which remain part of Contractor's responsibilities:
 - .1 Inspection and testing required by laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of public authorities.
 - .2 Inspection and testing performed exclusively for Contractor's convenience.
 - .3 Testing, adjustment and balancing of conveying systems, mechanical and electrical equipment and systems.
 - .4 Mill tests and certificates of compliance.
 - .5 Tests as specified within various sections designated to be carried out by Contractor under the supervision of Departmental Representative.
 - .6 Additional tests specified in Clause 1.4.2.
- .2 Where tests or inspections by designated Testing Agency reveal work not in accordance with contract requirements, Contractor shall pay

costs for additional tests or inspections as Departmental Representative may require to verify acceptability of corrected work.

- .3 Employment of inspection and testing agencies by Departmental Representative does not relax responsibility to perform Work in accordance with Contract Documents.

1.5 ACCESS TO WORK

- .1 Furnish labour and facility to provide access to the work being inspected and tested.
- .2 Co-operate to facilitate such inspections and tests.
- .3 Make good work disturbed by inspections and tests.

1.6 PROCEDURES

- .1 Notify Departmental Representative sufficiently in advance of when work is ready for tests, in order for Departmental Representative to make attendance arrangements with Testing Agency. When directed by Departmental Representative, notify such Agency directly.
- .2 Submit representative samples of materials specified to be tested. Deliver in required quantities to Testing Agency. Submit with reasonable promptness and in an orderly sequence so as not to cause delay in Work.
- .3 Provide labour and facilities to obtain and handle samples on site. Provide sufficient space on site for Testing Agency's exclusive use to

store equipment and cure test samples.

1.7 REJECTED WORK

- .1 Remove and replace defective Work, whether result of poor workmanship, use of defective or damaged products and whether incorporated in Work or not, which has been identified by Departmental Representative as failing to conform to Contract Documents.
- .2 Make good damages to existing or new work, including work of other Contracts, resulting from removal or replacement of defective work.

1.8 TESTING BY CONTRACTOR

- .1 Provide all necessary instruments, equipment and qualified personnel to perform tests designated as Contractor's responsibilities herein or elsewhere in the Contract Documents.
- .2 At completion of tests, turn over 2 copies of fully documented test reports to Departmental Representative. Additionally, obtain other copies in sufficient quantities to enable one complete set of test reports to be placed in each of the maintenance manuals specified in Section 01 78 00.
- .3 Submit mill test certificates and other certificates as specified in various sections.
- .4 Furnish test results and mix designs as specified in various sections.

1.9 MOCK-UPS

- .1 Prepare mock-ups for Work specifically requested in various trade sections. Include in each mock-up all related work components representative of final assembly.
- .2 Construct in locations acceptable to Departmental Representative.
- .3 Prepare mock-ups for Departmental Representative's review with reasonable promptness and in an orderly sequence, so as not to cause any delay in Work.
- .4 Failure to prepare mock-ups in ample time is not considered sufficient reason for an extension of Contract Time and no claim for extension by reason of such default will be allowed.
- .5 If requested, Departmental Representative will assist in preparing a schedule fixing dates for preparation.
- .6 Remove mock-up at conclusion of Work or when directed by Departmental Representative unless approval is given to remain as part of Work.

-
- 1.1 ACCESS
- .1 Provide and maintain adequate access to project site.
 - .2 Maintain access roads for duration of contract and make good damage resulting from Contractors' use of roads.
- 1.2 CONTRACTOR'S SITE OFFICE
- .1 Be responsible for and provide own site office, if required, including electricity, heat, lights and telephone. Locate site office as directed by Departmental Representative.
- 1.3 DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE'S SITE OFFICE
- .1 Provide or construct a separate site office for the use of the Departmental Representative and the Site Representative. The building must be in place prior to commencement of work.
 - .2 Provide heating system to maintain 22°C inside temperature at -20°C outside temperature.
 - .3 The building will be approximately 2400mm x 3600mm. It will have a suitable frame covered with a weatherproof siding and lined with plywood or other approved material. The floor will be of 19mm thick material. It will be provided with suitable window with at least 1m² of glass and arranged to provide at least 0.5m² of screened opening. The door will be fitted with a lockset and 2 keys.
 - .4 The office will be equipped with a drafting chair and a 900mm x 1500mm table having a hinged, smooth wooden top suitable for drafting.

- .5 Install electrical lighting system to provide minimum 750 lux using surface mounted, shielded commercial fixtures with 10% upward light component.
- .6 Maintain office in clean condition.
- .7 Arrange and pay for telephone and facsimile machine in the Departmental Representative's Office for Site Representative's exclusive use. Contractor shall include long distance plan for Departmental Representative's use.
- .8 Contractor may, on approval of Departmental Representative, provide cellular or mobile phone. If approval to use cellular or mobile phone is granted, be responsible for all services, airtime, license and network access fees, and all other fees or charges required to utilize the phone as intended by the manufacturer.
- .9 Upon award, contractor shall begin making arrangements for telephone and facsimile immediately. Construction should not begin without clear line of communication to site.

1.4 SANITARY FACILITIES

- .1 Provide sanitary facilities for work force in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Post notices and take such precautions as required by local health authorities. Keep area and premises in sanitary condition.

1.5 POWER

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary electrical power supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.
- .2 Supply and install all temporary facilities for power such as pole lines and underground cables to approval of local power supply authority.

1.6 WATER SUPPLY

- .1 Arrange, pay for and maintain temporary water supply in accordance with governing regulations and ordinances.

1.7 SCAFFOLDING

- .1 Design, construct and maintain scaffolding in rigid, secure and safe manner in accordance with CAN/CSA-S269.2-M87 (R2003).
- .2 Erect scaffolding independent of walls. Remove when no longer required.

1.8 CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND NOTICES

- .1 Contractor or subcontractor advertisement signboards are not permitted on site.
- .2 Only notices of safety or instructions are permitted on site.
- .3 Safety and Instruction Signs and Notices:
 - .1 Signs and notices for safety and instruction shall be in both official languages. Graphic symbols shall conform to CAN/CSA-Z321-96 (R2001).

.4 Contactor shall include signage at site entrance to indicate all personnel entering the site shall comply with their COVID-19 Health and Safety Plan.

.5 Maintenance and Disposal of Site Signs:

.1 Maintain approved signs and notices in good condition for duration of project and dispose of off-site on completion of project or earlier if directed by Departmental Representative.

1.9 REMOVAL OF
TEMPORARY FACILITIES

.1 Remove temporary facilities from site when directed by Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Barriers.
- .2 Traffic Controls.
- 1.2 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL .1 Provide temporary controls in order to execute work expeditiously.
- .2 Remove from site all such work after use.
- 1.3 HOARDING .1 Erect temporary site enclosure using new 1.2m high snow fence wired to rolled steel "T" bar fence posts spaced at 2.4m centres. Provide one lockable truck gate. Maintain fence in good repair.
- 1.4 GUARD RAILS AND BARRICADES .1 Provide secure, rigid guard rails and barricades around open excavations.
- .2 Provide barricades along wharf structure when wheelguard is removed.
- .3 Provide as required by governing authorities.
- 1.5 ACCESS TO SITE .1 Provide and maintain access to adjacent harbour facilities.
- 1.6 PUBLIC TRAFFIC FLOW .1 Provide and maintain competent signal flag operators, traffic signals, barricades and flares, lights, or lanterns as required to perform work and protect the public.

1.7 FIRE ROUTES

- .1 Maintain access to property including overhead clearances for use by emergency response vehicles.

1.8 PROTECTION FOR
OFF-SITE AND PUBLIC
PROPERTY

- .1 Protect surrounding private and public property from damage during performance of work.
- .2 Be responsible for damage incurred.

1.9 FLOATING PLATFORMS

- .1 Provide secure, rigid guide rails and barricades around open edges of floating system.
- .2 Construction of all floating platforms to be approved and stamped by an engineer certified in Newfoundland and Labrador.

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- .1 This section specifies requirements for board, lodgings and related services to be provided by the Contractor for the Site Inspector.
- .2 It is a requirement of this contract that the Contractor provide and pay for all board and lodgings for the Site Inspector's sole use for the duration of the project. Provide for and maintain acceptable living accommodations on site for the Site Inspector's sole use. The minimum requirement would be a hotel within 5km of the project site, or other arrangement approved by the Departmental Representative. The minimum daily allowance for the Site Inspector's meals (to be paid for by the contractor), is in accordance with the latest published Treasury Board guidelines for breakfast/lunch/dinner allowances (these can be found on-line at <http://www.njc-cnm.gc.ca/directive/travel-voyage/s-td-dv-a3-eng.php>).

1.2 BOARD AND LODGINGS

- .1 For the purpose of this contract board and lodgings shall include but not necessarily be limited to: sleeping accommodation, meals and dining facilities, washroom facilities, laundry facilities, electrical and heating service, linens and bedding, etc. and any reasonable service as directed by the Departmental Representative.

- .2 Board and lodgings must be approved by the Departmental Representative and Contractor will cooperate in providing all services required to maintain an acceptable standard of living during construction period.
- .3 The Contractor shall include all calendar days, including weekends and statutory holidays in determining the cost.
- .4 If a reliable internet connection cannot be established at the site for use by the inspector, the contractor shall secure a reliable internet connection in the Inspector's lodging.

1.3 REQUIREMENTS OF
REGULATORY AGENCIES

- .1 Comply with any or all applicable Agencies regulation of the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, relating to the setup, servicing and maintenance of accommodations for the Site Inspector.
- .2 Obtain and pay for any permits which may be required and comply to regulations of same.

1.1 GENERAL

- .1 Use new material and equipment unless otherwise specified.
- .2 Within 7 days of written request by Departmental Representative, submit following information for any materials and products proposed for supply:
 - .1 name and address of manufacturer;
 - .2 trade name, model and catalogue number;
 - .3 performance, descriptive and test data;
 - .4 manufacturer's installation or application instructions;
 - .5 evidence of arrangements to procure;
 - .6 evidence of manufacturer delivery problems or unforeseen delays.
- .3 Provide material and equipment of specified design and quality, performing to published ratings and for which replacement parts are readily available.
- .4 Use products of one manufacturer for equipment or material of same type or classification unless otherwise specified.
- .5 Permanent labels, trademarks and nameplates on products are not acceptable in prominent locations, except where required for operating instructions, or when located in mechanical or electrical rooms.

