

GENERAL NOTES

GENERAL

- WHERE DOCUMENTS ARE REFERENCED IN THE GENERAL AND DESIGN NOTES, THEY SHALL BE THE LATEST EDITIONS, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- READ STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS IN CONJUNCTION WITH SEPARATELY BOUND SPECIFICATIONS AND ALL OTHER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH WORK, CHECK ALL THE DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL, AND ELECTRICAL DRAWINGS AND EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS. REPORT INCONSISTENCIES TO DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- CHECK AND VERIFY IN THE FIELD ALL SIZES AND DIMENSIONS INVOLVING THE EXISTING STRUCTURE AND CONSTRUCTION WITH NEW CONSTRUCTION.
- VERIFY AND OBTAIN PRIOR APPROVAL OF DIMENSIONS AND LOCATIONS OF ALL OPENINGS, PIPE SLEEVES, SLOTS, TRENCHES AND ELECTRICAL FLOOR DUCTS AS REQUIRED BY OTHER TRADES.
- NO OPENINGS OTHER THAN THOSE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL BE MADE THROUGH SLABS, BEAMS OR BEARING WALLS, UNLESS PRIOR APPROVAL IS OBTAINED FROM THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- DO NOT EXCEED DURING CONSTRUCTION, DESIGN LIVE LOADS SHOWN ON PLANS, REDUCED AS NECESSARY UNTIL MATERIALS REGAIN DESIGN STRENGTH.
- DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES (INCHES) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. ELEVATIONS ARE IN METERS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- SCALES NOTED ON DRAWINGS ARE FOR GENERAL INFORMATION ONLY.
- DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS.
- TYPICAL STRUCTURAL DETAILS SHOWN IN DRAWING SERIES S02 SHALL GOVERN THE WORK. IF DETAILS DIFFER ON OTHER DRAWINGS, THE MOST STRINGENT SHALL GOVERN.
- ALL MECHANICAL SYSTEM SUSPENDED LOADS EXCEEDING 50 kg SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DETAILED OR NOTED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- UNIT FLOOR AND ROOF LOADINGS GIVEN ON DRAWINGS ARE UNFACTORED. MEMBER SIZES GIVEN ON DRAWINGS ARE FACTORED.
- DO NOT DISTURB EXISTING FOUNDATIONS ADJACENT TO THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION. MAKE GOOD ANY DAMAGE.

CONSTRUCTION

- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROPOSE A FULL METHODOLOGY FOR EXECUTING THE WORK.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DEMONSTRATE THE STABILITY AND SAFETY OF ALL ELEMENTS OF THE BUILDING DURING EVERY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION.

MATERIALS

- SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR CLASS OF CONCRETE AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS. CONCRETE STRENGTH AS FOLLOWS:

FOOTINGS.....	25 MPa (F2)
CONC. FILL, MUD SLABS.....	20 MPa (F1)
SIDEWALKS AND SOG EXPOSED TO SALT.....	32 MPa (C-2)
STRUCTURAL MEMBERS EXPOSED TO SALT.....	35 MPa (C-1)
NON-SHRINK GROUT.....	35 MPa
CANYON COLUMN PIER.....	35 MPa (C-1)
WITH WATER PROOFING ADMIXTURE.....	35 MPa
- STRUCTURAL STEEL:

STRUCTURAL WIDE FLANGES AND WELDED WIDE FLANGE SHAPES (W, WVF) TO CONFORM TO CSA/CAN-G40.20/G40.21 GRADE 350W.	
CHANNELS AND ANGLES (C, L) CSA/CAN-G40.20/G40.21 GRADE 350W.	
ALL PLATE AND PLATE FABRICATED MEMBERS TO CONFORM TO CSA/CAN-G40.20/G40.21 GRADE 350W.	
HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTIONS (HSS) TO CONFORM TO CSA/CAN-G40.20/G40.21 CLASS C UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.	
- REINFORCEMENT: CONFORM TO CSA G30 SERIES, fy = 400 MPa FOR ALL CONCRETE REINFORCEMENT EXCEPT fy = 440 MPa FOR WELDED WIRE FABRIC. PROVIDE WELDED WIRE FABRIC IN FLAT SHEETS ONLY. ALL REINFORCEMENT IS TO BE BLACK EXCEPT WHERE THE SUFFIX "C" IS USED TO DESIGNATE EPOXY COATED REINFORCEMENT.
- REINFORCING BAR AREAS ARE 100, 200, 300, 500, 700, 1000, 1500 AND 2500 sq. mm FOR BAR DESIGNATIONS 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 45 AND 55, RESPECTIVELY.
- ANCHOR BOLTS: CONFORM TO ASTM F1554 GRADE 55 (fy=385MPa, fu=525MPa) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- STRUCTURAL BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS: CONFORM TO ASTM F3125M.
- NON-SHRINK GROUT: COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH = 28MPa (ASTM C926)
- FOUNDATION INSULATION: EXTRUDED POLYSTYRENE WITH A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 0.24 MPa UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

SLAB ON GRADE

- UNDERSLAB FILL SHALL CONSIST OF A MINIMUM OF 200mm (8") OF GRANULAR "A" MATERIAL COMPACTED TO 98% STANDARD PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE IN DRAWINGS.
- PLACE SLAB-ON-GRADE ON MATERIAL CAPABLE OF SUSTAINING 25 kPa SURCHARGE WITHOUT SETTLEMENT RELATIVE TO THE BUILDING FOUNDATIONS.