1.2 PRODUCT QUALITY
AND REFERENCED
STANDARDS

- .1 Contractor shall be solely responsible for submitting relevant technical data and independent test reports to confirm whether a product or system proposed for use meets contract requirements and specified standards.
- .2 Final decision as to whether a product or system meets contract requirements rest solely with the Departmental Representative in accordance with the General Conditions.

1.3 ACCEPTABLE
MATERIALS AND
ALTERNATIVES

- .1 Acceptable Materials: When materials specified include trade names or trade marks or manufacturer's or supplier's name as part of the material description, select and only use one of the names listed for incorporation into the Work.
- .2 Alternative Materials: Submission of alternative materials to trade names or manufacturer's names specified must be done during the bidding period following procedures indicated in the Instructions to Bidders.
- .3 Substitutions: After acceptance of bid, substitution of a specified material will be dealt with as a change to the Work in accordance with the General Conditions of the Contract.

1.4 MANUFACTURERS
INSTRUCTIONS

- .1 Unless otherwise specified, comply with manufacturer's latest printed instructions for materials and installation methods to be used. Do

not rely on labels or enclosure provided with products. Obtain written instructions directly from manufacturers.

- .2 Notify Departmental representative in writing of any conflict between these specifications and manufacturers instructions, so that Departmental Representative will designate which document is to be followed.

1.5 AVAILABILITY

- .1 Immediately notify Departmental Representative in writing of unforeseen or unanticipated material delivery problems by manufacturer. Provide support documentation as per Clause 1.1.2 above.

1.6 WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Ensure quality of work is of highest standard, executed by workers experienced and skilled in respective duties for which they are employed.
- .2 Remove unsuitable or incompetent workers from site as stipulated in General Conditions.
- .3 Ensure cooperation of workers in laying out work. Maintain efficient and continuous supervision on site at all times.
- .4 Coordinate work between trades and subcontractors.
- .5 Coordinate placement of openings, sleeves and accessories.

1.7 FASTENINGS -
GENERAL

- .1 Provide metal fastenings and accessories in same texture, colour and finish as base metal in which they occur. Prevent electrolytic action between dissimilar metals. Use non-corrosive fasteners, anchors and spacers for securing exterior work and in humid areas.
- .2 Space anchors within limits of load bearing or shear capacity and ensure that they provide positive permanent anchorage. Wood or organic material plugs not acceptable.
- .3 Keep exposed fastenings to minimum, space evenly and lay out neatly.
- .4 Fastenings which cause spalling or cracking of material to which anchorage is made, are not acceptable.
- .5 Do not use explosive actuated fastening devices unless approved by Departmental Representative. See Section 01 35 28 on Health and Safety in this regard.

1.8 FASTENINGS -
EQUIPMENT

- .1 Use fastenings of standard commercial sizes and patterns with material and finish suitable for service.
- .2 Use heavy hexagon heads, semi-finished unless otherwise specified.
- .3 Bolts may not project more than one diameter beyond nuts.

- .4 Use plain type washers on equipment, sheet metal and soft gasket lock type washers where vibrations occur and, use resilient washers with stainless steel.
- 1.9 STORAGE, HANDLING AND PROTECTION
- .1 Deliver, handle and store materials in manner to prevent deterioration and soiling and in accordance with manufacturer's instructions when applicable. Provide same degree of protection to materials supplied by Canada.
- .2 Store packaged or bundled materials in original and undamaged condition with manufacturer's seal and labels intact. Do not remove from packaging or bundling until required in Work. Provide additional cover where manufacturer's packaging is insufficient to provide adequate protection.
- .3 Store products subject to damage from weather in weatherproof enclosures.
- .4 Store cementitious products clear of earth or concrete floors, and away from walls.
- .5 Keep sand, when used for grout or mortar materials, clean and dry. Store sand on wooden platforms and cover with waterproof tarpaulins during inclement weather.
- .6 Store sheet materials and lumber on flat, solid supports and keep clear of ground. Slope to shed moisture.

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- .7 Store and mix paints in heated and ventilated room. Remove oily rags and other combustible debris from site daily. Take every precaution necessary to prevent spontaneous combustion.
- .8 Immediately remove damaged or rejected materials from site.
- .9 Touch-up damaged factory finished surfaces to Departmental Representative's satisfaction. Use touch-up materials to match original. Do not paint over name plates.
- 1.10 CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT AND PLANT
- .1 On request, prove to the satisfaction of Departmental Representative that the construction equipment and plant are adequate to manufacture, transport, place and finish work to quality and production rates specified. If inadequate, replace or provide additional equipment or plant as directed.
- .2 Maintain construction equipment and plant in good operating order. Prevent oil and other contaminant leaks. Should any contaminant leak onto ground or into the water, take immediate and appropriate measures to contain, cleanup and dispose in an environmentally responsible manner.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 GENERAL

- .1 Conduct cleaning and disposal operations to comply with local ordinances and anti-pollution laws.
- .2 Store volatile waste in covered metal containers, and remove from premises at end of each working day.
- .3 Prevent accumulation of wastes which create hazardous conditions.
- .4 Provide adequate ventilation during use of volatile or noxious substances.

1.2 MATERIALS

- .1 Use only cleaning materials recommended by manufacturer of surface to be cleaned, and as recommended by cleaning material manufacturer.

1.3 CLEANING DURING CONSTRUCTION

- .1 Maintain project grounds and public properties in a tidy condition, free from accumulations of waste material and debris. Clean areas on a daily basis.
- .2 Provide on-site garbage containers for collection of waste materials and debris.
- .3 Remove waste materials and debris from site on a daily basis.

1.4 FINAL CLEANING

- .1 In preparation for acceptance of the Work perform final cleaning.

- .2 Inspect finishes, fitments and equipment. Ensure specified workmanship and operation.
- .3 Broom clean exterior paved and concrete surfaces; rake clean other surfaces of grounds.

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- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 35 43 - Environment Procedures.
 - .2 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
 - .3 Section 31 53 13 - Timber Cribwork.
 - .4 Section 31 53 16 - Structural Timber.
- 1.2 WASTE MANAGEMENT PLAN
- .1 Prior to commencement of work, prepare waste Management Workplan.
 - .2 Workplan to include:
 - .1 Waste audit.
 - .2 Waste reduction practices.
 - .3 Material source separation process.
 - .4 Procedures for sending recyclables to recycling facilities.
 - .5 Procedures for sending non-salvageable items and waste to approved waste processing facility or landfill site.
 - .6 Training and supervising workforce on waste management at site.
 - .3 Workplan to incorporate waste management requirements specified herein and in other sections of the Specifications.
 - .4 Develop Workplan in collaboration with all subcontractors to ensure all waste management issues and opportunities are addressed.
 - .5 Implement and manage all aspects of Waste Management Workplan for duration of work.

- .6 Revise Plan as work progresses addressing new opportunities for diversion of waste from landfill.

1.3 WASTE AUDIT

- .1 At project start-up, conduct waste audit of:
 - .1 Site conditions identifying salvageable and non-salvageable items and waste resulting from demolition and removal work.
 - .2 Projected waste resulting from product packaging and from material leftover after installation work.
- .2 Develop written list. Record type, composition and quantity of various salvageable items and waste anticipated, reasons for waste generation and operational factors which contribute to waste.

1.4 WASTE REDUCTION

- .1 Based on waste audit, develop waste reduction program.
- .2 Structure program to prioritize actions, with waste reduction as first priority, followed by salvage and recycling effort, then disposal as solid waste.
- .3 Identify materials and equipment to be:
 - .1 Protected and turned over to Departmental Representative when indicated.
 - .2 Salvaged for resale by Contractor.
 - .3 Sent to recycling facility.
 - .4 Sent to waste processing/landfill site for their recycling effort.
 - .5 Disposed of in approved landfill site.

-
- .4 Reduce construction waste during installation work. Undertake practices which will minimize waste and optimize full use of new materials on site, such as:
 - .1 Use of a central cutting area to allow for easy access to off-cuts;
 - .2 Use of off-cuts for blocking and bridging elsewhere.
 - .3 Use of effective and strategically placed facilities on site for storage and staging of left-over or partially cut materials to allow for easy incorporation into work whenever possible avoiding unnecessary waste.
 - .5 Develop other strategies and innovative procedures to reduce waste such as minimizing the extent of packaging used for delivery of materials to site, etc.
- 1.5 MATERIAL SOURCE SEPARATION PROCESS
- .1 Develop and implement material source separation process at commencement of work as part of mobilization and waste management at site.
 - .2 Provide on-site facilities to collect, handle and store anticipated quantities of reusable, salvageable and recyclable materials.
 - .1 Use suitable containers for individual collection of items based on intended purpose.
 - .2 Locate to facilitate deposit but without hindering daily operations of existing building tenants.

- .3 Clearly mark containers and stockpiles as to purpose and use.
- .3 Perform demolition and removal of existing structure components and equipment following a systematic deconstruction process.
 - .1 Separate materials and equipment at source, carefully dismantling, labelling and stockpiling alike items for the following purposes:
 - .1 Reinstallation into the work where indicated.
 - .2 Salvaging reusable items not needed in project which Contractor may sell to other parties. Sale of such items not permitted on site.
 - .3 Sending as many items as possible to locally available recycling facility.
 - .4 Segregating remaining waste and debris into various individual waste categories for disposal in a "non-mixed state" as recommended by waste processing/landfill sites.
- .4 Isolate product packaging and delivery containers from general waste stream. Send to recycling facility or return to supplier/manufacturer.
- .5 Send leftover material resulting from installation work for recycling whenever possible.
- .6 Establish methods whereby hazardous and toxic waste materials, and their containers, encountered or used in the course work are properly isolated, stored on site and

disposed in accordance with applicable laws and regulations from authorities having jurisdiction.

- .7 Isolate and store existing materials and equipment identified for re-incorporation into the Work. Protect against damage.

1.6 WORKER TRAINING
AND SUPERVISION

- .1 Provide adequate training to workforce, through meetings and demonstrations, to emphasize purpose and worker responsibilities in carrying out the Waste Management Plan.
- .2 Waste Management Coordinator:
 - designate full-time person on site, experienced in waste management and having knowledge of the purpose and content of Waste Management Plan to:
 - .1 Oversee and supervise waste management during work.
 - .2 Provide instructions and directions to all workers and subcontractors on waste reduction, source separation and disposal practices.
- .3 Post a copy of Plan in a prominent location on site for review by workers.

1.7 CERTIFICATION OF
MATERIAL DIVERSION

- .1 Submit to Departmental Representative, copies of certified weigh bills from authorized waste processing sites and sale receipts from recycling/reuse facilities confirming receipt of building materials and quantity of waste diverted from landfill.

1.8 DISPOSAL
REQUIREMENTS

- .2 Submit data at pre-determined project milestones as determined by Departmental Representative.
- .3 Compare actual quantities diverted from landfill with projections made during waste audit.
- .1 Burying or burning of rubbish and waste materials is prohibited.
- .2 Disposal of waste, volatile materials, mineral spirits, oil, paint, paint thinner or unused preservative material into waterways, storm, or sanitary sewers is prohibited.
- .3 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood through incineration.
- .4 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood with other materials destined for recycling or reuse.
- .5 Dispose of treated wood, end pieces, wood scraps and sawdust at a sanitary landfill.
- .6 Dispose of waste only at approved waste processing facility or landfill sites approved by authority having jurisdiction.
- .7 Contact the authority having jurisdiction prior to commencement of work, to determine what, if any, demolition and construction waste materials have been banned from disposal in landfills and at transfer stations. Take appropriate action to isolate such banned materials at site of work and

dispose in strict accordance with provincial and municipal regulations.

- .8 Transport waste intended for landfill in separated condition, following rules and recommendations of Landfill Operator in support of their effort to divert, recycle and reduce amount of solid waste placed in landfill.
- .9 Collect, bundle and transport salvaged materials to be recycled in separated categories and condition as directed by recycling facility. Ship materials only to approved recycling facilities.
- .10 Sale of salvaged items by Contractor to other parties not permitted on site.

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- .1 Project Record Documents as follows:
 - .1 As-built drawings;
 - .2 As-built specifications;
- .2 Reviewed shop drawings.

1.2 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

- .1 Departmental Representative will provide two white print sets of contract drawings and two copies of Specifications Manual specifically for "as-built" purposes.
- .2 Maintain at site one set of the contract drawings and specifications to record actual as-built site conditions.
- .3 Maintain up-to-date, real time as-built drawings and specifications in good condition and make available for inspection by the Departmental Representative at any time during construction.
- .4 As-Built Drawings:
 - .1 Record changes in red ink on the prints. Mark only on one set of prints and at completion of project and prior to final inspection, neatly transfer notations to second set (also by use of red ink). Submit both sets to Departmental Representative. All drawings of both sets shall be stamped "As-Built Drawings" and be signed and dated by Contractor.
 - .2 Show all modifications, substitutions and deviations from what is shown on the contract drawings or in specifications.
 - .3 Record following information:
 - .1 Horizontal and vertical location of various elements in

- relation to Chart Datum.
 - .2 Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - .3 All design elevations, sections, and details dimensioned and marked-up to consistently report finished installation conditions.
 - .4 Any details produced in the course of the contract by the Departmental Representative to supplement or to change existing design drawings must also be marked-up and dimensioned to reflect final as-built conditions and appended to the as-built drawing document.
 - .5 All change orders issued over the course of the contract must be documented on the finished as-built documents, accurately and consistently depicting the changed condition as it applies to all affected drawing details.
- .5 As-built Specifications: legibly mark in red each item to record actual construction, including:
- .1 Manufacturer, trade name, and catalogue number of each product actually installed, particularly items substituted from that specified.
 - .2 Changes made by Addenda and Change Orders.
 - .3 Mark up both copies of specifications; stamp "as-built", sign and date similarly to drawings as per above clause.
- .6 Maintain As-built documents current as the contract progresses.

Departmental Representative will conduct reviews and inspections of the documents on a regular basis. Frequency of reviews will be subject to Departmental Representative's discretion. Failure to maintain as-built current and complete to satisfaction of the Departmental Representative shall be subject to financial penalties in the form of progress payment reductions and holdback assessments.

1.3 REVIEWED SHOP
DRAWINGS

- .1 Compile 2 full sets of all reviewed shop drawings.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- .1 This section specifies requirements for demolishing and removing wholly or in part various items designated to be removed or partially removed.
- .2 Demolition and removal will consist of, but not necessarily be limited to, the following:
 - .1 Main Site
 - .1 Demolition and removal of existing timber wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, coping, horizontal fenders, vertical fenders and ladders as indicated. Remove and reinstate existing waterlines as required to complete the work.
 - .2 Removal, storage and reinstatement of hollow structural steel wheelguard as indicated.

Note: Exact lengths of HSS wheelguard will need to be confirmed in field. HSS wheelguard will be required to be removed in complete lengths and will not be required to be cut.
 - .3 Cutting of existing vertical fenders, and supply and installation of additional top fastener as required to accommodate installation of new horizontal fenders.
 - .4 Demolition and removal of existing asphalt surfaces as indicated.
 - .2 Small Boat Basin Site
 - .1 Demolition and removal of existing asphalt surfaces as indicated.

.2 Excavation and disposal of existing fill as required to accommodate installation of new asphalt base and sub-base course.

1.2 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- .1 A Notice to Shipping is to be issued prior to commencement and upon completion of work.
- .2 During construction, any vessels or barges utilized must be marked in accordance with the provisions of the Canada Shipping Act Collision Regulations.
- .3 Upon completion of the project, a written Notice to Mariners must be issued.

1.3 PROTECTION

- .1 Protect existing objects designated to remain. In event of damage, immediately replace or make repairs to approval of and at no additional cost to Canada.
- .2 Place a floating boom around entire demolition site to prevent loss of any materials.
- .3 Remove all floating debris from water on a routine and timely basis.
- .4 Removal of floating debris from water shall not be carried out utilizing designated safety boat. Contractor shall use separate vessel for debris cleaning, leaving the designated safety boat available for emergency operations at all times.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

NOT APPLICABLE

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXECUTION

- .1 Inspect site and verify with Departmental Representative objects designated for removal.
- .2 Locate and protect utility lines. Preserve in operating condition active utilities traversing site.

3.2 REMOVAL

- .1 Remove in their entirety all materials and objects specified for removal.
- .2 Do not disturb adjacent work designated to remain in place.

3.3 DISPOSAL OF MATERIAL

- .1 All demolished materials, except materials designated to be reused, will become property of contractor and will be removed from site and disposed of to satisfaction of Departmental Representative and in accordance with environmental guidelines. It is the sole responsibility of the contractor to dispose of all demolished materials at an approved disposal site. Ensure that disposal site is approved and willing to accommodate any materials disposed of from work site.
- .2 Contractor shall obtain and pay for all necessary permits and disposal fees for use of an approved waste disposal site.

- .3 All creosote timbers shall be transported and disposed of at the approved waste disposal facility.

3.4 RESTORATION

- .1 Upon completion of work, remove debris, trim surfaces and leave work site in clean condition.
- .2 Reinstate areas and existing works outside areas of demolition to conditions that existed prior to commencement of work.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 REFERENCES

- .1 American Wood-Preservers' Association (AWPA)
 - .1 AWPA M2-01, Standard Inspection of Treated Wood Products.
 - .2 AWPA M4-06, Standard for the Care of Preservative-Treated Wood Products.
- .2 Canadian Standards Association (CSA)
 - .1 CSA O80 Series latest edition, Wood Preservation.
 - .2 CSA O80.201 latest edition, Standard for Hydrocarbon Solvents for Preservatives. This Standard covers hydrocarbon solvents for preparing solutions of preservatives. This is not stand alone specification
 - .3 CSA O322 latest edition, Procedure for Certification of Pressure-Treated Wood Materials for Use in Preserved Wood Foundations.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- .1 Testing of products treated with preservative by pressure impregnation will be carried out by the manufacturer's testing laboratory to AWPA M2, and revisions specified in CSA O80 Series, Supplementary Requirements to AWPA M2.
- .2 Inspection and testing of timber materials will be carried out by the manufacturer.

1.3 CERTIFICATES AND ASSAY RETENTION RESULTS

- .1 Submit certificates and assay retention results in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.

- .2 For products treated with preservative by pressure impregnation submit following information certified by authorized signing officer of treatment plant:
 - .1 Information listed in AWPA M2 and revisions specified in CSA O80 Series, Supplementary Requirement to AWPA M2 applicable to specified treatment.
 - .2 Moisture content after drying following treatment with water-borne preservative.
 - .3 Assay retentions results representing each treated batch of supplied timber.
 - .4 Acceptable types of paint, stain, and clear finishes that may be used over treated materials to be finished after treatment.

1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT
AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood through incineration.
- .2 Do not dispose of preservative treated wood with other materials destined for recycling or reuse.
- .3 Dispose of treated wood, end pieces, wood scraps and sawdust at sanitary landfill approved by Departmental Representative.
- .4 Dispose of unused wood preservative material at official hazardous material collections site approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Do not dispose of unused preservative material into sewer system, into streams, lakes, onto ground or in other location where they will pose health or environmental hazard.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Preservative: to CSA-080 Series.
- .2 Solvent: to CSA-080.201.

2.2 PRESERVATIVE TREATMENTS

- .1 Treat to CSA 080, commodity standard 080.18, Table 1 and its referenced standards, with the following minimum assay retentions:

Species	CCA kg/m3	ACA kg/m3
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Dimension Timber

-Coast Douglas Fir	24	24
-Western/Eastern Hemlock	24	24
-Hemlock, Douglas Fir (Wheelguard, Wheelguard Blocking)	10	10
-Birch or Maple	Treat to Refusal	

Note: Birch or maple must be air dried for six (6) months in weather protected environment or kiln dried.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FIELD TREATMENT

- .1 Handle pressure treated material in a manner that will avoid damage which may expose untreated material. Rejection of any damaged material may result and replacement will be at the Contractor's expense.
- .2 Fill all bored bolt holes with preservative immediately after boring. Use a pressurized container with hose to apply preservative, or some alternate method acceptable to the Departmental Representative.