FOUNDATIONS

- REFER TO GEOTECHNICAL REPORT# 6122-001 BY CAMBIUM DATED MAY 01 2017.
- DO NOT EXCEED A RISE OF 7 IN A RUN OF 10 IN THE LINE OF SLOPE BETWEEN ADJACENT EXCAVATIONS EXCEPT IN BEDROCK AND AS EXPLICITLY SHOWN ON DRAWINGS. MAXIMUM STEP 600 mm APPROXIMATELY.
- INSULATION IS SHOWN WHERE REQUIRED FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOUNDATIONS FROM DAMAGE DUE TO FROST ACTION ONLY. REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR FOUNDATION INSULATION NOT SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE ALL NECESSARY TEMPORARY BRACING OF NEW CONSTRUCTION AND MEASURES TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE BY HEAVY EQUIPMENT. USE LIGHT, HAND-OPERATED EQUIPMENT TO COMPACT BACKFILL ADJACENT TO FOUNDATION WALLS OR RETAINING WALLS.
- IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONTRACTOR TO VERIFY THE GEOTECHNICAL INFORMATION AND TO OBTAIN HIS OWN DATA AND TO POINT DISCREPANCIES TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE WHERE THEY OCCUR.
- ALL SHOP DRAWINGS FOR DESIGN OF EXCAVATION SHORING SYSTEM MUST BE STAMPED AND SIGNED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER.

CONCRETE AND REINFORCEMENT

- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL DOWELS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT EQUIVALENT TO THE STRAIGHT TENSION EMBEDMENT LENGTH CORRESPONDING TO THE SIZE OF BAR. DOWELS FROM WALLS TO SLABS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT OF 600 mm INTO WALLS AND SLABS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- PROVIDE DOWELS TO WALLS AND COLUMNS SIMILAR IN NUMBER, SIZE AND SPACING TO THE VERTICAL STEEL IN THE WALL OR COLUMN ABOVE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- TACK WELDING OF REINFORCEMENT IS NOT PERMITTED. WELDED SPLICES IN REINFORCING BARS WILL ONLY BE PERMITTED IF EXPLICITLY SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS OR IF WRITTEN APPROVAL IS GIVEN BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- ALL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE SECURELY HELD IN PROPER POSITION WHILE POURING CONCRETE. CHAIRS, TIES, SPACERS, ADDITIONAL BARS AND STRUTS SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR TO FURNISH SUPPORT FOR ALL REINFORCEMENT.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE DOWELED, KEYED AND THOROUGHLY CLEANED. ALL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TYPICAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS:

A. HORIZONTAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL NOT BE MADE IN BEAMS UNLESS SHOWN OR REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
B. VERTICAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS MAY BE MADE ONLY AT MIDSPAN OF BEAMS OR SLABS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN OR DIRECTED, AND THEIR LOCATION SHALL BE REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
C. REFER TO SPECIFICATIONS FOR POUR LENGTH LIMITATIONS.	
- OPENINGS, SLEEVES, EMBEDDED DUCTS:

A. NO SLEEVES SHALL BE PLACED VERTICALLY OR HORIZONTALLY THROUGH BEAMS UNLESS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
B. NO OPENINGS SHALL BE MADE IN FLAT PLATE OR FLAT SLAB COLUMN STRIPS EXCEPT AS SHOWN ON TYPICAL DETAIL AND PLANS OR UNLESS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
C. MINIMUM LAP OF WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL BE 150 mm (6") OR ONE FULL MESH, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.	
- COORDINATE AND INSTALL ALL REQUIRED EMBEDDED ITEMS, INSETS SLEEVES, POCKETS, ETC. AS REQUIRED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE.

FORMWORK

- FORMWORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF C.S.A. SPECIFICATION A23M AND A.C.I. SP 4.
- FORMWORK SHALL BE DESIGNED BY A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER OF THE PROVINCE OF PEI TO WITHSTAND ALL SUPERIMPOSED LOADS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- SHORING, RE-SHORING AND CONSTRUCTION LOADS SHALL BE CONTROLLED TO ENSURE THAT NO STRUCTURAL ELEMENT IS OVERSTRESSED.
- MAKE NECESSARY ALLOWANCE FOR FORMWORK CREEP AND DEFLECTION AND ADJUST ACCORDINGLY TO ACHIEVE THE ELEVATION FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE JOB.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE MADE AND LOCATED AND SO AS NOT TO IMPAIR THE STRENGTH OF THE STRUCTURE.
- IF CONSTRUCTION JOINTS ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY LOCATED AND THERE IS ANY DOUBT OR DISCREPANCY REGARDING THE LOCATION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INFORM AND OBTAIN APPROVAL OF THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- INDICATE THE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS AND POURING SEQUENCES FOR THE REVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE PRIOR TO PLACING OF CONCRETE.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAKE NECESSARY ALLOWANCE FOR ANY VARIATION AND/OR ANY REVISIONS MADE ON ACCOUNT OF SUB-TRADES AND PRODUCT SELECTION FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.

MASONRY WALLS

- DESIGN OF MASONRY IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA 304.1-04 "DESIGN OF MASONRY STRUCTURES".
- CONSTRUCT MASONRY IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA STANDARD A371-04, "MASONRY CONSTRUCTION FOR BUILDINGS".
- DO NOT CUT HOLES THROUGH MASONRY BEARING WALLS, OTHER THAN HOLES SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, UNLESS APPROVED BY DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- REFER TO SPECIFICATIONS FOR BLOCK MATERIAL, GROUT PROPERTIES AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

ANCHOR INSTALLATION IN EXISTING CONCRETE

- COMPLY WITH MANUFACTURER GUIDELINES FOR ANCHOR INSTALLATION.
- INSTALLER SHALL BE TRAINED BY ANCHOR MANUFACTURER.
- CONTINUOUS SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL ADHESIVE ANCHORS AND EXPANSION ANCHORS. INSPECT AND FILL TEST EXPANSION ANCHORS AND ADHESIVE (EPOXY) ANCHORS ACCORDING TO MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS.