- .3 Fill all unused bored holes and spike holes with tight fitting treated wooden plugs.

3.2 CUTTING

- .1 Field cuts, if authorized, are to receive three (3) liberal coats of the applicable preservative applied to dry wood on each application.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY

- .1 Timber which contain rot, splits exposing untreated wood, excessive wane, or timbers which cannot be fastened in the work so as to be structurally sound are unacceptable.
- .2 The Departmental Representative reserves the right to carry out field testing of treated timber for penetration and retention of preservative. Timber not meeting the requirements of the specification may be rejected for use under the contract.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED SECTIONS
- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management And Disposal.
 - .3 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.
- 1.2 REFERENCES
- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM D4791 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Flat Particles, Elongated Particles, or Flat and Elongated Particles in Coarse Aggregate.
- 1.3 SAMPLES
- .1 Submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
 - .2 Allow continual sampling by Departmental Representative during production.
 - .3 Provide Departmental Representative with access to source and processed material for sampling.
 - .4 Install sampling facilities at discharge end of production conveyor, to allow Departmental Representative to obtain representative samples of items being produced. Stop conveyor belt when requested by Departmental Representative to permit full cross section sampling.
 - .5 Pay cost of sampling and testing of aggregates which fail to meet specified requirements.

1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT
AND DISPOSAL

- .1 Divert unused granular materials from landfill to local quarry facility as approved by Departmental Representative.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Aggregate quality: sound, hard, durable material free from soft, thin, elongated or laminated particles, organic material, clay lumps or minerals, or other substances that would act in deleterious manner for use intended.
- .2 Flat and elongated particles of coarse aggregate: to ASTM D4791.
 - .1 Greatest dimension to exceed five times least dimension.
- .3 Fine aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one, or blend of following:
 - .1 Natural sand.
 - .2 Manufactured sand.
 - .3 Screenings produced in crushing of quarried rock, boulders, gravel or slag.
- .4 Coarse aggregates satisfying requirements of applicable section to be one of or blend of following:
 - .1 Crushed rock.
 - .2 Gravel and crushed gravel composed of naturally formed particles of stone.
 - .3 Light weight aggregate, including slag and expanded shale.

2.2 SOURCE QUALITY
CONTROL

- .1 Inform Departmental Representative of proposed source of aggregates and provide access for sampling at least 2 weeks prior to commencing production.

- .2 If, in opinion of Departmental Representative, materials from proposed source do not meet, or cannot reasonably be processed to meet, specified requirements, locate an alternative source or demonstrate that material from source in question can be processed to meet specified requirements.
- .3 Advise Departmental Representative 2 weeks in advance of proposed change of material source.
- .4 Acceptance of material at source does not preclude future rejection if it fails to conform to requirements specified, lacks uniformity, or if its field performance is found to be unsatisfactory.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Aggregate source preparation:
 - .1 Prior to excavating materials for aggregate production, clear and grub area to be worked, and strip unsuitable surface materials. Dispose of cleared, grubbed and unsuitable materials as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Where clearing is required, leave screen of trees between cleared area and roadways as directed.
 - .3 Clear, grub and strip area ahead of quarrying or excavating operation sufficient to prevent contamination of aggregate by deleterious materials.
 - .4 When excavation is completed dress sides of excavation to nominal 1.5:1 slope, and provide drains or

ditches as required to prevent surface standing water.

.5 Trim off and dress slopes of waste material piles and leave site in neat condition.

.2 Processing:

.1 Process aggregate uniformly using methods that prevent contamination, segregation and degradation.

.2 Blend aggregates, if required, to obtain gradation requirements, percentage of crushed particles, or particle shapes, as specified. Use methods and equipment approved by Departmental Representative.

.3 Wash aggregates, if required to meet specifications. Use only equipment approved by Departmental Representative.

.4 When operating in stratified deposits use excavation equipment and methods that produce uniform, homogeneous aggregate.

.3 Handling:

.1 Handle and transport aggregates to avoid segregation, contamination and degradation.

.4 Stockpiling:

.1 Stockpile aggregates on site in locations as indicated unless directed otherwise by Departmental Representative. Do not stockpile on completed pavement surfaces.

.2 Stockpile aggregates in sufficient quantities to meet Project schedules.

.3 Stockpiling sites to be level, well drained, and of adequate bearing capacity and stability to support stockpiled materials and handling equipment.

.4 Except where stockpiled on acceptably stabilized areas, provide compacted sand base not less than 300 mm in depth to prevent contamination of aggregate.

Stockpile aggregates on ground but do not incorporate bottom 300mm of pile into Work.

.5 Separate different aggregates by strong, full depth bulkheads, or stockpile far enough apart to prevent intermixing.

.6 Do not use intermixed or contaminated materials. Remove and dispose of rejected materials as directed by Departmental Representative within 48 hours of rejection.

.7 Stockpile materials in uniform layers of thickness as follows:

.1 Max 1.5m for coarse aggregate and base course materials.

.2 Max 1.5m for fine aggregate and sub-base materials.

.3 Max 1.5m for other materials.

.8 Uniformly spot-dump aggregates delivered to stockpile in trucks and build up stockpile as specified.

.9 Do not cone piles or spill material over edges of piles.

.10 Do not use conveying stackers.

.11 During winter operations, prevent ice and snow from becoming mixed into stockpile or in material being removed from stockpile.

3.2 CLEANING

- .1 Leave aggregate stockpile site in tidy, well drained condition, free of standing surface water.

- .2 Leave any unused aggregates in neat compact stockpiles as directed by Departmental Representative.

- .3 For temporary or permanent abandonment of aggregate source, restore source to condition meeting requirements of authority having jurisdiction.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- .1 This section specifies the requirements for the supplying, producing, placing, and compaction of Class "A", and Class "B" in the areas as indicated.

1.2 REFERENCES

- .1 ASTM C 117-04, Test method for material finer than 0.075 mm sieve in mineral aggregates by washing.
- .2 ASTM C 131-06. Test method for resistance to degradation of small size coarse aggregate by abrasion and impact in the Los Angeles machine.
- .3 ASTM C 136-6, Method for sieve analysis of fine and coarse aggregates, CAN/CGSB-8.2-M88, Sieves testing, woven wire, metric.

1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE
AND HANDLING

- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates as directed by Departmental Representative.

1.4 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 Class "A": The supply and installation of Class "A" will be measured in cubic metres of materials supplied and installed in the work. Include all costs in the unit price including excavation of existing fill to facilitate placement, plant, materials, equipment, and labour.
- .2 Class "B": The supply and installation of Class "B" granular sub-base will be measured in cubic metres of materials supplied and installed in the work. Include all

costs in the unit price including excavation of existing fill to facilitate placement, plant, material, equipment and labour.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Rock fill will be of hard, durable, evenly graded blasted stone having a maximum dimension of 300mm in major portion of fill and a maximum dimension of 150mm in upper 600mm of rock fill. Fill material will contain not more than 6 percent by weight passing the 25mm sieve. Rock fill to be evenly graded within the limits specified.
- .2 Use of shale rock or slate will not be permitted.
- .3 Class "A" will consist of clean, hard, durable crushed gravel or stone, free from shale, clay, friable materials, organic matter and other deleterious substances and graded within the following limits when tested to ASTM C136 and ASTM C117 and giving a smooth curve without sharp breaks when plotted on a semi-chart.

ASTM Sieve Designation	% Passing
19.0 mm	100
9.51 mm	50-80
4.76 mm	35-60
1.20 mm	15-35
300 um	7-20
75 um	3-6 (Pit Source) 3-8 (Rock Source)

- .4 Physical Requirements for Class "A":
- .1 Liquid Limit ASTM D4318:
Maximum 0
 - .2 Plasticity Index ASTM D4318:
Maximum 0
 - .3 Los Angeles Abrasion ASTM C131-81
Maximum % loss by weight: 35
 - .4 Crushed Fragments: 50%. The percent of crushed particles will be determined by examining the fraction retained on the 4.76mm sieve and dividing the weight of the crushed particles by the total weight retained on the 4.76mm sieve.
 - .5 CBR: ASSHTO T193-72 Min 100 when compacted to 100% of AASHTO T180-74 Method D.
- .5 Class "B" will consist of clean, hard, durable crushed gravel or stone, free from shale, clay friable materials organic matter and other deleterious substances and graded within the following limits when tested to ASTM C136 and ASTM C117 and giving a smooth curve without sharp breaks when plotted on a semi-chart.

ASTM Sieve Designation	% Passing
50.8 mm	100
25.4 mm	50-100
4.76 mm	20-55
1.20 mm	10-35
300 um	5-20
75 um	2-6 (Pit Source) 2-8 (Rock Source)

- .6 Physical Requirements for Class "B":
- .1 Liquid limit ASTM D4318:
Maximum 25.

- .2 Plasticity Index ASTM D4318:
Maximum 0
- .3 Los Angeles Abrasion ASTM C131-81 Maximum % loss by weight: 35
- .4 Crushed Fragments: 50%. The percentage of crushed particles will be determined by examining the fraction retained on the 4.76 mm sieve and dividing the weight of the crushed particles by the total weight retained on the 4.76mm sieve.
- .5 CBR: ASSHTO T193-72 Min 100 when compacted to 100% of AASHTO T180-74 Method D.
- .7 Materials from deposits acceptable as to the quality of the particles, but deficient in sizes to provide the required gradation, may be accepted if the contractor furnishes and satisfactorily incorporates into the product supplementary sizes from other sources to produce the required grading. If the deficiencies occur in Class "A" or Class "B" materials, corrections may be attempted by crushing to a smaller maximum particle size. In that event, the Departmental Representative will furnish special grading limits on the actual maximum particle size.
- .8 Material shall be considered unsuitable even though particle sizes are within the specified gradation limits if particle shape or any other characteristic precludes satisfactory compaction or fails to provide a roadway suitable for traffic. If, in the opinion of the Departmental Representative, an improved particle shape can be achieved by using a different crushing unit for that proposed by

the contractor, then the Contractor shall supply and use a crushing unit of the type directed by the Departmental Representative.

- .9 Class "A" and Class "B" shall be processed by crushing and, when necessary, to eliminate surplus fines passing the 4.76m sieve, shall be screened and washed.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- .1 Only rock fill material approved by Departmental Representative will be placed. Material will be placed uniformly across full cross-section in layers not exceeding 300mm loose depth.
- .2 Use suitable earth moving and surface grading equipment to place and spread backfill in continuous and uniform horizontal layers.
- .3 Compact rock fill after each 300mm lift.
- .4 Place Class "A" after Class "B" sub-base surface is inspected and approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Placing:
 - .1 Construct Class "A" to depth and grade in area indicated.
 - .2 Ensure no frozen material is placed.
 - .3 Place material only on clean unfrozen surface, free from snow and ice.
 - .4 The contractor shall place all Class "A" and Class "B" in such a manner as to prevent contamination

by other materials and to prevent segregation. If, in the opinion of the Departmental Representative, the methods and techniques used by the Contractor cannot overcome contamination or segregation, then the Departmental Representative may direct a modification in these methods which may require the use of an approved spreader box or other acceptable device.

.5 All Class "A" and Class "B" shall be placed in uniform layers such that the thickness of the compacted layer does not exceed 50mm.

.6 Prior to closing down operations for each working day, all granular materials shall be bladed and compacted to the specified density.

.7 The materials shall be sprayed with water when and as directed by the Departmental Representative, either to aid compaction or reduce dust nuisance or both. When water is added to aid compaction, it shall be applied immediately ahead of the compacting unit.

.8 Each layer of Class "A" and Class "B" shall be bladed shaped and compacted as necessary to produce the required profile and cross-section. The finished surface shall not deviate at any place on a 3 m straight edge by more than 10mm for Class "A" and Class "B". The upper layer shall be maintained to these tolerances and to the specified density until compaction of the contract. This may require keeping the moisture content at the appropriate value during periods of dry weather in addition to regarding and re-compacting as frequently as

may be deemed necessary by the
Departmental Representative.

- .6 Shape each layer to smooth contour and compact to specified density before succeeding layer is placed.
- .7 Compaction Equipment:
 - .1 Compaction equipment to be capable of obtaining required material densities.
- .8 Compacting:
 - .1 All Class "A" and Class "B" materials shall be compacted to not less than 100% of the maximum Standard Proctor Dry Density ASTM D698-07e1 Method D.
 - .2 Compaction operations shall be carried out as closely as possible behind the placing and spreading operation. At the end of each working day, all materials placed shall have been compacted to the specified density.
 - .3 Each layer of material shall be graded and compacted as specified before the next layer is placed.
 - .4 Where necessary to obtain the required compaction, the contractor shall apply sufficient water by means of an approved distributor.

3.2 TESTING

- .1 Testing of materials and compaction will be carried out by testing laboratory designated by the Departmental Representative.
- .2 Contractor will pay costs for inspection and testing.
- .3 Sieve Analysis: proposed granular material will be tested to confirm suitability for intended use and conformity with specifications.

- .4 Frequency of Tests: to be determined by the Departmental Representative.

3.3 TOLERANCES

- .1 Finished base surface to be within plus or minus 10mm of established grade and cross section but not uniformly high or low.

3.4 PROTECTION

- .1 Maintain finished base in condition conforming to this section until succeeding material is applied or until acceptance by Departmental Representative.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- .1 This section specifies requirements for supply and installation of structural timber as follows:
 - .1 Supply and installation of treated dimension timber wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, coping, and associated painting.
 - .2 Supply and installation of untreated dimension hardwood timber fenders.
 - .3 Supply and installation of untreated timber hardwood ladders, ladder handgrips, and associated painting.

1.2 RELATED WORK

- .1 Section 06 05 73 - Wood Treatment.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International)
 - .1 ASTM A307 latest edition, Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60,000 PSI Tensile.
- .2 American Wood-Preserver's Association (AWPA)
 - .1 AWPA M4-06, Standard for the Care of Preservation - Treated Wood Products.
- .3 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
 - .1 CSA B111 latest edition, Wire Nails, Spikes and Staples.
 - .2 CAN/CSA-G40.21 latest edition, General Requirements for Rolled or Welded Structural Quality Steel/Structural Steel.
 - .3 CAN/CSA G164 latest edition, Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles.

.4 CAN/CSA-080 Series latest edition, Wood Preservation.

.4 Canadian Wood Council
.1 Wood Design Manual.

.5 National Lumber Grades Authority (NLGA)
.1 Standard Grading Rules for Canadian Lumber latest edition edition.

1.4 DIMENSIONS

.1 Check existing site dimensions and report discrepancies to Departmental Representative before commencing work.

1.5 PROTECTION

.1 Avoid dropping, bruising or breaking of wood fibres.

.2 Avoid breaking surfaces of treated timber.

.3 Do not damage surfaces of treated timber by boring holes or driving nails or spikes into them to support temporary material or staging.

.4 Treat cuts, breaks or abrasions on surfaces of treated timber with 3 brush coats of preservative to CSA 080.

.5 Treat bolt holes, cutoffs and field cuts in accordance with CSA 080.

1.6 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

.1 Store timber horizontally, evenly supported and open piled permit circulation when stored for prolonged period.

- .2 When handling long timber, provide support at sufficient number of points, properly located to prevent damage due to excessive bending.
- .3 Handle treated timber with hemp, manila or sisal rope slings or other approved means of support that will not damage surface.
- .4 Do not use sharp pointed tools to handle treated timber. Any timber so handled will be rejected and be replaced at Contractor's expense.

1.7 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 Structural Timber:
 - .1 Treated Dimension Timber: The supply and installation of treated dimension timber for wheelguard, wheelguard blocking and coping will be measured by the cubic metre (m³) of timber secured in place, including all timber, new fastenings, plant, material, equipment, labour, removal of all existing timbers and HSS wheelguard, wheelguard bolt hole levelling sealant, painting of wheelguard and wheelguard blocking. Contractor to assume new Hilti: Hit-RE 500 V3 epoxy and 16 mm diameter Hilti: HAS threaded rod with 300mm embedment at 1500mm c/c required for all coping replacement. Existing anchors to be re-used where possible or cut to fit new coping.
 - .2 Untreated Dimension Hardwood Timber: The supply and installation of untreated dimension hardwood timber for hardwood fenders, as specified will be measured by the cubic metre (m³) of timber secured in place including timber, cutting

of existing vertical fenders, where necessary, removal of all existing timbers, fastenings, plant, material, equipment, and labour.

.3 Ladders - (Untreated): The supply and installation of untreated ladders will be measured by the unit secured in place. Contractor will provide all timber, fastenings, plant, material, removal of existing ladders, equipment, and labour, including untreated timber hardwood ladder uprights, ladder rungs, ladder handgrips (for timber/HSS wheelguard), and painting of all sides of ladder uprights.

.2 Payment for all dimension timber will be made on volume calculated from nominal sizes as indicated on drawing and specified, eg. 200mm x 200mm.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 TIMBER MATERIALS

- .1 Timber: Use timber graded and stamped in accordance with applicable grading rules and standards of associations or agencies approved to grade lumber by Canadian Lumber Standards Administration Board of CSA.
- .2 Species
- .1 Wheelguard, wheelguard blocks, and coping: Hemlock or Douglas Fir (CCA or ACA treated).
- .2 Hardwood fenders, and ladder uprights: Birch or Maple untreated.
- .3 Grade: No. 1 Structural Grade
- .4 Grading Authority: NLGA

- .5 Preservative Treatment: Treat to CSA 080, for coastal waters and Section 06 05 73. Timbers will be treated in the lengths required. Unnecessary field cutting will not be permitted.
- .6 Primer: Alkyd undercoat, exterior oil wood primer, similar to Pittsburgh 6-9.
- .7 Paint: Alkyd/Oil Resin paint similar to Pittsburgh Paints "Safety Yellow" Product ID 7-808. Paint to conform to CAN/CGSB-1.61-2004.

2.2 MISCELLANEOUS
STEEL AND FASTENINGS

- .1 Miscellaneous Steel: All steel and fastenings to be CSA G40.21, Grade 300W, galvanized.
- .2 Nails and Spikes: to CSA B111.
- .3 Machine Bolts and Nuts: to ASTM A307. All machine bolts and nuts to be galvanized.
- .4 Drift Bolts: to G40.21 from round stock button head and diamond or wedge point. All drift bolts to be galvanized.
- .5 Washers:
 - .1 Round Plate Washers: for 16mm machine bolts will be 76mm diameter by 6.4mm thick, for 19mm machine bolts will be 79mm diameter by 7.9mm thick and have a hole diameter of 18mm and 21mm diameter respectively. Washers to conform to G40.21. All washers to be galvanized.
 - .2 Plain Washers: to CSA B19.1, Class 2. All washers to be galvanized.

- .3 Square washers are not permitted.
 - .6 Galvanizing: will conform to CSA G164 "Hot Dip Galvanizing of Irregularly Shaped Articles." Unless otherwise specified, minimum weight of zinc coating will be as stated in Table 1 of this standard. Fabricator is to adhere to recommendations of Appendix A and Appendix B of standard.
 - .7 Ladder Rungs and Hand Grips: to CSA G40.21, galvanized.
 - .8 Welding in accordance with CSA Standards. The welders will be qualified to the appropriate classification as stated in CSA W47.1 "Certification of Companies for Fusion Welding of Steel Structures." Conform welding to all appropriate requirements and recommendations of CSA Standard W59 "Welded Steel Construction" (metal arc welding).
- 2.3 ANCHOR BOLTING SYSTEM
- .1 Anchor bolts, where required, for anchoring coping and/or wheelguard to existing concrete deck will be 16mm diameter resin cartridge anchors. Minimum 300mm embedment.
 - .2 Submit shop drawings and manufacturer's specification for anchor bolts for approval.
 - .3 Anchor bolts to be installed with strict adherence to manufacturer's specifications.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- .1 Install structural timbers to details shown on drawings or as specified.