DESIGN AND ERECTION OF TEMPORARY WORK

- DESIGN OF TEMPORARY WORK SHALL BE PREPARED BY A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN PEI WITH DEMONSTRATED EXPERIENCE IN SIMILAR SIZE AND SCOPE OF TEMPORARY WORKS.
 - SUBMIT DRAWINGS AND CALCULATIONS SEALED BY THE CONTRACTOR'S PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER SHOWING COMPLETE DESIGN INCLUDING TEMPORARY CONDITIONS, FINAL CONDITIONS AND SEQUENCE OF WORK.
 - PROTECTIVE MEASURES SHALL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THE SAFETY OF THE TEMPORARY WORK DURING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.
- INSPECTION AND TESTING OF MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY TESTING LABORATORY DESIGNATED BY DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
 - GEOTECHNICAL:

PERFORM ALL TESTING AND INSPECTION (COMPACTION, BEARING CAPACITY PILE INSTALLATION, SUBGRADE PREPARATION ETC.) AS PER THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE DRAWINGS AND THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.	
CONCRETE: CONCRETE TO BE TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF CSA A23.1 AND A23.2, INCLUDING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR AIR, SLUMP AND AGE PRIOR TO BEING USED. CONTRACTOR TO MAINTAIN RECORDS OF POUR DATES, TESTING PERFORMED, CLASS OF CONCRETE USED AND TEST RESULTS FOR ALL ITEMS POURED. RESULTS OF CYLINDER STRENGTH TESTING TO BE SENT TO OWNER AND DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE. ALL MIX DESIGNS TO BE REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY TESTING AGENCY.	

- SAMPLE AND TEST JOB-MIXED GROUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA A19 AND CSA 5304.1. TEST FREQUENCY TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA 1. CONTRACTOR TO SUBMIT LABORATORY TEST REPORTS OF MANUFACTURER FOR CONCRETE MASONRY UNITS.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL AND STEEL DECK:

PERFORM VISUAL INSPECTION OF ALL WELDS. TORQUE TESTING OF BOLTED CONNECTIONS AND CHECK ON BEARING, PLUMBNESS, ALIGNMENT AND PAINTING. BASIS OF INSPECTION SHALL BE FINAL REVIEWED SHOP DRAWINGS. PERFORM NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING OF WELDS WHERE RESULTS OF VISUAL INSPECTION ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE OR INCONCLUSIVE.	
REINFORCING STEEL: INSPECTION OF REBAR PLACEMENT, SIZES AND CONFORMANCE WITH REVIEWED SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE MADE BY AN INSPECTION AGENCY. CONTRACTOR SHALL IMMEDIATELY ADVISE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE OF MAIN PLANNED POURS, AT LEAST 24 HOURS PRIOR TO CONCRETE PLACEMENT.	

STRUCTURAL STEEL

- PROVIDE MINIMUM SLEAVING OF 200 mm FOR ALL STEEL BEAMS BEARING ON CONCRETE AND A MINIMUM OF 100 mm ON STRUCTURAL STEEL, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLAN.
- CENTRE BEARING PLATES UNDER BEAMS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- BEARING PLATE DIMENSION GIVEN FIRST INDICATES SIDE PARALLEL TO BEAM WEB.
- NO STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE CUT IN THE FIELD UNLESS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- ALL WELDS EXPOSED TO VIEW SHALL BE GRIND SMOOTH EXCEPT AS NOTED IN THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- REFER TO TYPICAL DETAIL TD-1 FOR ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR THE CONNECTION FORCES GIVEN ON THE DRAWINGS.
- WHERE MOMENT CONNECTIONS ARE CALLED FOR BUT VALUES ARE NOT INDICATED, DESIGN CONNECTIONS FOR FULL MOMENT CAPACITY OF THE SMALLER MEMBER JOINED.
- SPLICES SHALL BE DESIGNED TO DEVELOP THE FULL CAPACITY OF THE MEMBER AT THE POINT OF THE SPICE. MEMBERS SHALL NOT BE SPICED AT POINTS OF MAXIMUM STRESS. NO SPLICES SHALL BE MADE UNLESS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS OR REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- PROVIDE WELDED STIFFENER PLATES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE WEB OF BEAMS AT POINTS OF CONCENTRATED LOAD INCLUDING BEAMS SUPPORTING COLUMNS OR RUNNING OVER TOPS OF COLUMNS.
- CONNECT ALL COLUMNS TO THE BASE PLATES FOR THE LARGER OF THE FOLLOWING FORCES IN ADDITION TO THE OTHER FORCES SHOWN:

A. AT BRACING FOR THE HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF THE BRACING LOAD.	
B. FOR 3% OF THE FACTORED VERTICAL COLUMN LOAD APPLIED HORIZONTALLY.	
- SHAPE AND SIZE OF GUSSET PLATES TO CLEAR ARCHITECTURAL FINISHES AND MECHANICAL DUCTS AND PIPES AND ELEVATOR SHAFTS.
- PROVIDE ALL ANCHOR BOLTS, CAST-IN PLATES WITH STUDS AND DRILLED ANCHORS REQUIRED TO CONNECT STRUCTURAL STEEL TO CAST-IN PLACE CONCRETE.
- MAINTAIN TEMPORARY BRACING UNTIL COMPLETION OF ENTIRE STRUCTURE INCLUDING ROOF DECKS AND OTHER ELEMENTS WHICH ARE PART OF THE LATERAL LOAD RESISTING SYSTEM.
- PROVIDE CAMBER TO BEAMS, GIRDERS AND TRUSSES AS SHOWN ON BEAM SCHEDULES AND DRAWINGS. CAMBERS SHOWN ARE TO BE ERECTED IN PLACE BEFORE THE MEMBERS BEFORE INSTALLATION OF STEEL DECK, WHERE CONCRETE ON STEEL DECK IS CALLED FOR, SCREED SLOP TO SUIT BEAM CAMBERS.
- INSTALL 75x75x6 mm (3x3x1/8") ANGLE SEATS FOR STEEL DECK AT CONNECTIONS, AT COLUMNS OR OTHER REGULARITIES, TO PROVIDE SUPPORT TO THE RIBS OF THE DECK.
- BOLT HOLES IN STEEL SHALL BE 3 mm (1/8") LARGER IN DIAMETER THAN NOMINAL SIZE OF BOLT USED, EXCEPT AS NOTED. PROVIDE NOT LESS THAN 2-M20 A325 BOLTS IN ANY BOLTED CONNECTION.
- ALL WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO W59-03 AND ALL WELDERS SHALL BE CERTIFIED IN CONFORMANCE WITH W47.1.03.
- WELD LENGTHS CALLED FOR ON PLANS ARE THE NET EFFECTIVE LENGTH REQUIRED, WHERE THE LENGTH OF WELD IS NOT SHOWN IT SHALL BE FULL LENGTH OF JOINT, ALL BUTT WELDS SHALL BE FULL PENETRATION UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL INDICATED AS "LESS" ON THE PLANS AND SECTIONS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE CBC GUIDELINES FOR SPECIFYING ARCHITECTURAL EXPOSED STRUCTURAL STEEL CATEGORY 3 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- ALL BEAMS, EXCEPT CANTILEVER BEAMS, SHALL BE FABRICATED AND ERECTED WITH NATURAL CAMBER UP. ALL CANTILEVER BEAMS SHALL BE FABRICATED AND ERECTED SO THAT THE NATURAL CAMBER RAISES THE CANTILEVER END.
- ALL STEEL EXPOSED TO THE EXTERIOR ENVIRONMENT SHALL BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS SUPPORTING LOADS SHALL BE FIREPROOFED IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS SHOWN ON ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS.

TEMPORARY SHORING OF EXISTING STRUCTURE

- PROVIDE TEMPORARY SHORING TO SAFELY SUPPORT THE LOADS SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- PRE LOAD SHORES TO 75% OF THE INDICATED LOADS.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR TEMPORARY SHORING AND EXCAVATION SUPPORT SEALED AND SIGNED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER LICENSED IN PEI TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO NOTICE TO PROCEED.
- PROVIDE TEMPORARY SHORING AS REQUIRED TO SAFELY SUPPORT THE EXISTING STRUCTURE DURING DEMOLITION AND CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ELEMENTS.

EXISTING CONSTRUCTION

- CONTRACTOR SHALL VISIT THE SITE AND BECOME FAMILIAR WITH EXISTING CONDITIONS.
- NOTED DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF EXISTING BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES ARE SHOWN BASED ON THE ORIGINAL DRAWINGS AND HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETELY FIELD VERIFIED. THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE TAKE NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACCURACY OF EXISTING DIMENSIONS SHOWN. FIELD MEASURE EXISTING DIMENSIONS PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK. REPORT ANY DISCREPANCIES TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE IN WRITING.
- VERIFY CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE WORK. OBTAIN AND VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND ELEVATIONS TO ENSURE THE PROPER STRENGTH, FIT AND LOCATION OF THE WORK. REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE ANY AND ALL CONDITIONS WHICH MAY INTERFERE WITH OR OTHERWISE AFFECT OR PREVENT THE PROPER EXECUTION AND COMPLETION OF THE NEW WORK. FULLY RESOLVE ALL DISCREPANCIES PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK.
- EXISTING CONSTRUCTION NOT UNDERGOING ALTERATION IS TO REMAIN UNDISTURBED. WHERE SUCH CONSTRUCTION IS DISTURBED AS A RESULT OF THE OPERATIONS OF THIS CONTRACT, REPAIR OR REPLACE AS REQUIRED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- VERIFY THE EXISTENCE, LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF EXISTING UTILITIES, SEWERS, DRAINS, ETC. IN DEMOLITION AREAS BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK. ALL DISCREPANCIES SHALL BE DOCUMENTED AND REPORTED TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- SHOULD UNCHARTED OR INCORRECTLY CHARTED PIPING OR OTHER UTILITIES BE ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION, CONSULT THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR DIRECTION.
- DURING FIELD CUTTING AND WELDING OPERATIONS, THE CONTRACTOR IS TO PROVIDE FIRE WATCH IN ORDER TO MEET THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE'S REQUIREMENTS.
- PROVIDE TEMPORARY PROTECTION OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT DURING EXECUTION OF THE WORK. IN ORDER TO SATISFY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE REQUIREMENTS.
- COORDINATE WORK WITH THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVES TO AVOID ANY INTERFERENCE IN THEIR OPERATIONS.