3.2 WHEELGUARD AND
WHEELGUARD BLOCKING

- .1 Wheelguard timbers to be 200mm x 200mm and will be in minimum lengths of 6100mm or as specially required with butt joints made over wheelguard blocking. Wheelguard timbers to be chamfered on top, 25mm on each horizontal and vertical surface.
- .2 Wheelguard blocks will be installed at 1500mm on centre as support for wheelguard.
- .3 Wheelguard will be secured through wheelguard blocking, coping and two (2) crib timbers below with two (2) 25mm diameter drift bolts as shown on detail drawings.
- .4 The installation of wheelguard and wheelguard blocking as per detail.

3.3 COPING

- .1 Install 200mm x 250mm treated timber coping in minimum length of 7620mm around perimeter of wharf as directed.
- .2 Secure coping to existing concrete deck as indicated. All bolts to be countersunk on the exterior face. All countersinking to be drilled.
- .3 Secure coping to timber below with 19mm diameter drift bolts spaced at 1500mm on centre.

3.4 FENDERS

- .1 Horizontal Fenders:
 - .1 Install hardwood timber fenders in minimum length of 4880mm along top perimeter of wharf as indicated. Stagger joints in coping from joints in horizontal fender.
 - .2 Top horizontal fender to be chamfered 25mm on top seaward face.
 - .3 Secure horizontal fenders to coping or cribbing with 16mm diameter lag screws, minimum of four (4) each per fender, spaced at 1500mm on centre. All lag screws to be countersunk on the exterior face.

- .2 Vertical Fenders:
 - .1 Install hardwood timber fenders spaced at 300mm on centre along face of wharf except for exterior corners where fenders will be closed face for 1500mm as directed.
 - .2 Secure each fender with four (4) each 16mm diameter lag screws evenly spaced from LNT to underside of horizontal fender. All lag screws to be countersunk.
 - .3 All fenders to extend from underside of horizontal fender to 300mm below LNT.
 - .4 Do not notch or cut fenders to provide straight wharf face. Continuous blocking will be installed behind fenders and chocks to provide straight face.
 - .5 Fenders to be supplied in dimensions 100mm x 150mm.

3.5 LADDERS

- .1 Install ladders on face of wharf in locations shown on drawings.

- .2 Ladder uprights to be 150mm x 200mm in size and installed from 1100mm below LNT to wheelguard elevation. Uprights to be bevelled at 45 on top and painted as specified.
- .3 Construction details and steel handgrips as per detail.
- .4 Secure each upright with four (4) each evenly spaced 19mm diameter galvanized lag screws. All lag screws to be countersunk.

3.6 PAINTING

- .1 Paint wheelguard, wheelguard blocking, and complete ladder uprights as directed by the Departmental Representative.
- .2 Use one (1) coat of exterior oil wood primer and two (2) coats of alkyd/oil resin paint as specified. Paint materials for each coat to be product of a single manufacturer as specified. Ensure previous coat of primer or paint is dry before second coat is applied.

3.7 BOLT SIZING

- .1 Drift Bolts: Drift bolts used in the work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened less 50mm unless otherwise specified. Holes for drift bolts will be bored 2mm smaller diameter than size of steel used and for full length of bolts.
- .2 Machine Bolts: Machine bolts used in work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened plus thickness of washers plus 40mm. Where bolts are countersunk, the

length will be as above less depth of countersinking. Machine bolts will be threaded for 64mm. Holes will be drilled same diameter as bolt.

- .3 Lag Screws: All lag screws used in the work will have a length equal to thickness of timbers being fastened less 50mm and depth of countersinking. Holes for lag screws to be drilled same diameter as shank portion of screw and to inside thread diameter for threaded portion of screw and for full length. All lag screws will be countersunk, screwed, not driven in place, and will have one (1) standard washer under the head.
- .4 Countersink drift bolts and/or lag screws in hardwood fenders, and ladders, to the extent that the minimum distance from face of timber to head of bolt is 12mm.
- .5 Bolting of timbers without properly drilled bolt holes will not be accepted.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- .1 This method covers measurement of loss of Marshall Stability resulting from action of water on compacted asphalt paving mixtures containing penetration grade asphalt cement.
- .2 Numerical index of retained stability is obtained by comparing stability of specimens determined in accordance with usual Marshall procedures with stability of specimens that have been immersed in water for prescribed period.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- .1 Section 32 12 16 - Asphalt Paving.

1.3 REFERENCES

- .1 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
 - .1 AASHTO T245 latest edition, Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- .1 Representative samples of each asphalt paving mixture proposed for use on Project.

2.2 EQUIPMENT

- .1 One or more water baths with automatic controls for immersing specimens. Baths normally used for Marshall test are suitable for test.
- .2 Scale and water bath with suitable accessory equipment for weighing test specimens in air and in water to determine their densities.

- .3 Flat transfer plates of glass or metal. Keep one plate under each specimen during immersion period and during subsequent handling, except when weighing and testing, to prevent breakage or distortion of specimens.
- .4 Apparatus required to conduct Marshall test.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION OF TEST SPECIMENS

- .1 Prepare at least 8 specimens for each test with hand-operated hammer, in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.

3.2 TEST PROCEDURE

- .1 Do Marshall testing in accordance with AASHTO T245, except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Weigh each specimen in air and in water. Weigh in water as rapidly as possible to minimize absorption.
- .3 Calculate specific gravity of each specimen as follows:
 - .1 Specific Gravity = $A / (A - B)$
 - .2 Where A = weight of specimen in air in grams
 - .3 B = weight of specimen in water in grams
- .4 Sort each set of 8 specimens into 2 groups of 4 specimens each so that average specific gravity of specimens in group 1 is essentially same as that of group 2.
- .5 Test group 1 specimens for Marshall stability. Calculate S_1 = Marshall stability of group 1 (average).

- .6 Immerse group 2 specimens in water for 24 h at 60°C, then test immediately for Marshall stability. Calculate S2 = Marshall stability of group 2 (average).

3.3 TEST REPORT

- .1 Report test results to Departmental Representative.
- .2 Report numerical index of retained stability as resistance of asphaltic paving mixtures to detrimental effect of water, expressed as percentage of original stability retained after immersion period.
- .3 Calculate index as follows:
.1 Index of Retained Stability = $S2 / S1 \times 100$.

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES .1 Materials and installation for asphalt concrete paving.
- 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS .1 Section 01 29 83 - Payment Procedures for Testing Laboratory Services.
- .2 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .3 Section 01 35 28 - Health and Safety.
- .4 Section 02 41 16 - Sitework, Demolition, and Removal.
- .5 Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials.
- .6 Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immerson Test for Bitumen.
- 1.3 REFERENCES .1 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
- .1 AASHTO M320 latest edition, Standard Specification for Performance Graded Asphalt Binder.
- .2 AASHTO R29 latest edition, Standard Specification for Grading or Verifying the Performance Graded of an Asphalt Binder.
- .3 AASHTO T245 latest edition, Resistance to Plastic flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus.
- .2 Asphalt Institute (AI)
- .1 AI MS2-1994 Sixth Edition, Mix Design Methods for Asphalt Concrete and Other Hot-Mix Types.

- .3 American Society for Testing and Materials International, (ASTM)
 - .1 ASTM C88 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Soundness of Aggregates by Use of Sodium Sulphate or Magnesium Sulphate.
 - .2 ASTM C117 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Material Finer Than 0.075mm (No.200) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing.
 - .3 ASTM C123 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Lightweight Particles in Aggregate.
 - .4 ASTM C127 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate.
 - .5 ASTM C128 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Density, Relative Density (Specific Gravity), and Absorption of Fine Aggregate.
 - .6 ASTM C131 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Resistance to Degradation of Small-Size Coarse Aggregate by Abrasion and Impact in the Los Angeles Machine.
 - .7 ASTM C136 latest edition, Standard Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
 - .8 ASTM C207 latest edition, Standard Specification for Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
 - .9 ASTM D995 latest edition, Standard Specification for Mixing Plants for Hot-Mixed, Hot-Laid Bituminous Paving Mixtures.
 - .10 ASTM D2419 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Sand Equivalent Value of Soils and Fine Aggregate.
 - .11 ASTM D3203 latest edition, Standard Test Method for Percent Air Voids in Compacted Dense and Open Bituminous Paving Mixtures.

.12 ASTM D4791 latest edition,
Standard Test Method for Flat
Particles, Elongated Particles, or
Flat and Elongated Particles in
Coarse Aggregate.

- .4 Canadian General Standards Board
(CGSB)
.1 CAN/CGSB-8.2 latest edition,
Sieves Testing, Woven Wire, Metric.
.2 CAN/CGSB-16.3 latest edition,
Asphalt Cements for Road Purposes.

1.4 PRODUCT DATA

- .1 Submittals in accordance with
Section 01 33 00 - Submittal
Procedures.
- .2 Submit viscosity-temperature chart
for asphalt cement to be supplied
showing either Saybolt Furol
viscosity in seconds or Kinematic
Viscosity in centistokes,
temperature range 105 to 175 degrees
C at least 2 weeks prior to
beginning Work.
- .3 Submit manufacturer's test data and
certification that asphalt cement
meets requirements of this Section.
- .4 Submit asphalt concrete mix design
and trial mix test results to
Departmental Representative for
review at least 2 weeks prior to
beginning Work.

1.5 SAMPLES

- .1 Submit samples in accordance with
Section 01 33 00 - Submittal
Procedures.
- .2 Inform Departmental Representative
of proposed source of aggregates and
provide access for sampling at least
2 weeks prior to beginning Work.

- .3 Submit samples of following materials proposed for use at least 2 weeks prior to beginning Work.
 - .1 One 5 L container of asphalt cement.
 - .4 If materials have been tested by an independent testing laboratory within previous 6 months and have successfully passed tests equal to requirements of this specification, disregard above instructions and submit test certificates from testing laboratory showing suitability of materials for this project.
- 1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING
- .1 Deliver and stockpile aggregates in accordance with Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate Materials. Stockpile minimum 50% of total amount of aggregate required before beginning asphalt mixing operation.
 - .2 When necessary to blend aggregates from one or more sources to produce required gradation, do not blend in stockpiles.
 - .3 Stockpile fine aggregate separately from coarse aggregate, although separate stockpiles for more than two mix components are permitted.
 - .4 Provide approved storage, heating tanks and pumping facilities for asphalt cement.
- 1.7 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL
- .1 Separate waste materials for reuse and recycling in accordance with Section 01 74 21 - Construction/Demolition Waste Management and Disposal.

- .2 Remove from site and dispose of all packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.
- .3 Collect and separate for disposal paper, plastic, polystyrene, corrugated cardboard and packaging material in appropriate on-site bins for recycling in accordance with Waste Management Plan.
- .4 Divert unused aggregate materials from landfill to quarry facility for reuse as approved by Departmental Representative.
- .5 Divert unused asphalt from landfill to facility capable of recycling materials.
- .6 Fold up metal banding, flatten and place in designated area for recycling.

1.8 MEASUREMENT FOR
PAYMENT

- .1 Asphalt Paving: will be measured by the square metre (m²) of compacted surface coarse asphalt installed in the work within the limits indicated on the drawings. The square metre area includes asphalt thickness of 76mm thick compacted installed in two lifts of 38mm thick.
- .2 No separate payment will be made for any other ingredient or feature of the work and all factors, including asphalt bituminous tack coat, compaction, cold weather, asphalt, aggregates, saw cutting, and all plant, labour and materials is inclusive in the above price.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

.1 Performance graded asphalt cement:
to AASHTO M320, grade PG 58 - 28
when tested to AASHTO R29.

.2 Aggregates: in accordance with
Section 31 05 17 - Aggregate
Materials: General and following
requirements:

.1 Crushed stone or gravel.

.2 Gradations: within limits
specified when tested to ASTM C136
and ASTM C117. Sieve sizes to
CAN/CGSB-8.2.

.3 Table

<u>Sieve Designation</u>	<u>% Passing</u>	
	Lower Course	Surface Course
200 mm	-	-
75 mm	-	-
50 mm	-	-
38.1 mm	-	-
25 mm	100	-
19 mm	-	-
12.5 mm	70-85	100
9.5 mm	-	-
4.75 mm	40-65	55-75
2.00 mm	30-50	35-55
0.425 mm	15-30	15-30
0.180 mm	5-20	5-20
<u>0.075 mm</u>	<u>3-8</u>	<u>3-8</u>

.4 Coarse aggregate: aggregate
retained on 4.75mm sieve and fine
aggregate is aggregate passing
4.75mm sieve when tested to ASTM
C136.

.5 When dryer drum plant or plant
without hot screening is used,
process fine aggregate through
4.75mm sieve and stockpile
separately from coarse aggregate.

.6 Do not use aggregates having
known polishing characteristics in

- mixes for surface courses.
- .7 Sand equivalent: ASTM D2419.
Min: 50.
 - .8 Magnesium Sulphate soundness:
to ASTM C88. Max% loss by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate surface
course: 12%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate lower
course: 12%.
 - .3 Fine aggregate, surface
course: 16%.
 - .4 Fine aggregate, lower
course: 16%.
 - .9 Los Angeles degradation:
Grading B, to ASTM C131. Max % loss
by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface
course: 25%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower
course: 35%.
 - .10 Absorption: to ASTM C127. Max %
by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface
course: 1.75%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower
course: 2.00%.
 - .11 Loss by washing: to ASTM C117.
Max % passing 0.075 mm sieve:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface
course: 1.5%.
 - .2 Coarse aggregate, lower
course: 2.0%.
 - .12 Lightweight particles: to ASTM
C123. Max % by mass less than 1.95
relative density:
 - .1 Surface course: 1.5%.
 - .2 Lower course: 3.0%.
 - .13 Flat and elongated particles:
to ASTM D4791, (with length to
thickness ratio greater than 5): Max
% by mass:
 - .1 Coarse aggregate, surface
course: 15%.

.2 Coarse aggregate, lower course: 15%.

.14 Crushed fragments: at least 60 % of particles by mass within each of following sieve designation ranges, to have at least 1 freshly fractured face. Material to be divided into ranges, using methods of ASTM C136.

<u>Passing</u>		<u>Retained on</u>
25 mm	to	12.5 mm
12.5 mm	to	4.75 mm

.15 Regardless of compliance with specified physical requirements, fine aggregates may be accepted or rejected on basis of past field performance.

.3 Mineral filler:

.1 Finely ground particles of limestone, hydrated lime, Portland cement or other approved non-plastic mineral matter, thoroughly dry and free from lumps.

.2 Add mineral filler when necessary to meet job mix aggregate gradation or as directed to improve mix properties.

.3 Mineral filler to be dry and free flowing when added to aggregate.

2.2 EQUIPMENT

.1 Pavers: mechanical grade controlled self-powered pavers capable of spreading mix within specified tolerances, true to line, grade and crown indicated.

.2 Rollers: sufficient number of type and weight to obtain specified density of compacted mix.

.3 Vibratory rollers:

.1 Minimum drum diameter: 1200mm.

- .2 Maximum amplitude of vibration (machine setting): 0.5mm for lifts less than 40mm thick.

- .4 Haul trucks: sufficient number and of adequate size, speed and condition to ensure orderly and continuous operation and as follows:
 - .1 Boxes with tight metal bottoms.
 - .2 Covers of sufficient size and weight to completely cover and protect asphalt mix when truck fully loaded.
 - .3 In cool weather or for long hauls, insulate entire contact area of each truck box.

- .5 Hand tools:
 - .1 Lutes or rakes with covered teeth for spreading and finishing operations.
 - .2 Tamping irons having mass not less than 12 kg and bearing area not exceeding 310cm² for compacting material along curbs, gutters and other structures inaccessible to roller. Mechanical compaction equipment, when approved by Departmental Representative, may be used instead of tamping irons.
 - .3 Straight edges, 4.5m in length, to test finished surface.

2.3 MIX DESIGN

- .1 Mix design to be approved by Departmental Representative.

- .2 Mix design to be developed by testing laboratory approved by Departmental Representative.

- .3 Design of mix: by Marshall method to requirements below.

.1 Compaction blows on each face of test specimens: 75.

.2 Mix physical requirements:

<u>Property</u>	<u>Roads</u>
Marshall Stability at 60°C kN min	5.5 surface course 4.5 lower course
Flow Value mm	2-4
Air Voids in Mixture, %	3-5 surface course 2-6 lower course
Voids in Mineral Aggregate, % min	15 surface course 13 lower course
<u>Index of Retained Stability % minimum</u>	75

.3 Measure physical requirements as follows:

.1 Marshall load and flow value: to AASHTO T245.

.2 Compute void properties on basis of bulk specific gravity of aggregate to ASTM C127 and ASTM C128. Make allowance for volume of asphalt absorbed into pores of aggregate.

.3 Air voids: to ASTM D3203.

.4 Voids in mineral aggregates: to AI MS2, chapter 4.

.5 Index of Retained Stability: measure in accordance with Section 32 12 10 - Marshall Immersion Test for Bitumen.

.4 Do not change job-mix without prior approval of Departmental Representative. When change in material source proposed, new job-mix formula will be provided to be approved to be reviewed by

Departmental Representative.
.5 Return plant dust collected during processing to mix in quantities acceptable to Departmental Representative.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PLANT AND MIXING REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Batch and continuous mixing plants:
 - .1 To ASTM D995.
 - .2 Feed aggregates from individual stockpiles through separate bins to cold elevator feeders. Do not load frozen materials into bins.
 - .3 Feed cold aggregates to plant in proportions to ensure continuous operations.
 - .4 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved.
 - .5 Before mixing, dry aggregates to moisture content not greater than 1% by mass or to lesser moisture content if required to meet mix design requirements.
 - .6 Immediately after drying, screen aggregates into hot storage bins in sizes to permit recombining into gradation meeting job-mix requirements.
 - .7 Store hot screened aggregates in manner to minimize segregation and temperature loss.
 - .8 Heat asphalt cement and aggregate to mixing temperature directed by Departmental Representative. Do not heat asphalt cement above maximum temperature indicated on temperature-viscosity chart.
 - .9 Make available current asphalt cement viscosity data at plant. With information relative to viscosity of asphalt being used, Departmental

Representative to review temperature of completed mix at plant and at paver after considering hauling and placing conditions.

.10 Maintain temperature of materials within 5 degrees C of specified mix temperature during mixing.

.11 Mixing time:

.1 In batch plants, both dry and wet mixing times as directed by Departmental Representative. Continue wet mixing as long as necessary to obtain thoroughly blended mix but not less than 30s or more than 75s.

.2 In continuous mixing plants, mixing time as directed by Departmental Representative but not less than 45s.

.3 Do not alter mixing time unless directed by Departmental Representative.

.2 Dryer drum mixing plant:

.1 To ASTM D995.

.2 Load aggregates from individual stockpiles to separate cold feed bins. Do not load frozen materials into bins.

.3 Feed aggregates to burner end of dryer drum by means of multi-bin cold feed unit and blend to meet job-mix requirements by adjustments of variable speed feed belts and gates on each bin.

.4 Meter total flow of aggregate by an electronic weigh belt system with indicator that can be monitored by plant operator and which is interlocked with asphalt pump so that proportions of aggregate and asphalt entering mixer remain

constant.

.5 Provide for easy calibration of weighing systems for aggregates without having material enter mixer.

.6 Calibrate bin gate openings and conveyor speeds to ensure mix proportions are achieved. Calibrate weigh bridge on charging conveyor by weighing amount of aggregate passing over weigh bridge in set amount of time. Difference between this value and amount shown by plant computer system to differ by not more than plus or minus 2%.

.7 Make provision for conveniently sampling full flow of materials from cold feed.

.8 Provide screens or other suitable devices to reject oversize particles or lumps of aggregate from cold feed prior to entering drum.

.9 Provide system interlock stop on feed components if either asphalt or aggregate from bin stops flowing.