ALTERATION AND CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING STRUCTURE

- INFORMATION SHOWN FOR THE EXISTING STRUCTURE ON THESE DRAWINGS WAS TAKEN FROM THE FOLLOWING DRAWINGS:

a. ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS PREPARED BY CONSORTIUM DESIGNER INCORPORATED DATED OCTOBER 29, 1981.	
b. STRUCTURAL CONCRETE DRAWINGS PREPARED BY CONSORTIUM DESIGNER INCORPORATED DATE OCTOBER 07, 1980.	
c. STRUCTURAL STEEL DRAWINGS PREPARED BY CONSORTIUM DESIGNER INCORPORATED DATE UNKNOWN.	
- CHECK ALL DRAWING AGAINST ACTUAL CONDITIONS ON SITE PRIOR TO FABRICATING ANY STRUCTURAL STEEL. REPORT DISCREPANCIES TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- CONTRACTOR'S SCHEDULE OF WORK SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH ALL SUBTRADES, THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- PROPOSED SEQUENCE OF WORK TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO START OF WORK.
- PRIOR TO FABRICATION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL, OPEN UP ALL AREAS TO ALLOW THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEW STRUCTURAL WORK, AS WELL AS THE CONNECTION OF NEW WORK TO THE EXISTING WORK. TAKE ANY AND ALL NECESSARY FIELD MEASUREMENTS. MODIFY INSTALLATION METHODS AND METHODS FOR CONNECTING TO SUI SITE CONDITIONS FOUND AND TO THE APPROVAL OF THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE. CARRY OUT LOCAL REPAIRS TO THE EXISTING WORK AS NECESSARY AND AS DIRECTED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- SHORE EXISTING WORK AS REQUIRED UNTIL ALL NEW WORK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND REVIEWED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- CUTTING OPENINGS AND HOLES IN EXISTING STRUCTURES:

a. PRIOR TO CUTTING AND CORING ANY OPENINGS IN THE EXISTING BUILDING, PROVIDE THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE WITH A SLEEVING DRAWING INDICATING THE SIZE AND LOCATION OF PROPOSED OPENING RELATIVE TO A BUILDING GRID LINES. EXISTING OPENINGS IN THE VICINITY OF THE NEW OPENING MUST ALSO BE SHOWN.	
b. UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE, LOCATE EXISTING REINFORCEMENT AND EMBEDDED SERVICES, BY A POSITIVE MEANS (I.E. X-RAYING, LOCAL CHIPPING OF SLAB - WHERE APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE, COVER MEET AND THE LIKE).	
c. AFTER ALL REINFORCEMENT AND SERVICES HAVE BEEN LOCATED, NOTIFY DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE WHO WILL REVIEW AND APPROVE OF THE PROPOSED OPENING/HOLE LOCATION PRIOR TO CUTTING/DRILLING. MAKE ANY NECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS TO THE HOLE LOCATION AS DIRECTED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
d. CORE DRILL NEW HOLES FOR PIPES TO A DIAMETER NOT LARGER THAN THE OUTSIDE PIPE DIAMETER PLUS 25mm (1"). DO NOT CUT EXISTING REINFORCEMENT OR SERVICES WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.	

- WHERE OPENINGS ARE TO BE CUT, PRE-DRILL THE CORNERS USING A 100mm (4") DIAMETER CORE DRILL OR DRILL A SERIES OF HOLES TO PREVENT OVERTCUTTING AT THE CORNERS.
- IN ANY AREAS WHERE THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE PERMITS THE CUTTING OF EXISTING REINFORCEMENT, THE CONTRACTOR IS TO EXAMINE THE COREOPENING AND DETERMINE THE LOCATION OF EXISTING REINFORCEMENT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE CALCULATIONS DEMONSTRATING THAT THE SUBSTITUTED PRODUCT IS CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING THE PERFORMANCE VALUES OF THE SPECIFIED PRODUCT. SUBSTITUTIONS WILL BE EVALUATED BY THEIR HAVING AN ICC ESR SHOWING COMPLIANCE WITH THE RELEVANT BUILDING CODE FOR SEISMIC USES, LOAD RESISTANCE, INSTALLATION CATEGORY, AND AVAILABILITY OF COMPREHENSIVE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. ADHESIVE ANCHOR EVALUATION WILL ALSO CONSIDER CREEP, IN-SERVICE TEMPERATURE AND INSTALLATION TEMPERATURE.
- INSTALL ANCHORS PER THE MANUFACTURER INSTRUCTIONS.
- ARRANGE AN ANCHOR MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE TO PROVIDE ONSITE INSTALLATION TRAINING FOR ALL OF THEIR ANCHORING PRODUCTS SPECIFIED THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE MUST RECEIVE DOCUMENTED CONFIRMATION THAT ALL OF THE CONTRACTOR'S PERSONNEL WHO INSTALL ANCHORS ARE TRAINED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF INSTALLING ANCHORS.
- ANCHOR CAPACITY IS DEPENDANT UPON SPACING BETWEEN ADJACENT ANCHORS AND PROXIMITY OF ANCHORS TO EDGE OF CONCRETE. INSTALL ANCHORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPACING AND EDGE CLEARANCES INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- EXISTING REINFORCING BARS IN THE CONCRETE STRUCTURE MAY CONFLICT WITH THE SPECIFIC ANCHOR LOCATIONS. UNLESS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS THAT THE BARS CAN BE CUT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND SHALL UNDERTAKE TO LOCATE THE POSITION OF THE REINFORCING BARS AT THE LOCATIONS OF THE CONCRETE ANCHORS, BY HLTFI FERROSCAN GPR, X-RAY, CHIPPING OR OTHER MEANS.

DEMOLITION

- THE CONTRACTOR REQUIRED TO PROVIDE ALL TEMPORARY PLATFORMS, BARRICADES, RAILINGS, SCREENING ETC. NECESSARY TO PROTECT EXISTING FACILITIES, STRUCTURES AND THE PUBLIC DURING DEMOLITION AND ERECTION OF THE NEW CONSTRUCTION AS WELL AS FOR JOB SAFETY. CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION PROCEDURES ARE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR. THE CONTRACTOR IS REQUIRED TO TAKE ALL PRECAUTIONS TO MINIMIZE VIBRATION, NOISE, DUST AND DEBRIS IN AREAS ADJACENT TO AREAS OF DEMOLITION.
- THE CONTRACTOR IS REQUIRED TO COORDINATE WITH THE OWNER FOR THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF USE OF ANY FACILITY OR PORTION THEREOF, AND THE ASSOCIATED BARRICADEING REQUIREMENTS WITHIN A MINIMUM OF 7 DAYS PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK.
- THE CONTRACTOR IS REQUIRED TO PERFORM HIS WORK IN A MANNER WHICH WILL NOT CONFLICT WITH ANY OPERATION WHICH IS TO REMAIN FUNCTIONAL DURING THE COURSE OF THE PROJECT UNTIL SUCH OPERATION IS SCHEDULED TO BE SHUTDOWN.
- THE CONTRACTOR IS REQUIRED TO COORDINATE WITH THE OWNER FOR THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF USE OF ANY UTILITY SYSTEM, A MINIMUM OF 5 DAYS PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK.
- AT ALL LOCATIONS WHERE NEW CONSTRUCTION WILL INTERFACE WITH EXISTING ELEMENTS, CUT THROUGH EXISTING STRUCTURE IN STRAIGHT AND TRUE LINES TO INSURE A NEAT INTERFACE.
- AT ALL LOCATIONS WHERE THE DEMOLITION OF CONCRETE MEMBER LEAVES THE ENDS OF REINFORCING STEEL EXPOSED, PROVIDE PROTECTION TO THE REBARS OF THE DECK.
- a. CHIP OF CONCRETE FROM AROUND THE STEEL TO A DEPTH OF 1".
- b. CUT OFF REINFORCING STEEL NOT LESS THAN 34" BELOW THE CONCRETE SURFACE.
- c. FILL THE CAVITY FLUSH WITH A HIGH MODULUS GEL EPOXY.
- BEFORE DEMOLISHING STRUCTURAL ELEMENT, INSTALL ALL REQUIRED TEMPORARY AND/OR PERMANENT BRACINGS AND SUPPORTS.
- PROVIDE TEMPORARY CLOSURE OF ALL ROOF FASCIA, WALL AND OTHER OPENINGS TO PROTECT BUILDING FROM EXPOSURE TO UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS UNTIL NEW CONSTRUCTION IS WEATHERPROOFED, AT WHICH TIME SUCH TEMPORARY CLOSURES SHALL BE REMOVED. ALL TEMPORARY EXTERIOR WALLS THAT ARE SUBJECT TO WIND LOADS ARE TO BE DESIGNED BY A LICENSED ENGINEER.
- UPON COMPLETION OF NEW CONSTRUCTION UNDER EACH PHASE, ALL DEMOLISHED AREAS SHALL BE RESTORED TO ACCEPTABLE USAGE ACCORDING TO THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- REMOVE COMPLETELY FROM THE SITE AND LEGALLY DISPOSE ALL DEBRIS GENERATED BY THE DEMOLITION WORK AS THE WORK PROGRESSES. STOCKPILING OF DEBRIS AND BURNING OF DEBRIS ON THE PREMISES IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

DESIGN NOTES

- GENERAL:

THE STRUCTURE HAS BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE NATIONAL BUILDING CODE OF CANADA, 2015 EDITION.	
ALL REINFORCED CONCRETE ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA/CAN-A23.3, "DESIGN OF CONCRETE STRUCTURES".	
ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CSA/CAN-S16.1, "LIMIT STATES DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES".	
THE STRUCTURAL STEEL DESIGN IS BASED ON "SIMPLE" CONSTRUCTION.	
THE CONNECTIONS ARE ASSUMED TO BE BEARING TYPE JOINTS, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE BOLTS SHALL BE BROUGHT TO A SNUG-TIGHT CONDITION AS DEFINED IN ASTM A308.	
LIVE LOADS AND OTHER LOADS:	
SUPERIMPOSED DEAD LOADS AND LIVE LOADS ARE SHOWN ON FLOOR PLANS. VALUES GIVEN ARE UNFACTORED SERVICE LOADS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.	
LIVE LOADS ON STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN REDUCED AS PERMITTED BY CODE.	
- SEISMIC LOADS ON STRUCTURAL FRAME:

- Sa (0.2) = 0.103	
- Sa (0.5) = 0.077	
- Sa (1.0) = 0.051	
- Sa (2.0) = 0.028	
- Sa (5.0) = 0.0074	
- Sa (10.0) = 0.0032	
- PGA = 0.08	
- R = 8	
- Base Shear, V = S _a * Ta * W _e * W	
- SITE CLASSIFICATION FOR SEISMIC SITE RESPONSE = C	
- SITE COEFFICIENT F _a F _v = 1	
- STRUCTURE WEIGHT PARTICIPATION W _{modal} = 215490.0 kN	
- FUNDAMENTAL PERIOD OF VIBRATION T _a = 0.95	
- MAXIMUM PERIOD OF VIBRATION T _{max} = 1.19	
- T _u (seid) = 0.95	
- T _u (seid) = 0.95	
- DESIGN SPECTRAL ACCELERATION:

- S _w (T) = 0.2506	
- S _y (T _y) = 0.5536	
- MODIFICATION FACTORS:

- R _d = 1.5	
- R _o = 1.3	
- M _r = 1	
- BASE SHEAR:

- V _{min} = 3100	
- V _{min} = 5922	
- V _x = 5920	
- V _y = 5920	
- WIND LOADS ON STRUCTURAL FRAME:

- WIND PRESSURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NBC 2015	
- THE PERFORMED VELOCITY WIND PRESSURE, q IS EQUAL TO 0.58 kPa	
- LIVE LOADS ON ROOF:

- THE ROOF AREAS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO RESIST SNOW, RAIN AND WIND LOADS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL BUILDING CODE OF CANADA, 2015 EDITION, WHICHEVER PRODUCES THE MORE UNFAVORABLE EFFECT. THE DESIGN PARAMETERS FOR THESE LOADS ARE AS NOTED BELOW.	
SNOW LOAD: - THE GROUND SNOW LOAD OF 1.9 kPa, HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED IN THE DESIGN OF THE ROOF AREAS.	
- S = 1.9 [Sa / Cs] * Cw * Cs * Ca + S _g	
- INCORPORATED DATE UNKNOWN	
- ADDITIONAL SNOW ACCUMULATIONS ADJACENT TO HIGHER WALLS, ROOFS AND MECHANICAL UNITS ARE INDICATED ON THE PLANS.	
- WIND LOAD:

- SEE S10-1 FOR ROOF UPLIFT.	
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POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS AND DOWELS

- EXCEPT WHERE INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS, POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING ANCHOR TYPES AS PROVIDED BY HLTI INC OR AN APPROVED ALTERNATIVE.
- (a) BASIS OF DESIGN FOR ANCHORAGE TO CONCRETE:

ADHESIVE ANCHORS: - DOWELING ADHESIVE: HLTI HIT-HY100 - ANCHOR ROD: HRS R BT - ASTM A193 GRADE B7	
MCHA PR UNDERCUT ANCHORS	
- (b) BASIS OF DESIGN FOR BRACE AND ATRIUM ROOF HSS 273 COLUMNS CONNECTION WITH CONCRETE:

ADHESIVE ANCHORS: - ANCHORING ADHESIVE: HLTI HIT-HY100 - DOWELING ADHESIVE: HLTI HIT-HY100 - HSS E B7 ASTM A193 GRADE B7	
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- (c) BASES OF DESIGN FOR ANCHORAGE TO MASONRY HY100 - 1/2" THREADED ROD ANCHORS.
- ANCHOR CAPACITY IN DESIGN SHALL BE BASED ON THE TECHNICAL DATA PUBLISHED BY HLTI OR SUCH OTHER METHOD AS APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE. SUBSTITUTION REQUESTS FOR ALTERNATE PRODUCTS MUST BE APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE PRIOR TO USE. CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE CALCULATIONS DEMONSTRATING THAT THE SUBSTITUTED PRODUCT IS CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING THE PERFORMANCE VALUES OF THE SPECIFIED PRODUCT. SUBSTITUTIONS WILL BE EVALUATED BY THEIR HAVING AN ICC ESR SHOWING COMPLIANCE WITH THE RELEVANT BUILDING CODE FOR SEISMIC USES, LOAD RESISTANCE, INSTALLATION CATEGORY, AND AVAILABILITY OF COMPREHENSIVE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. ADHESIVE ANCHOR EVALUATION WILL ALSO CONSIDER CREEP, IN-SERVICE TEMPERATURE AND INSTALLATION TEMPERATURE.
- INSTALL ANCHORS PER THE MANUFACTURER INSTRUCTIONS.
- ARRANGE AN ANCHOR MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE TO PROVIDE ONSITE INSTALLATION TRAINING FOR ALL OF THEIR ANCHORING PRODUCTS SPECIFIED THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE MUST RECEIVE DOCUMENTED CONFIRMATION THAT ALL OF THE CONTRACTOR'S PERSONNEL WHO INSTALL ANCHORS ARE TRAINED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF INSTALLING ANCHORS.
- ANCHOR CAPACITY IS DEPENDANT UPON SPACING BETWEEN ADJACENT ANCHORS AND PROXIMITY OF ANCHORS TO EDGE OF CONCRETE. INSTALL ANCHORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPACING AND EDGE CLEARANCES INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- EXISTING REINFORCING BARS IN THE CONCRETE STRUCTURE MAY CONFLICT WITH THE SPECIFIC ANCHOR LOCATIONS. UNLESS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS THAT THE BARS CAN BE CUT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND SHALL UNDERTAKE TO LOCATE THE POSITION OF THE REINFORCING BARS AT THE LOCATIONS OF THE CONCRETE ANCHORS, BY HLTFI FERROSCAN GPR, X-RAY, CHIPPING OR OTHER MEANS.
- PROOF TESTING OF ADHESIVE ANCHORS SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.
- ALTERNATIVE SYSTEM EQUIVALENT TO OR EXCEEDING THE PROPERTIES OF THE SYSTEMS ABOVE WILL BE CONSIDERED AS A SUBSTITUTION REQUEST. SEE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.
- ANCHORS ARE TO BE MINIMUM 20M DIAMETER WITH A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT OF 150mm. UNO.
- UNO BY NON-DESTRUCTIVE MEANS, AND AVOID ALL EXISTING REINFORCEMENT PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF ANCHORS. IF EXISTING REINFORCING LAYOUT PROHIBITS THE INSTALLATION OF ANCHORS INDICATED IN THE DRAWINGS, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENTAL REPRESENTATIVE.
- INSTALL MASONRY ANCHORS IN SOLID MASONRY OR IN HOLLOW MASONRY THAT HAS BEEN GROUTED SOLID AT LEAST ONE COURSE ABOVE AND ONE COURSE BELOW THE ANCHOR UNO.
- SEE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS FOR POST-INSTALLED ANCHOR INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS.