.10 Accomplish heating and mixing of asphalt mix in approved parallel flow dryer-mixer in which aggregate enters drum at burner end and travels parallel to flame and exhaust gas stream. Control heating to prevent fracture of aggregate or excessive oxidation of asphalt.

Equip system with automatic burner controls and provide for continuous temperature sensing of asphalt mixture at discharge, with printing recorder that can be monitored by plant operator. Submit printed record of mix temperatures at end of each day.

- .11 Mixing period and temperature to produce uniform mixture in which particles are thoroughly coated, and moisture content of material as it leaves mixer to be less than 2%.
- .3 Temporary storage of hot mix:
 - .1 Provide mix storage of sufficient capacity to permit continuous operation and designed to prevent segregation.
 - .2 Do not store asphalt mix in storage bins in excess of 3 hours.
- .4 Mixing tolerances:
 - .1 Permissible variation in aggregate gradation from job mix (percent of total mass).

4.75 mm sieve and larger	5.0
2.00 mm sieve	4.0
0.425 mm sieve	3.0
0.180 mm sieve	2.0
0.075 mm sieve	1.0
 - .2 Permissible variation of asphalt cement from job mix: 0.25%.
 - .3 Permissible variation of mix temperature at discharge from plant: 5 degrees C.

3.2 PREPARATION

- .1 Prepare and clean existing expansion joints, control joints, and existing concrete deck of all foreign debris and granular materials prior to asphalt bitumen tack coat and asphalt placement.
- .2 Patch all holes, voids, expansion and control joints with new compacted asphalt prior to final surface coarse asphalt placement.

3.3 TRANSPORTATION OF
MIX

- .1 Transport mix to job site in vehicles cleaned of foreign material.
- .2 Paint or spray truck beds with limewater, soap or detergent solution, or non-petroleum based commercial product, at least daily or as required. Elevate truck bed and thoroughly drain. No excess solution to remain in truck bed.
- .3 Schedule delivery of material for placing in daylight, unless Departmental Representative approves artificial light.
- .4 Deposit mix from surge or storage silo to trucks in multiple drops to reduce segregation. Do not dribble mix into trucks.
- .5 Deliver material to paver at uniform rate and in an amount within capacity of paving and compacting equipment.
- .6 Deliver loads continuously in covered vehicles and immediately spread and compact. Deliver and place mixes at temperature within range as directed by Departmental Representative, but not less than 135 degrees C.

3.4 PLACING

- .1 Obtain Departmental Representative's approval of existing concrete deck surface prior to placing asphalt bituminous tack coat.
- .2 Apply layer of asphalt bituminous tack coat over entire concrete deck surface prior to asphalt placement.

- .3 Place asphalt concrete to thicknesses, grades and lines as indicated. Bevel all perimeter edges of asphalt as indicated on drawings.
- .4 Placing conditions:
 - .1 Place asphalt mixtures only when air temperature is above 5 degrees C.
 - .2 When temperature of surface on which material is to be placed falls below 10 degrees C, provide extra rollers as necessary to obtain required compaction before cooling.
 - .3 Do not place hot-mix asphalt when pools of standing water exist on surface to be paved, during rain, or when surface is damp.
- .5 Place asphalt concrete in compacted lifts of thickness as indicated.
 - .1 Lower course in 1 layer of 38mm.
 - .2 Surface course in 1 layer of maximum 38mm.
- .6 Where possible do tapering and levelling where required in lower lifts. Overlap joints by not less than 300mm.
- .7 Spread and strike off mixture with self-propelled mechanical finisher.
 - .1 Construct longitudinal joints and edges true to line markings. Departmental Representative to establish lines for paver to follow parallel to centerline of proposed pavement. Position and operate paver to follow established line closely.
 - .2 When using pavers in echelon, have first paver follow marks or lines, and second paver follow edge of material placed by first paver.

Work pavers as close together as possible and in no case permit them to be more than 30m apart.

.3 Maintain constant head of mix in auger chamber of paver during placing.

.4 If segregation occurs, immediately suspend spreading operation until cause is determined and corrected.

.5 Correct irregularities in alignment left by paver by trimming directly behind machine.

.6 Correct irregularities in surface of pavement course directly behind paver. Remove by shovel or lute excess material forming high spots. Fill and smooth indented areas with hot mix. Do not broadcast material over such areas.

.7 Do not throw surplus material on freshly screeded surfaces.

.8 When hand spreading is used:

.1 Distribute material uniformly. Do not broadcast material.

.2 During spreading operation, thoroughly loosen and uniformly distribute material by lutes or covered rakes. Reject material that has formed into lumps and does not break down readily.

.3 After placing and before rolling, check surface with templates and straightedges and correct irregularities.

.4 Provide heating equipment to keep hand tools free from asphalt. Control temperature to avoid burning material. Do not use tools at higher temperature than temperature of mix being placed.

3.5 COMPACTING

- .1 Do not change rolling pattern unless mix changes or lift thickness changes. Change rolling pattern only as directed by Departmental Representative.
- .2 Roll asphalt continuously to density not less than 98% of blow Marshall density to AASHTO T245.
- .3 General:
 - .1 Provide at least two rollers and as many additional rollers as necessary to achieve specified pavement density. When more than two rollers are required, one roller must be pneumatic tired type.
 - .2 Start rolling operations as soon as placed mix can bear weight of roller without excess displacement of material or cracking of surface.
 - .3 Operate roller slowly initially to avoid displacement of material. Do not exceed 5km/h for breakdown and intermediate rolling for static steel-wheeled and pneumatic tired rollers. Do not exceed 9km/h for finish rolling.
 - .4 For lifts 50mm thick and greater, adjust speed and vibration frequency of vibratory rollers to produce minimum of 25 impacts per metre of travel. For lifts less than 50mm thick, impact spacing not to exceed compacted lift thickness.
 - .5 Overlap successive passes of roller by minimum of 200mm and vary pass lengths.
 - .6 Keep wheels of roller slightly moistened with water to prevent pick-up of material but do not over-water.

- .7 Do not stop vibratory rollers on pavement that is being compacted with vibratory mechanism operating.
 - .8 Do not permit heavy equipment or rollers to stand on finished surface before it has been compacted and has thoroughly cooled.
 - .9 After traverse and longitudinal joints and outside edge have been compacted, start rolling longitudinally at low side and progress to high side. Ensure that all points across width of pavement receive essentially equal numbers of passes of compactors.
 - .10 When paving in echelon, leave unrolled 50 to 75mm of edge which second paver is following and roll when joint between lanes is rolled.
 - .11 Where rolling causes displacement of material, loosen affected areas at once with lutes or shovels and restore to original grade of loose material before re-rolling.
- .4 Breakdown rolling:
- .1 Begin breakdown rolling with static steel wheeled roller vibratory roller immediately following rolling of transverse and longitudinal joint and edges.
 - .2 Operate rollers as close to paver as necessary to obtain adequate density without causing undue displacement.
 - .3 Operate breakdown roller with drive roll or wheel nearest finishing machine. When working on steep slopes or super-elevated sections use operation approved by Departmental Representative.
 - .4 Use only experienced roller operators.

- .5 Intermediate rolling:
 - .1 Use pneumatic-tired, steel wheel or vibratory rollers and follow breakdown rolling as closely as possible and while paving mix temperature allows maximum density from this operation.
 - .2 Rolling to be continuous after initial rolling until mix placed has been thoroughly compacted.

- .6 Finish rolling:
 - .1 Accomplish finish rolling with two-axle or three-axle tandem steel wheeled rollers while material is still warm enough for removal of roller marks. If necessary to obtain desired surface finish, use pneumatic-tired rollers as directed by Departmental Representative.
 - .2 Conduct rolling operations in close sequence.

3.6 JOINTS

- .1 General:
 - .1 Remove surplus material from surface of previously laid strip. Do not deposit on surface of freshly laid strip.
 - .2 Paint contact surfaces of existing structures such as Portland cement concrete deck, manholes, curbs or gutters with bituminous material prior to placing adjacent pavement.

- .2 Transverse joints:
 - .1 Offset transverse joint in succeeding lifts by at least 600mm.
 - .2 Cut back to full depth vertical face and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt prior to continuing paving.
 - .3 Compact transverse joints to provide smooth riding surface. Use

methods to prevent rounding of compacted surface at joints.

- .3 Longitudinal joints:
 - .1 Offset longitudinal joints in succeeding lifts by at least 150mm.
 - .2 Cold joint is defined as joint where asphalt mix is placed, compacted and left to cool below 100 degrees C prior to paving of adjacent lane.
 - .1 If cold joint cannot be avoided, cut back by saw cutting previously laid lane, by at least 150mm, to full depth vertical face, and tack face with thin coat of hot asphalt of adjacent lane.
 - .3 Overlap previously laid strip with spreader by 25 to 50mm.
 - .4 Before rolling, carefully remove and discard coarse aggregate in material overlapping joint with lute or rake.
 - .5 Roll longitudinal joints directly behind paving operation.
 - .6 When rolling with static or vibratory rollers, have most of drum width ride on newly placed lane with remaining 150 mm extending onto previously placed and compacted lane.
- .4 Construct bevel joints so that thinner portion of joint contains fine graded material obtained by changed mix design or by raking out coarse aggregate in mix. Place and compact joint so that joint is smooth and without visible breaks in grade.
- .5 Construct butt joints as directed by Departmental Representative.

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- 3.7 FINISH TOLERANCES
- .1 Finished asphalt surface to be within 5 mm of design elevation but not uniformly high or low.
 - .2 Finished asphalt surface not to have irregularities exceeding 5 mm when checked with 4.5 m straight edge placed in any direction.
- 3.8 DEFECTIVE WORK
- .1 Correct irregularities which develop before completion of rolling by loosening surface mix and removing or adding material as required. If irregularities or defects remain after final compaction, remove surface course promptly and lay new material to form true and even surface and compact immediately to specified density.
 - .2 Repair areas showing checking, rippling, or segregation.
 - .3 Adjust roller operation and screed settings on paver to prevent further defects such as rippling and checking of pavement.

Appendix A
Regulatory Approvals and Responses