STRUCTURAL ABBREVIATIONS				TD-1
A	UNFACTORED AXIAL LOAD	m	METRE	
ADJ	ADJUSTABLE	m ² , sq. m	SQUARE METRE	
ADPL	ADDITIONAL	MATL	UNFACTORED MOMENT	
AEC	ARCHITECTURALLY EXPOSED CONCRETE	MATL	MATERIAL	
AESB	ARCHITECTURALLY EXPOSED STRUCTURAL STEEMAX	MAX	MAXIMUM	
AF	FACTORED AXIAL LOAD	MC	MOMENT CONNECTION	
AIBB	ASPHALT IMPREGNATED FIBREBOARD	MCS	MECHANICAL COMPRESSION SPLICE	
AP	APPROXIMATELY	MECH	MECHANICAL	
APPROX	APPROXIMATELY	MEZ	MEZZANINE	
ARCH	ARCHITECTURAL OR ARCHITECT	MF	MOMENT FRAME	
		MFR	MANUFACTURER	
B	BOTTOM	MID	MIDDLE	
B/	BOTTOM OF	MISC	MISCELLANEOUS	
BAL	BALANCE	MM	MINIMUM	
B/B	BACK TO BACK	ML	MIDDLE LAYER	
BOT	BOTTOM OF CONCRETE ELEV	mm ² , sq. mm	SQUARE MILLIMETRE	
BCH	BOTTOM CHORD	MTS	MECHANICAL TENSION SPLICE	
BET, BW	BETWEEN	NBC, NBCC	NATIONAL BUILDING CODE OF CANADA	
BLDG	BUILDING	NCB	NO COLUMN BELOW	
BLK	BLOCKING	NF	NEAR FACE	
BUL	BOTTOM LOWER LAYER	NIC	NOT IN CONTRACT	
BMB	BEAM	NO	NUMBER	
BOP	BENDING MOMENT BAR	NOM	NOMINAL	
BPF	BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION	NS	NON-SHRINK	
BRG	BEARING/BASE PLATE	NTS	NOT TO SCALE	
BRIDG	BRIDGE	NW	NORMAL WEIGHT	
BSMT	BASEMENT	NWC	NORMAL WEIGHT CONCRETE	
BUL	BOTTOM UPPER LAYER			
C	CHANNEL	O/C	ON CENTRE	
CC	UNFACTORED COMPRESSION	OUT	OUT TO OUT	
CD	CONCRETE TO CENTRE	OBC	ONTARIO BUILDING CODE	
CW	COMPLETE WITH	OC	ON CENTRE	
CA	COLUMN ABOVE	OF	OUTSIDE FACE	
CAM	CAMBER	OPNG	OPENING	
CANT	CANTILEVER	OPP	OPPOSITE	
CB	COLUMN BELOW	OWSJ	OPEN WEEL STEEL JOIST	
CDL	COMPRESSION DEVELOPMENT LENGTH	P	PERPENDICULAR	
CDL	CONCRETE REDUCTION LENGTH	P, PC	PERPENDICULAR	
CP	CAST-IN PLACE	PERP	PERPENDICULAR	
CP	CONCRETE JOINT	PL	PLATE	
CP	CONSTRUCTION JOINT	PL	PLATE	
CLR	CL	PG	PLATE GIRDER	
CL	CENTRE LINE	PL	PLATE	
CL	CONTROL	PL	PLATE	
CL	CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT	PL	PLATE	
COMP	COMPOSITE	PROJ	PROJECTION	
CON	CONCRETE	PT	POINT	
CONN	CONNECTION	PVC	POLYVINYL CHLORIDE	
CON	CONSTRUCTION			
CONT	CONTINUOUS	R	RADIUS	
CO	DRILLED CONCRETE ANCHOR	R, RAD	RADIUS	
DCA	DEMOLITION	RA	REINFORC	
DEG	DEGREE	RA	REINFORC	
DET, DTL	DETAIL	RA	REINFORC	
D FR	DIMENSION	RA	REINFORC	
DI	DIMENSION	RA	REINFORC	
DIAG	DIAGONAL	RA	REINFORC	
DL	DEEP	RA	REINFORC	
DO	DOIT	RA	REINFORC	
DWG	DRAWING	RA	REINFORC	
DWL	DOWEL	RA	REINFORC	
DN	DOWN	RA	REINFORC	
EA	EACH	RA	REINFORC	
EC	EPOCH COATED	RA	REINFORC	
ECC	ECCENTRICITY	RA	REINFORC	
EE	EACH END	RA	REINFORC	
EF	EACH FACE	RA	REINFORC	
EJ, EXP JT	EXPANSION JOINT	RA	REINFORC	
EL, ELEV	ELEVATION	RA	REINFORC	
ELC	ELECTRICAL	RA	REINFORC	
EMBED	EMBEDMENT	RA	REINFORC	
ENG	ENGINEER	RA	REINFORC	
EOD	EDGE OF ANGLE	RA	REINFORC	
EOD	EDGE OF DECK	RA	REINFORC	
EOD	EDGE OF SLAB	RA	REINFORC	
ES	EACH SIDE	RA	REINFORC	
EQS	EQUAL	RA	REINFORC	
EW	EACH WAY	RA	REINFORC	
EXIST	EXISTING	RA	REINFORC	
EXT	EXTERNAL	RA	REINFORC	
fc	COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF CONC	RA	REINFORC	
FD	FLOOR DRAIN	RA	REINFORC	
FR	FAR FACE	RA	REINFORC	
FR	FIRE-PROOFING	RA	REINFORC	
FSR	FAR SIDE	RA	REINFORC	
FFE	FINISHED FLOOR ELEVATION	RA	REINFORC	
FRL	FINISHED FLOOR LEVEL	RA	REINFORC	
FR	FINISHED	RA	REINFORC	
FTG	FOOTING	RA	REINFORC	
FTG	FOOTING	RA	REINFORC	
FMC	FULL MOMENT CONNECTION	RA	REINFORC	
FND	FOUNDATION	RA	REINFORC	
FND	FOUNDATION	RA	REINFORC	
FND	FOUNDATION	RA	REINFORC	
FND	FOUNDATION	RA	REINFORC	
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